

Maharaj Publishers Limited

# A Process of Learning Language Arts - Level 3

Answer Key - 3rd Edition

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7-6-2021

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## A PROCESS OF LEARNING LANGUAGE ARTS - LEVEL 3 2020

### CHAPTER 1

#### Ex 1.1

---

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1) sister, tree, yard<br>2) boy, vegetables, fruits<br>3) men, women, children, party<br>4) people, animal, food, shelter<br>5) birds, snakes, alligators, zoo<br>6) farmer, mangoes, tree<br>7) girl, bowl | 8) boxes, books<br>9) tree, backyard<br>10) dogs, field<br>11) cat, monkey, bird, pets<br>12) Lady, boy, pet, store<br>13) cups, plates, table |
|---|--|

#### Ex 1.2

---

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1) Annie, Bella<br>2) Black Rock<br>3) Joy, Monday<br>4) April<br>5) Ann, Tyler<br>6) Harry Potter<br>7) Scarlet Ibis<br>8) Shane, Bridgetown, Barbados, Friday | 9) Adam, Buccoo Reef, Tobago<br>10) Saturdays<br>11) Antigua, May<br>12) Anika, Eid-ul-Fitr<br>13) Zara, Christmas, December<br>14) Kimberly, Rex<br>15) President David A. Granger, Guyanese |
|---|---|

#### Ex 1.3

---

Common Noun	Proper Noun
1) cousin	Videsh
2) dog, kennel	Bet's
3) friends	Eric, Scott
4) _____	Guyana, Monday
5) shirt	Mark, June
6) _____	Mrs. Lee, Wednesday
7) cat	Andrea, Coco
8) week	Aliya, Signal Hill
9)	Jeff, Maracas, Saturday
10) birthday	Dora, June
11) parrot	Bobby, Lola
12) friends	Neetu, Gail

**Ex 1.4**

---

1) It was **S**unday. Jeff's friend, **M**ike came to meet him at the park in **H**oletown in **B**arbados with his pet cat, **L**ola. They met their neighbours, Mrs. **B**radshaw and Mrs. **R**amsingh. Since it was **A**ugust, the weather was fine.

**Ex 1.5**

---

2) Today, **P**ribe **M**inister **D**r. Keith **R**owley visited **M**ason **H**all **P**ribe **S**chool. The principal, Mrs. **W**illiam, welcomed him. Melissa, **Y**ash, **A**sad and **S**ahana were asked to sing a song. The librarian, **S**alman, was asked to give a speech.

**Ex 1.6**

---

On **F**riday, Melissa, **A**mrit, **U**mar and **Z**ara will be going to school. Their teacher, Miss **K**han, is going to teach them about **L**abour **D**ay, **I**ndependence **D**ay and **E**manicipation **D**ay. She will teach them about **C**hristmas **D**ay which is celebrated in the month of **D**ecember. They will also be taking their pet dog, **S**pike with them.

**Ex 1.7**

---

- |           |          |          |           |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) bundle | 3) tribe | 5) fleet | 7) party  |
| 2) crew   | 4) mob   | 6) gang  | 8) litter |

**Ex 1.8**

---

- |           |             |           |            |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| 1) pride  | 5) stud     | 9) troupe | 13) flight |
| 2) wood   | 6) audience | 10) band  | 14) bevy   |
| 3) litter | 7) choir    | 11) gang  | 15) zoo    |
| 4) gang   | 8) fleet    | 12) team  |            |

**Ex 1.9**

---

A **s**hower of rain suddenly came down and soaked the **c**lass of students. The **l**itter of kittens in the basket also got wet. A **s**warm of bees came out of the **h**edge of bushes and stung the children. A **n**est of rabbits jumped out of the bushes nearby.

**Ex 1.10**

---

The **c**ongregation of people sat quietly in the church. There was a **c**hest of drawers in the corner of the church. There was also a **b**ouquet of flowers on the table and a **b**and of musicians to play for the **c**hoir of singers on the stage.

**Ex 1.11**

- |                           |              |                       |
|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 1) friendship             | 6) wealth    | 11) knowledge, wisdom |
| 2) cleanliness, godliness | 7) fragrance | 12) childhood         |
| 3) happiness              | 8) poverty   | 13) beauty            |
| 4) patience               | 9) heroism   | 14) strength          |
| 5) love, honour           | 10) charity  | 15) gentleness        |

**Ex 1.12**

Common Noun	Proper Noun	Abstract Noun
dog, parrot, ruler, book, road, house, trees, animals,	Divali, Darren, May, Monday, Christmas, August,	ignorance, punishment, love, greed, kindness, happiness,
garbage	Peter, Pitch Lake, Fort George	hatred, conspiracy, honesty, generosity, happiness

**Ex 1.13**

James' **ignorance** got him into trouble. He had no **patience**. His study room had a **width** of 8 metres and a **height** of 6 metres. He had great **admiration** for his teacher. His **happiness** knew no bounds. His teacher praised him for his **kindness, honesty** and for speaking the **truth** at all times.

**Ex 1.14**

There was an **abundance** of roses in the garden. The **fragrance** of the roses smelt lovely. The **gentleness** of breeze helped with the **growth** of the flowers.

**Ex 1.15**

attraction
admiration
appearance
length
growth
breadth
punctuality
cruelty

kindness
heroism
management
resemblance
assistance
morality
violence
strength

height
scarcity
hostility
freedom

## CHAPTER 2

### Ex 2.1 - COPY AND LEARN

#### Ex 2.2

- |             |           |              |            |              |
|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 1) There'll | 3) Shan't | 5) We're     | 7) Needn't | 9) I'd       |
| 2) Won't    | 4) Who's  | 6) I'm, I'll | 8) Doesn't | 10) Wouldn't |

#### Ex 2.3

- |              |              |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1) Was not   | 4) There is  | 7) There are | 10) Where is |
| 2) Shall not | 5) He would  | 8) It will   | 11) How is   |
| 3) Has not   | 6) They will | 9) We have   | 12) Who is   |

#### Ex 2.4

- |            |             |             |            |
|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1) Can't   | 4) There's  | 7) Mightn't | 10) Who'd  |
| 2) I'll    | 5) Don't    | 8) Doesn't  | 11) Shan't |
| 3) They're | 6) Wouldn't | 9) There'd  | 12) You'll |

#### Ex 2.5

- |                 |            |              |
|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| 1) who's        | 8) haven't | 15) can't    |
| 2) she's, isn't | 9) there's | 16) mightn't |
| 3) doesn't      | 10) won't  | 17) shan't   |
| 4) you're       | 11) how's  | 18) needn't  |
| 5) don't        | 12) i'll   | 19) didn't   |
| 6) she'd        | 13) isn't  | 20) who'd    |
| 7) they'll      | 14) hasn't |              |

#### Ex 2.6

Mark **doesn't** like to play the piano. **He's** going to learn to play the guitar. Kara **won't** learn to play any musical instrument. **She 'll** learn to swim. **Who's** going to learn to play tennis? Mike said **he's**. Paula **hasn't** learnt to play any instruments. **She 'd** learn to draw. **What's** your hobby?

#### Ex 2.7

- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1) Brother's | 5) Amir's      |
| 2) Father's  | 6) Friend's    |
| 3) Emily's   | 7) Brandon's   |
| 4) Aunt's    | 8) Neighbour's |

**Ex 2.8**

- |             |              |                |
|-------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1) boy's    | 4) tigers'   | 7) neighbours' |
| 2) monkeys' | 5) ladies'   |                |
| 3) pupils'  | 6) teachers' |                |

**Ex 2.9**

Adam and his cousins were at the zoo when **Adam's** snack fell on the ground. They noticed the **parrots'** beaks were long. The **birds'** feathers were very colourful. The **alligator's** tail was long. The **giraffes'** necks were long and the **elephants'** ears were huge.

**Ex 2.10**

- |               |              |            |
|---------------|--------------|------------|
| 1) Firemen's  | 4) Men's     | 7) Men's   |
| 2) Children's | 5) Women's   | 8) Women's |
| 3) Mice's     | 6) Firemen's |            |

**Ex 2.11**

- |              |             |                |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1) Men's     | 6) Oxen's   | 11) Men's      |
| 2) Man's     | 7) Vendors' | 12) Batman's   |
| 3) Friends'  | 8) Lady's   | 13) Woman's    |
| 4) Ladies'   | 9) Uncle's  | 14) Birds'     |
| 5) Firemen's | 10) Girl's  | 15) Children's |

**Ex 2.12**

My **neighbour's** house was on fire. The **firemen's** boots got soaked as they were extinguishing the fire. His **dog's** paws got trapped in the door and his **cats'** tails were caught on fire. Mr. **Lochan's** garden was also destroyed.

**Ex 2.13**

- |                        |                          |                              |
|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1) Pat's book          | 6) Friend's book         | 11) Ladies' dresses          |
| 2) My friends' bicycle | 7) Men's tools           | 12) The vendor vegetables    |
| 3) Boys' hats          | 8) Firemen's helmets     | 13) My sister's house        |
| 4) Child's socks       | 9) The boys' games       | 14) My neighbours' cars      |
| 5) Ladies' bags        | 10) The policemen's guns | 15) The principal's computer |

**Ex 2.14**

**Adrian's** pets are his joy and pride. His **dog's** name is **Zeus** and his **cat's** name is **Lola**. He has two birds. Their names are **Polly** and **Coco**. He also has a rabbit its name is **Rosie**. His **friend's** dog is **Alfie** and his cats name is **Bella**. They are all very cute and playful. Their **neighbour's or neighbours'** dogs are not very friendly.

## CHAPTER 3

### Ex 3.1

---

- |                           |                                   |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1) Mitka, Brian           | 6) Paula-Mae Weekes               |
| 2) Divali                 | 7) Aniel, Amrit                   |
| 3) Sahil, Melissa         | 8) Keya, Ava, Emperor Valley Zoo. |
| 4) When, Guyana           | 9) Mount Everest                  |
| 5) Diary Of A Whimpy Kid. | 10) The Kitten                    |

### Ex 3.2

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On **Friday**, Tyler, **Mia** and **Ranbir** are going to **Barbados Wildlife Reserve**. They are very happy. There they will see many animals. They read the book '**Amazing Facts About Baby Animals**'. They all love animals. **Tyler's** pet is a parrot called **Pie**.

### Ex 3.3

---

1. May, June and July are months of the year
2. No, I do not want to hold the frog.
3. The tree is tall, old and leafless.
4. Yes, I want to go.
5. We 'll see you tomorrow.
6. Zayan ,the footballer, is very famous
7. Oh, please come.
8. When are you going to Antigua?
9. Monday, Tuesday and Friday I am staying home.
10. Mrs. Willian , the principal, is a kind lady

### Ex 3.4

---

- 1) "Where are you going?" asked my father.
- 2) "You have to clean your room, " said my mother.
- 3) The boy announced, "I am not tired, "
- 4) The girl said, "I am going to the park later. "
- 5) "Did you post the letters? " asked my sister.
- 6) "Are we going to the beach? " asked my brother.
- 7) "She doesn' t like to play tennis, " said her mother.
- 8) The children asked, "When are we going to visit our aunt? "

### Ex 3.5

---

- 1) "Did you post the letters? " asked my sister.
- 2) Are we going to the beach?
- 3) "She likes to bake, " said her mother.
- 4) "They don' t sleep during the day, " said the lady.

- 5) "No!" screamed the girl.
- 6) "He's at home," said the boy.
- 7) Naeem likes to draw, swim and dance
- 8) Tom's book is on the floor.
- 9) "Why are you crying?" asked the teacher.
- 10) We'll see you tomorrow.

### Ex 3.6

---

The people in West Port were proud of Martin. He grew up to be a doctor. Do you know he was a very poor boy? He used to ask the villagers, "Do you have any chores for me to do?" Mr. Ragoo one of the villagers, used to give him chores to do after school on Mondays, Wednesdays and Saturdays. The money he received; he used it to purchase his books, uniforms and snacks. What a boy!

### Ex 3.7

---

#### Our Test Report

"Ben and Drew come here!" my teacher shouted in a rough voice. We thought we scored zero on our test. Ben and I just stared at our teacher, Mr. Gopaul. Our heart almost jumped out of our body. He said, "I saw both of you scored a perfect score. Did you copy?" "No, Mr. Gopaul, we didn't copy. We studied very hard," they replied. Well congratulations!

#### A trip to the Country

That Sunday night, Mr and Mrs. William were returning from Point Fortin. They had gone to visit their nieces, nephews and parents. Their favourite nephew, Frank had won a scholarship and they went to congratulate him. Suddenly, the car made a strange noise and stalled. Oh no! exclaimed Mr. William. He tried several times to restart the car but his efforts were useless. A stranger, Mr. Ramroop, was passing by and assisted him.

#### Kite Flying

That Saturday, the savannah was carpeted with people. It was kite flying day. There were kites of different sizes, shapes and colours. My friends Vish, Amir and Ajay were there. As the wind blew, all the kites soared high into the beautiful, blue sky. Vish said, "Let's see whose kite will fly the highest." What a great day!

#### An accident

That Tuesday morning, the school bell rang for recess. All the students bolted into the playground. Suddenly, I heard a loud scream. I went to see what the commotion was about. I

saw **A**ndrew lying on the ground and blood was flowing from his head. Mike shouted, “Go quickly and get the red cross teacher, **Mr. J**agan.” “How awful!” exclaimed the children.

### The Amusement Park

That **F**riday, my aunt **L**izzy decided to take me to the amusement park since I did well in my weekly test. I met my friends **A**mar, **L**ouis and Jerry there. We took rides on the roller coaster, ferris wheel and the merry-go-round. We also ate cotton candy, ice-cream and burgers. What an awesome day!

## CHAPTER 4

### Ex 4.1

- |              |             |            |
|--------------|-------------|------------|
| 1) bamboos   | 5) pianos   | 9) hippos  |
| 2) igloos    | 6) calypsos | 10) photos |
| 3) kangaroos | 7) zoos     |            |
| 4) radios    | 8) kilos    |            |

### Ex 4.2

- |                               |                                |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1) Six <b>rivers</b>          | 11) A few <b>torches</b>       |
| 2) Four <b>stitches</b>       | 12) Many types of <b>gases</b> |
| 3) Many <b>churches</b>       | 13) Several <b>echoes</b>      |
| 4) Many <b>islands</b>        | 14) Many <b>crops</b>          |
| 5) I have three <b>wishes</b> | 15) Several <b>streets</b>     |
| 6) Some <b>mountains</b>      | 16) Six <b>flamingos</b>       |
| 7) Many <b>tourists</b>       | 17) Several <b>buses</b>       |
| 8) A few <b>witches</b>       | 18) Many <b>arches</b>         |
| 9) Several <b>classes</b>     | 19) Two <b>tornadoes</b>       |
| 10) A few <b>watches</b>      | 20) Many <b>photos</b>         |

### Ex 4.3

- |                                  |                                    |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1) He owns two <b>factories</b>  | 12) Several <b>trolleys</b>        |
| 2) Four <b>valleys</b>           | 13) There are many <b>flies</b>    |
| 3) I have three <b>diaries</b>   | 14) Two <b>turkeys</b>             |
| 4) Two <b>libraries</b>          | 15) Many <b>stories</b>            |
| 5) Six <b>donkeys</b>            | 16) Two <b>days</b>                |
| 6) Many <b>countries</b>         | 17) The <b>families</b> are happy. |
| 7) Some <b>monkeys</b>           | 18) Five <b>jerseys</b>            |
| 8) The <b>ladies</b> are pretty. | 19) Several <b>trophies</b>        |
| 9) Many <b>kidneys</b>           | 20) Many <b>spies</b>              |
| 10) I believe in <b>fairies</b>  | 21) Many <b>communities</b>        |
| 11) I visited two <b>cities</b>  | 22) Two <b>boys</b>                |

**Ex 4.4**

---

Mrs. Simon kitchen is lovely. It has many **shelves**. On the **shelves** there are many **spoons, knives** and **glasses**. In her bedroom, she has many pretty **dresses** and hair **brushes**. She has two **albums** with many **photos**. She reads many **stories** about **fairies** for her children

**Ex 4.5**

---

- |                                 |                                   |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1) Six <b>halves</b>            | 8) The two <b>calves</b> are weak |
| 2) A few <b>loaves</b> of bread | 9) Three deep <b>cliffs</b>       |
| 3) Many <b>leaves</b>           | 10) Many <b>lives</b> were saved  |
| 4) Many <b>reefs</b>            | 11) The <b>shelves</b> were dusty |
| 5) Three <b>thieves</b>         | 12) Two big <b>roofs</b>          |
| 6) I bought two <b>knives</b>   | 13) <b>Wolves</b> are scary       |
| 7) A few <b>dwarfs</b>          | 14) Their <b>wives</b> are angry  |

**Ex 4.6**

---

On the farm, Mr. Brown **has** four **goats**, two **kangaroos**, two **donkeys**, a few **calves** and some **ponies**. Nearby, there is a forest where some **bears, foxes** and **wolves** roam. There are many massive **trees** which have large **branches** with lots of **leaves**.

**Ex 4.7**

---

There are many **boys** and **girls** who dropped out of school and didn't finish their **education**. Some of them get jobs in a few **bakeries**. They display the different **pastries** and **loaves** of bread on **trays** on glass **shelves**. They use many **knives** to cut the **cakes** into **halves**.

**Ex 4.8**

---

My two **brothers-in-law** went in the forest to hunt. The two **men** were bare **feet**. There were many dried **leaves** on the ground. There were many sheep, deer, **monkeys** and **bears** in the forest. There were trees with many gigantic **branches**. They enjoyed the **quietness** of the forest.

**Ex 4.9**

---

- 1) The girl won many **prizes** at the fair.
- 2) The three **mice** made the man scream.
- 3) The two **chiefs** went on a long journey.
- 4) There are many **cherries** on the tree.
- 5) My two **sisters-in-law** made two chocolate cakes.
- 6) Tyler bought six **boxes** of **tomatoes**.
- 7) We heard the **echoes** of the two **boys** clearly.

- 8) Two **glasses** fell from the shelf.  
 9) Many of the **passers-by** were very curious.  
 10) My two **brothers-in-law** caught six **butterflies**.

<b>CHAPTER 5</b>
------------------

**Ex 5.1**

- |             |             |                 |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 1) to play  | 5) to leave | 9) to earn      |
| 2) to jog   | 6) to do    | 10) to decorate |
| 3) to clean | 7) to bathe |                 |
| 4) to swim  | 8) to hear  |                 |

**Ex 5.2**

- |            |              |              |
|------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1) drank   | 5) wrote     | 9) told      |
| 2) wears   | 6) fled      | 10) received |
| 3) shouted | 7) destroyed |              |
| 4) chased  | 8) flows     |              |

**Ex 5.3**

- |         |         |          |
|---------|---------|----------|
| 1) were | 5) is   | 9) has   |
| 2) are  | 6) were | 10) is   |
| 3) has  | 7) were | 11) have |
| 4) have | 8) are  | 12) were |

**Ex 5.4**

- |            |               |              |
|------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1) is      | 5) arrived    | 9) exercises |
| 2) stopped | 6) plays      | 10) looked   |
| 3) has     | 7) drives     |              |
| 4) was     | 8) fascinated |              |

**Ex 5.5**

- |                    |                     |                        |
|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1) have cleaned    | 7) have moved       | 13) will be going      |
| 2) could have done | 8) has scattered    | 14) has been working   |
| 3) am working      | 9) is speaking      | 15) will see           |
| 4) has received    | 10) are making      | 16) could have written |
| 5) has sold        | 11) has scored      |                        |
| 6) am looking      | 12) could have been |                        |

**Ex 5.6**

- |            |           |          |
|------------|-----------|----------|
| 1) flows   | 5) cries  | 9) feeds |
| 2) writes  | 6) washes | 10) cuts |
| 3) studies | 7) swims  |          |
| 4) goes    | 8) chirps |          |

**Ex 5.7**

---

- |         |            |          |
|---------|------------|----------|
| 1) swim | 5) do      | 9) study |
| 2) play | 6) are     | 10) like |
| 3) go   | 7) drink   |          |
| 4) jog  | 8) prepare |          |

**Ex 5.8**

---

- |            |         |           |
|------------|---------|-----------|
| 1) works   | 5) have | 9) plays  |
| 2) is      | 6) play | 10) have  |
| 3) teaches | 7) eats | 11) sing  |
| 4) swim    | 8) go   | 12) cooks |

**Ex 5.9**

---

- 1) She **writes** neatly in her books.
- 2) The **benches** in the classroom are old.
- 3) They **wake** up late on Sunday mornings.
- 4) My aunt **comes** to visit us often from Florida.
- 5) Kara and Cherry **are** my best friends.
- 6) The house **needs** repairing since it is thirty years old.
- 7) The trees **are** lofty and they give a lot of shade.
- 8) My parents **attend** P.T.A. meetings regularly at my school.
- 9) Mr. Ragan, my teacher, **says** that I am a very hard working student.
- 10) Franco **drives** for twenty kilometres to go and see his grandmother.

**Ex 5.10**

---

Mr. Brown **feeds** the animals on the farm daily. He **puts** grains in a tray for the hens. The hens **lay** eggs every day. He **collects** them and **places** them into a basket. He **puts** water for them into a bowl. He and his wife **clean** the pens. He **gets** a lot of milk from the cow. He **sells** the milk to the neighbours. The neighbours **enjoy** the milk. They **are** very pleased with the quality.

**Ex 5.11**

---

Mr. Joseph **goes** to work every day. He **works** in **Diego Martin** in a studio. He **takes** photos for magazines as well as newspapers. He **has** many customers because he **takes** good quality shots for a reasonable and affordable price.

**Ex 5.12**

Lisa **loves** art. She also **likes** to make crafts and origami. She **has** a collection of her drawings and paintings. Her mother **keeps** them in beautiful frames and **hangs** them on the wall. She **hopes** to become an art teacher when she **grows** up.

Betty **has** several hobbies. They **are** reading, swimming and playing tennis but the one that she **enjoys** the most is reading. She **reads** a lot of story books. She **has** a large collection of storybooks at home. Her parents made a mini library for her. She really **enjoys** reading because it **gives** her pleasure and knowledge.

**Ex 5.13**

- |              |                 |                |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1) explored  | 5) investigated | 9) decided     |
| 2) happened  | 6) assisted     | 10) fascinated |
| 3) excited   | 7) prepared     | 11) descended  |
| 4) enchanted | 8) completed    | 12) perspired  |

**Ex 5.14**

- |               |              |                  |
|---------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1) screamed   | 6) related   | 11) connected    |
| 2) encouraged | 7) completed | 12) solved       |
| 3) raised     | 8) assisted  | 13) refused      |
| 4) leaped     | 9) surprised | 14) investigated |
| 5) wasted     | 10) provided | 15) served       |

**Ex 5.15**

- |             |             |               |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1) laughed  | 4) received | 7) waited     |
| 2) decided  | 5) ascended | 8) frightened |
| 3) explored | 6) located  |               |

**Ex 5.16**

After playing, Ayaan always **packs** away his toys neatly. He was **delighted** when he **received** a new toy. He **laughed** happily as he **opened** the gift. He got the toy because he **performed** well in his test. He **studied** very diligently. His father had **promised** him if he had **performed** well he will get a reward. He **cleaned** his room often. He **puts** his dirty clothes in the wash basket. He never **drops** trash on the floor. He **obeys** the rules in school and at home. He **is** a very obedient boy.

**Ex 5.17**

- |              |               |               |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1) occurred  | 5) cheated    | 9) satisfied  |
| 2) begged    | 6) stirred    | 10) spoiled   |
| 3) horrified | 7) quarrelled | 11) hurried   |
| 4) waited    | 8) studied    | 12) terrified |

**Ex 5.18**

- 
- |              |             |               |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1) applied   | 5) occurred | 9) quarrelled |
| 2) stopped   | 6) dripped  | 10) occupied  |
| 3) studied   | 7) waited   | 11) slipped   |
| 4) travelled | 8) fried    | 12) hurried   |

**Ex 5.19**

- 
- |              |             |            |
|--------------|-------------|------------|
| 1) supplied  | 5) replied  | 9) asked   |
| 2) copied    | 6) cried    | 10) poured |
| 3) satisfied | 7) emptied  |            |
| 4) stirred   | 8) occurred |            |

**Ex 5.20**

---

Mary **teaches** me to read every day. She **takes** care of me in school. She **carries** my back pack for me daily. She **sings** to me every night before I go to sleep. She **makes** me eat all my meals. She buys many pretty dresses and story books for me. I will always remember her **sweetness** and **kindness**.

**Ex 5.21**

- 
- |              |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1) serves    | 5) prayed    | 9) terrified |
| 2) travelled | 6) completed | 10) assisted |
| 3) revealed  | 7) horrified |              |
| 4) hurried   | 8) clapped   |              |

**Ex 5.22**

- 
- |           |           |            |            |
|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 1) knew   | 6) wore   | 11) broke  | 16) felt   |
| 2) chose  | 7) taught | 12) was    | 17) forgot |
| 3) bought | 8) gave   | 13) fell   | 18) built  |
| 4) bit    | 9) crept  | 14) did    | 19) took   |
| 5) wrote  | 10) sang  | 15) caught | 20) hid    |

**Ex 5.23**

- 
- |          |           |            |           |
|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 1) took  | 6) caught | 11) spoke  | 16) bit   |
| 2) wore  | 7) struck | 12) went   | 17) drank |
| 3) sewed | 8) saw    | 13) sang   | 18) stole |
| 4) drove | 9) began  | 14) taught | 19) ate   |
| 5) swam  | 10) fell  | 15) left   | 20) chose |

**Ex 5.24**

After Mike and Lucy **travelled** for four hours, they were **exhausted**. They **were** on vacation for two weeks in **Barbados**. They enjoyed bathing in the lovely **beaches**. They also **shopped** and **bought** many souvenirs. They **ate** a lot of **fried** fish. They **went** site seeing and **visited** the famous Harrison s Cave. They **drank** their favourite smoothies. They **climbed** many mountains. They **jogged** in the park on mornings. They **went** to the spa and **received** massages. They **enjoyed** them immensely.

**Ex 5.25**

Mary **taught** me to read and write. She **took** care of me when I was a baby. She **carried** me to school when I was five years old. She **sang** to me every night before I **went** to sleep when I was a baby. I **drank** all my milk as a baby. I **began** to creep when I was six months old. I **drew** a picture of a rabbit when I was five years old. She **made** sure I **ate** my food. She **bought** many pretty **dresses** for me. I will always remember her **gentleness** and **kindness**.

**Ex 5.26**

- |               |               |                 |                |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1) will       | 5) shall/will | 9) shall/will   | 13) shall/will |
| 2) shall/will | 6) will       | 10) will        | 14) shall/will |
| 3) shall/will | 7) shall/will | 11) will        | 15) will       |
| 4) will       | 8) will       | 12) shall/ will | 16) will       |

**Ex 5.27**

Brian **will** take his pet dog, rex to the vet tomorrow. He and his mother **will** take him for his regular check-up. They **make** sure and follow the vet’s instructions. Brian **takes** him for his exercise regularly and he **bathes** and **feeds** him also. He **plays** with him often. He **loves** his pet very much. He **gives** him all his love and **attention**.

**Ex 5.28**

- |                   |                      |                  |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 1) is begging     | 5) is combing        | 9) is studying   |
| 2) are cancelling | 6) is sipping        | 10) are smiling  |
| 3) is mowing      | 7) is supplying      | 11) am searching |
| 4) is palpating   | 8) are investigating | 12) is wrapping  |

**Ex 5.29**

- |              |            |              |                 |
|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1) beginning | 4) rotting | 7) supplying | 10) palpitating |
| 2) rowing    | 5) sipping | 8) wiping    |                 |
| 3) shining   | 6) smiling | 9) driving   |                 |
| 11)          |            |              |                 |

**Ex 5.30**

- |                |                 |                    |                    |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1) am wearing  | 5) is working   | 9) is scrubbing    | 13) was stopping   |
| 2) is coming   | 6) are having   | 10) am giving      | 14) were playing   |
| 3) am riding   | 7) is dripping  | 11) are travelling | 15) am searching   |
| 4) are sipping | 8) are sleeping | 12) is preparing   | 16) are cancelling |

**Ex 5.31**

- |                 |                  |                |
|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1) is shaving   | 5) are trimming  | 9) are cutting |
| 2) am using     | 6) are preparing | 10) is making  |
| 3) am fixing    | 7) is watering   | 11) am getting |
| 4) are changing | 8) are waving    | 12) is writing |

**Ex 5.32**

- |                  |                |                 |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1) was watching  | 5) was sipping | 9) were cutting |
| 2) was studying  | 6) was smiling | 10) were fixing |
| 3) were waving   | 7) was wagging |                 |
| 4) were shouting | 8) were coming |                 |

**Ex 5.33**

- |                               |                 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1) were washing               | 7) was helping  |
| 2) was shopping               | 8) was stirring |
| 3) was studying               | 9) was writing  |
| 4) was driving                | 10) were eating |
| 5) was entering, was escaping | 11) was putting |
| 6) was skipping, were looking | 12) was mowing  |

**Ex 5.34**

Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle
decide	decided	decided
locate	located	located
explore	explored	explored
delight	delighted	delighted
scream	screamed	screamed
wonder	wondered	wondered
protect	protected	protected
deny	denied	denied
reply	replied	replied
bury	buried	buried
satisfy	satisfied	satisfied
prefer	preferred	preferred
skid	skidded	skidded

Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle
compel	compelled	compelled
stir	stirred	stirred
serve	served	served
surprise	surprised	surprised
wait	waited	waited
accompany	accompanied	accompanied
study	studied	studied
hurry	hurried	hurried
carry	carried	carried
frighten	frightened	frightened

**Ex 5.35**

- |              |              |                |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1) decided   | 4) replied   | 7) accompanied |
| 2) compelled | 5) delighted | 8) located     |
| 3) won       | 6) surprised |                |

**Ex 5.36**

Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle
break	<b>broke</b>	<b>broken</b>
catch	caught	caught
drive	drove	driven
give	gave	given
ride	rode	ridden
rise	rose	risen

Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle
sing	sang	sung
steal	stole	stolen
teach	taught	taught
think	thought	thought
write	wrote	written

**Ex 5.37**

- |           |            |            |            |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1) given  | 5) thrown  | 9) bitten  | 13) called |
| 2) torn   | 6) written | 10) sprung | 14) eaten  |
| 3) done   | 7) drawn   | 11) ridden | 15) read   |
| 4) hidden | 8) planted | 12) shown  | 16) worn   |

**Ex 5.38**

- |          |           |            |             |
|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1) bit   | 5) blew   | 9) sewn    | 13) struck  |
| 2) mown  | 6) drawn  | 10) chosen | 14) written |
| 3) began | 7) driven | 11) broke  | 15) stood   |
| 4) given | 8) done   | 12) drank  |             |

**Ex 5.39**

- |             |               |             |            |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| 1) caught   | 6) come       | 11) grown   | 16) thrown |
| 2) received | 7) crept      | 12) given   | 17) slain  |
| 3) seen     | 8) eaten      | 13) drawn   | 18) stolen |
| 4) sowed    | 9) fell       | 14) driven  | 19) run    |
| 5) stolen   | 10) forgotten | 15) written | 20) come   |

**Ex 5.40**

- |          |          |          |         |
|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| 1) write | 4) hide  | 7) drink | 10) eat |
| 2) feel  | 5) speak | 8) meet  |         |
| 3) tear  | 6) feed  | 9) see   |         |

**Ex 5.41**

---

Mary has **sown** many seeds in her flower garden. After several weeks, they **grew** into lovely plants. For weeks, she **took** great care of them. She **watered** and **pruned** them. Eventually, they **began** to blossom. When they did, she **picked** them and **gave** them to her neighbours. They **appreciated** her kindness. They have never **seen** such beautiful flowers. Every day she **made** a bouquet of flowers with them.

<b>CHAPTER 6</b>
------------------

**Ex 6.1**

---

- 1) He did not know where the money was hidden.
- 2) She did not try her best to work the sum.
- 3) He did not know the answer.
- 4) We did not go to visit our aunt.
- 5) My father did not take me to the zoo.
- 6) Ted does not like to watch television.
- 7) The nurse does not take care of the patients.
- 8) The children do not wish to play now.
- 9) James does not go to school.
- 10) I will not take care of the baby.
- 11) They do not go to church every Sunday.
- 12) Some children do not like to study.
- 13) We did not witness the accident.
- 14) The lady does not prepare the meal.
- 15) The fruits are not sweet.
- 16) I did not do my test well.
- 17) We will not paint the wall.
- 18) The teacher was not helpful

**Ex 6.2**

---

- 1) Have you seen the accident?
- 2) Has she washed the car? Did she wash the car?
- 3) Has he spoken to them?
- 4) Are the flowers lovely?
- 5) Has she written the test?
- 6) Has he picked the fruits?
- 7) Is she tidying the house?
- 8) Have the girls seen the new movie?
- 9) Have they found the lost dog?
- 10) Have the children copied for the test? Did the children copy for the test?
- 11) Did he work last night?

12) Have they completed their project? Did they complete the project?

**Ex 6.3**

---

- 1) The lady/S/P has a beautiful baby.
- 2) The roses/S/P are very beautiful.
- 3) His father /S/P gave him a huge house.
- 4) Ted /S/P will buy you a new computer.
- 5) My sister /S/P came home early.
- 6) Mr. Wilson/S/P took his children to the zoo.
- 7) The woman/S/P spoke to the children softly.
- 8) The children/S/P sang sweetly in the choir.
- 9) The basket/S/P has many ripe fruits.
- 10) The strong wind /S/P blew down the tree.
- 11) The flowers /S/P have a sweet aroma.
- 12) The ball/S/P fell into the swimming pool.

**Ex 6.4**

---

- 1) I/S/ have/V/O a bird as a pet.
- 2) The baker/S/ sold /V/O some stale bread.
- 3) The black cat/S/ has /V/O two kittens.
- 4) We /S/bought/V/O an expensive house.
- 5) Shane/S/ sold/V/O me some cards.
- 6) Steven /S/bought/V/O an interesting book.
- 7) The boy/S/ ate/V/O two burgers.
- 8) Tom /S/is flying /V/O his kite.
- 9) Molly/S/ has/V/O ten dollars.
- 10) We /S/visited/V/O our cousin.
- 11) Zaria/S/ received /V/O a reward.
- 12) My father/S/ bought /V/O a silver chain.
- 13) Each boy/S/ received/V/O a medal.
- 14) The little boy/S/ chased /V/O the butterfly.
- 15) My teacher /S/got/V/O a box of chocolates.
- 16) The boy/S/ sold/V/O his old computer.
- 17) The girl/S/ made/V/O a delicious cake.
- 18) My father/S/ mowed /V/O the lawn.
- 19) She /S/ entered /V/O the competition.
- 20) Mary/S/ sang/V/O a beautiful song.

**CHAPTER 7**

**Ex 7.1**

- |          |            |           |           |
|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) plays | 4) sings   | 7) does   | 10) works |
| 2) reads | 5) smiles  | 8) was    | 11) swims |
| 3) flies | 6) hurries | 9) speaks | 12) runs  |

**Ex 7.2**

- |         |          |          |           |
|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) see  | 4) cook  | 7) laugh | 10) study |
| 2) like | 5) hurry | 8) swim  |           |
| 3) work | 6) sleep | 9) draw  |           |

**Ex 7.3**

Simran **plays** the piano well. Andy and Kajol **like** to play the drums. They **go** for practice often. Salman **draws** well. He **wants** to be an artist when he **grows** up. Linda **wishes** to be a model.

**Ex 7.4**

- |         |         |          |         |
|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| 1) go   | 4) have | 7) come  | 10) are |
| 2) work | 5) were | 8) write |         |
| 3) have | 6) see  | 9) wait  |         |

**Ex 7.5**

- |          |            |              |            |
|----------|------------|--------------|------------|
| 1) talk  | 6) try     | 11) eat      | 16) Does   |
| 2) swim  | 7) are     | 12) studies  | 17) hope   |
| 3) do    | 8) behaves | 13) keeps    | 18) write  |
| 4) sells | 9) likes   | 14) doesn't  | 19) are    |
| 5) go    | 10) enjoys | 15) exercise | 20) washes |

**Ex 7.6**

- |        |            |          |         |
|--------|------------|----------|---------|
| 1) go  | 4) provide | 7) fight | 10) are |
| 2) jog | 5) sleep   | 8) watch |         |
| 3) are | 6) work    | 9) play  |         |

**Ex 7.7**

- |          |         |             |           |
|----------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| 1) goes  | 4) like | 7) behaves  | 10) tries |
| 2) play  | 5) are  | 8) dislikes |           |
| 3) enjoy | 6) are  | 9) ride     |           |

**Ex 7.8**

Mathew and William **are** good friends. They both **like** to dance but their other friends **don't** like to dance. They **enjoy** swimming and playing tennis. On evenings, Mathew **does** Art and William **goes** to the gym. Mathew and William **enjoy** singing in the school choir.

**Ex 7.9**

- |        |        |          |         |
|--------|--------|----------|---------|
| 1) has | 4) was | 7) knows | 10) has |
| 2) is  | 5) was | 8) is    |         |
| 3) is  | 6) has | 9) has   |         |

**Ex 7.10**

- |             |           |          |         |
|-------------|-----------|----------|---------|
| 1) exercise | 4) go     | 7) wants | 10) go  |
| 2) is       | 5) washes | 8) sells | 11) was |
| 3) likes    | 6) are    | 9) are   | 12) is  |

**Ex 7.11**

Chelsea and Bruce **are** going on a vacation. Chelsea **likes** to shop and Bruce **enjoys** swimming in the pool at the hotel. Neither of them **goes** sightseeing. Chelsea **orders** her foods at the hotel.

**Ex 7.12**

- |        |          |         |             |
|--------|----------|---------|-------------|
| 1) was | 5) wants | 9) is   | 13) travels |
| 2) has | 6) knows | 10) is  | 14) was     |
| 3) is  | 7) is    | 11) was |             |
| 4) has | 8) wants | 12) is  |             |

**Ex 7.13**

- |          |          |          |           |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) play  | 4) has   | 7) knows | 10) needs |
| 2) has   | 5) likes | 8) wants | 11) like  |
| 3) knows | 6) are   | 9) Are   | 12) enjoy |

**Ex 7.14**

- |            |              |           |             |
|------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1) like    | 6) washes    | 11) Has   | 16) gave    |
| 2) studies | 7) celebrate | 12) Needs | 17) is      |
| 3) is      | 8) are       | 13) were  | 18) has     |
| 4) watch   | 9) are       | 14) works | 19) travels |
| 5) are     | 10) is       | 15) Does  | 20) are     |

**Ex 7.15**

It was **Monday**, the first day of the school. They were very **excited** about meeting their friends. The boys **were** playing football. Suddenly, one of them **was** injured when he **fell**. Mr. **Jagan**, the coach, went and **attended** to him. The principal **called Tony's** parents. They **came** quickly. They **carried** him to the hospital. The teachers and the pupils **were** in their classroom. They **stayed** there for two hours. After, they **ordered** spaghetti and meatball to celebrate their first day of school.

**CHAPTER 8**

**Ex 8.1**

- |                |                  |                 |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1) helpful     | 5) playful       | 9) rich, proud  |
| 2) intelligent | 6) mammoth, blue | 10) interesting |
| 3) lovely      | 7) mango, huge   | 11) door, rusty |
| 4) sporty      | 8) wooden        | 12) brilliant   |

**Ex 8.2**

- |                      |                         |                     |
|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 1) talking           | 8) wooden               | 15) clumsy, smart   |
| 2) this, mine        | 9) horrible             | 16) this, beautiful |
| 3) exciting          | 10) lovely, pink        | 17) whose           |
| 4) those             | 11) timid               | 18) strong, brave   |
| 5) that              | 12) feeble              | 19) six             |
| 6) favourite, cheese | 13) that                | 20) many            |
| 7) fish              | 14) Those, juicy, sweet |                     |

**Ex 8.3**

Words	Adjectives
salt	salty
dirt	dirty
rust	rusty
cloud	cloudy
wealth	wealthy
health	healthy
room	roomy
storm	stormy

Words	Adjectives
hair	hairy
dust	dusty
rain	rainy
wind	windy
speed	speedy
oil	oily
guilt	guilty
heart	hearty

**Ex 8.4**

Words	Adjectives
stone	stony
wave	wavy
noise	noisy
smoke	smoky
breeze	breezy
taste	tasty
grease	greasy

Words	Adjectives
juice	juicy
shade	shady
haze	hazy
shine	shiny
spice	spicy
scare	scary
haste	hasty

Ex 8.5

Words	Adjectives
sun	sunny
mud	muddy
star	starry
fun	funny
wit	witty
knot	knotty

Words	Adjectives
grit	gritty
fur	furry
bag	baggy
fog	foggy
spot	spotty
skin	skinny

Ex 8.6

advantage	advantageous
danger	dangerous
peril	perilous
poison	poisonous
mountain	mountainous
courage	courageous

Ex 8.7

Words	Adjectives
glory	glorious
mystery	mysterious
industry	industrious
victory	victorious
luxury	luxurious
injury	injurious
fury	furious
melody	melodious

Ex 8.9

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
soft	softer	softest
safe	safer	safest
cold	colder	coldest
ripe	riper	ripest
great	greater	greatest
fast	faster	fastest
long	longer	longest
pure	pureer	purest

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
fierce	fiercer	fiercest
tame	tamer	tamest
smart	smarter	smartest
nice	nicer	nicest
slow	slower	slowest
fine	finer	finest

**Ex 8.10**

- 
- |            |           |             |
|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1) taller  | 3) wisest | 5) fiercest |
| 2) highest | 4) later  | 6) nicest   |

**Ex 8.11**

- 
- |            |            |               |
|------------|------------|---------------|
| 1) tamest  | 6) braver  | 11) fiercest  |
| 2) neatest | 7) softer  | 12) cleverest |
| 3) riper   | 8) coldest | 13) kindest   |
| 4) sweeter | 9) longer  | 14) shorter   |
| 5) fastest | 10) finest | 15) safest    |

**Ex 8.12**

---

It was Sunday morning. The boys **were** running in the park. Mark was the **fastest** runner among them. Mark was **braver** than Peter. Peter was the **quietest** boy in the class. Mark was also **smarter** than Peter. Peter was the **nicest** boy in the class. He was also the **kindest** person I had ever met.

**Ex 8.13**

- 
- |           |                         |                          |
|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) taller | 5) smartest             | 9) neatest               |
| 2) later  | 6) braver (remove more) | 10) tamest               |
| 3) riper  | 7) darkest              | 11) richer (remove more) |
| 4) wisest | 8) sooner               | 12) quietest             |
| 13)       |                         |                          |

**Ex 8.14**

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
sad	sadder	saddest
red	redder	reddest
heavy	heavier	heaviest
noisy	noisier	noisiest
happy	happier	happiest
wet	wetter	wettest
funny	funnier	funniest
busy	busier	busiest
wealthy	wealthier	wealthiest
angry	angrier	angriest
thin	thinner	thinnest

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
hungry	hungrier	hungriest
fat	fatter	fattest
slim	slimmer	slimmest
pretty	prettier	prettiest
healthy	healthier	healthiest
ugly	uglier	ugliest
holy	holier	holiest
big	bigger	biggest
friendly	friendlier	friendliest
clumsy	clumsier	clumsiest

**Ex 8.15**

- 
- |             |              |              |             |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1) thinnest | 4) prettiest | 7) redder    | 10) holiest |
| 2) bigger   | 5) ugliest   | 8) clumsiest | 11) saddest |
| 3) funniest | 6) hungrier  | 9) noisier   | 12) wetter  |

**Ex 8.16**

- 
- |              |                |                         |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| 1) healthier | 8) riper       | 15) smartest            |
| 2) easier    | 9) nicest      | 16) oldest              |
| 3) slimmer   | 10) healthiest | 17) later (remove more) |
| 4) maddest   | 11) lovelier   | 18) hottest             |
| 5) cleanest  | 12) wealthier  | 19) busiest             |
| 6) darker    | 13) fatter     | 20) biggest             |
| 7) nearer    | 14) prettier   |                         |

**Ex 8.17**

---

China Town is the **finest** town in the city. Mr. Chin is the **wealthiest** person in the city. He owns the **fastest** car among everyone. He is **taller** and **slimmer** than his brother. He is the **happiest** and **busiest** person in his family. He is the **kindest** and **warmest** person anyone has ever met. He is also a **braver** and **fiercer** businessman than his brother.

**Ex 8.18**

---

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
graceful	more graceful	most graceful
cautious	more cautious	most cautious
famous	more famous	most famous
generous	more generous	most generous
furious	more furious	most furious
careful	careful	most careful
beautiful	more beautiful	most beautiful
grateful	more grateful	most grateful
wonderful	more wonderful	most wonderful
comfortable	more comfortable	most comfortable
intelligent	more intelligent	most intelligent
helpful	more helpful	most helpful
dangerous	more dangerous	most dangerous

**Ex 8.19**

---

- |                     |                     |                    |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1) most comfortable | 5) more mischievous | 9) most difficult  |
| 2) most brilliant   | 6) most handsome    | 10) more dangerous |
| 3) most beautiful   | 7) most intelligent | 11) less cautious  |
| 4) more famous      | 8) most ignorant    | 12) less expensive |

**Ex 8.21**

---

- |             |            |          |
|-------------|------------|----------|
| 1) worst    | 5) better  | 9) less  |
| 2) better   | 6) farther | 10) more |
| 3) farthest | 7) worst   |          |
| 4) least    | 8) more    |          |

**Ex 8.22**

---

- 1) fastest
- 2) later
- 3) most
- 4) best
- 5) most generous
- 6) most intelligent
- 7) worst
- 8) more
- 9) funnier
- 10) most favourite

**Ex 8.23**

---

- |                     |               |                   |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1) most intelligent | 6) earlier    | 11) less          |
| 2) taller           | 7) most       | 12) more cautious |
| 3) best             | 8) shakier    | 13) narrower      |
| 4) wetter           | 9) simpler    | 14) shadier       |
| 5) worst            | 10) cleverest | 15) simplest      |

**Ex 8.24**

---

Thomas went into the store and bought the **most** expensive shoes and the **cheapest** pair of pants. He tells the **funniest** stories. He is also the **simplest** and **most** generous person I know. He gives gifts to the **needy** children in the village.

**Ex 8.25**

---

Free Response

- 1) There is a (pretty, lovely, colourful) rainbow in the (huge, blue, lovely) sky.
- 2) The (happy, ecstatic, jolly) children are playing (lovely) music.
- 3) Kara has small, cute feet.
- 4) Brian bought a huge, expensive ball to play football.

**CHAPTER 9**

**Ex 9.1**

- |               |               |                 |               |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1) gracefully | 4) gingerly   | 7) faithfully   | 10) neatly    |
| 2) sweetly    | 5) stealthily | 8) hurriedly    | 11) seriously |
| 3) patiently  | 6) heatedly   | 9) accidentally | 12) gleefully |

**Ex 9.2**

- |             |              |               |               |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1) now      | 4) early     | 7) afterwards | 10) before    |
| 2) recently | 5) sometimes | 8) always     | 11) yesterday |
| 3) tomorrow | 6) later     | 9) soon       | 12) Lately    |

**Ex 9.3**

- |             |             |                |          |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------|
| 1) outside  | 5) away     | 9) here        | 13) near |
| 2) anywhere | 6) upstairs | 10) everywhere | 14) far  |
| 3) inside   | 7) under    | 11) below      |          |
| 4) there    | 8) there    | 12) up         |          |

**Ex 9.4**

- |                 |                |           |               |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|
| 1) almost       | 7) exceedingly | 13) quite | 19) well      |
| 2) extremely    | 8) soon        | 14) more  | 20) quite     |
| 3) very         | 9) just        | 15) much  | 21) quite     |
| 4) rather       | 10) too        | 16) very  | 22) extremely |
| 5) very, neatly | 11) when       | 17) too   | 23) where     |
| 6) almost       | 12) slightly   | 18) here  | 24) quite     |

**Ex 9.5**

The teacher came **quickly** when Jerry **began** to scream. His friend, Mark, had pushed him down **accidentally** and he was **badly** hurt. The teacher put him in the car **easily** and **immediately** took him to the hospital. The doctor was **exceedingly** kind. He attended to **Jerry's** injuries **carefully**. Jerry waited **patiently** for him to complete his examination. He thanked him **profusely**. Mark apologised and Jerry **gladly** accepted.

**Ex 9.6**

- |              |                |                |                |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1) poorly    | 6) proudly     | 11) hopefully  | 16) equally    |
| 2) patiently | 7) fairly      | 12) carefully  | 17) loyally    |
| 3) gladly    | 8) willingly   | 13) truthfully | 18) fatally    |
| 4) anxiously | 9) suddenly    | 14) skilfully  | 19) cautiously |
| 5) bravely   | 10) distinctly | 15) sadly      | 20) annually   |

**Ex 9.7**

- |             |             |               |              |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1) noisily  | 5) heavily  | 9) haughtily  | 13) happily  |
| 2) luckily  | 6) clumsily | 10) lazily    | 14) crazily  |
| 3) steadily | 7) easily   | 11) prettily  | 15) hungrily |
| 4) wearily  | 8) merrily  | 12) hurriedly | 16) heartily |

**Ex 9.8**

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
soon	sooner	soonest
fast	faster	fastest
long	longer	longest
early	earlier	earliest
greedily	more greedily	most greedily
bravely	more bravely	most bravely
carefully	more carefully	most carefully
easily	more easily	most easily
slowly	more slowly	most slowly
clearly	more clearly	most clearly
briefly	more briefly	most briefly
happily	more happily	most happily
quickly	more quickly	most quickly
sweetly	more sweetly	most sweetly
brilliantly	more brilliantly	most brilliantly
willingly	more willingly	most willingly
loudly	more loudly	most loudly
freely	more freely	most freely
distinctly	more distinctly	distinctly
bitterly	more bitterly	most bitterly
respectfully	more respectfully	most respectfully

**Ex 9.11**

- |                    |                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1) most bitterly   | 5) worst           | 9) better          |
| 2) fastest         | 6) farthest        | 10) more quickly   |
| 3) more frequently | 7) more sweetly    | 11) most greedily  |
| 4) most loudly     | 8) more cautiously | 12) most seriously |

**Ex 9.12**

Mr. Kumar was driving cautiously. Suddenly, Mr. **Ramroop** 's car appeared. He was driving carelessly and he collided with Mr. Kumar's car. He was seriously injured in the accident. A few **passers-by** witnessed the accident and quickly called the ambulance. It came immediately and carried him to the hospital. Mr. Kumar seldomly drives during the night. He drives more carefully than his neighbour, Mr. Ramroop.

**Ex 9.13**

Free Response

- 1) Andy swims (carefully, happily) in the (pool or sea.)
- 2) My friends exercise happily every day.
- 3) Kyle writes neatly in her note book.
- 4) Mr. Lloyd spoke softly, gently to the little children.

**Ex 9.14**

- 1) The \_\_\_\_\_ woman \_\_\_\_\_ crossed the \_\_\_\_\_ road with her walking stick.
- 2) The \_\_\_\_\_ dog \_\_\_\_\_ ate the \_\_\_\_\_ piece of steak.
- 3) The \_\_\_\_\_ lady gave the \_\_\_\_\_ cat some milk and she lapped it up \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4) The \_\_\_\_\_ fireman \_\_\_\_\_ saved the \_\_\_\_\_ boy from getting burnt.
- 5) The \_\_\_\_\_ boys were playing \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_ park.

<b>CHAPTER 10</b>
-------------------

**Ex 10.1**

- |           |           |          |             |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| 1) across | 4) beside | 7) on    | 10) without |
| 2) for    | 5) under  | 8) over  |             |
| 3) with   | 6) past   | 9) along |             |

**Ex 10.2**

- |           |           |            |             |
|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1) at     | 6) on     | 11) on     | 16) among   |
| 2) around | 7) across | 12) along  | 17) through |
| 3) for    | 8) behind | 13) beside | 18) from    |
| 4) into   | 9) past   | 14) near   | 19) without |
| 5) under  | 10) up    | 15) behind | 20) between |

**Ex 10.4**

- 1) afraid **of**
- 2) filled **with**
- 3) agree **with** (someone)
- 4) part **with** (something)
- 5) angry **at** (something)
- 6) He jumped **into** the pool.
- 7) Divide **between** the two boys.
- 8) She died **of** hunger.
- 9) I prefer cricket **to** football.
- 10) The principal was angry **with** the students.
- 11) The boy had to apologise **to** his teacher.
- 12) The pizza was shared **among** the eight boys.

**Ex 10.5**

---

- 1) We went **into** the supermarket.
- 2) The little boy did not want to part **from** his mother.
- 3) I got angry **with** my friend.
- 4) The basket was filled **with** fruits.
- 5) I am involved **in** many activities.
- 6) Parents are proud **of** their children.
- 7) I am familiar **with** the house.
- 8) She is guilty **of** stealing the fruits.
- 9) Polly took pride **in** cleaning her room.
- 10) I have to divide the cake **among** the six children.
- 11) The old man died **of** heart failure.
- 12) The little boy didn't want to part **with** his teddy bear.

**Ex 10.6**

---

- 1) I **agree to** that plan.
- 2) The little boy was **afraid of** the injection.
- 3) This dress is **similar to** mine.
- 4) I don't **agree with** him.
- 5) The dog ran **into** the house.
- 6) He **died of** dengue fever.
- 7) Share the fruit **among** the six of us.
- 8) I **agree with** my friend.
- 9) We cannot **part from** our parents.
- 10) The little boy is **afraid of** the darkness.
- 11) Tom was **conscious of** what was happening.
- 12) The little boy doesn't want to **part with** his toys.

**Ex 10.7**

---

Everyone was **proud of** the team when they won the match. They bought six pizzas and divided them **among** the twelve players. They were **involved in** many other activities. They sat **opposite to** the other team that lost. The losing team was **angry with** their coach.

## CHAPTER 11

### Ex 11.1

- |              |         |        |          |
|--------------|---------|--------|----------|
| 1) He        | 4) Her  | 7) He  | 10) ours |
| 2) She, them | 5) She  | 8) Him |          |
| 3) Him       | 6) Them | 9) Us  |          |

### Ex 11.2

- |             |             |             |                 |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 1) I        | 6) Ours     | 11) She, me | 16) He          |
| 2) We, them | 7) They, us | 12) Yours   | 17) We          |
| 3) She, I   | 8) He, me   | 13) Theirs  | 18) I, him      |
| 4) They, us | 9) Yours    | 14) Them    | 19) We, her, us |
| 5) Mine     | 10) Theirs  | 15) They    | 20) He, me      |

### Ex 11.3

- |        |         |         |          |
|--------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1) She | 4) We   | 7) They | 10) They |
| 2) She | 5) They | 8) We   | 11) Them |
| 3) It  | 6) She  | 9) They | 12) her  |

### Ex 11.4

Marissa gave **her** brother, Bobby, a book for his birthday. She loves **her** brother very much. He was four years old. She cares for **him immensely**. Their parents always give **them** a special gift for their birthday. Marissa likes playing hide and seek with **him**. Her brother enjoys playing with **her**. Their parents always take **them** to their favourite restaurant. The manager decorates the restaurant **beautifully** and always gives **them** a special birthday cake. They eat their delicious food **happily**.

### Ex 11.5

- |                |        |                |        |
|----------------|--------|----------------|--------|
| 1) You         | 4) I   | 7) She, He, It | 10) It |
| 2) I, we, they | 5) I   | 8) We, They    |        |
| 3) You         | 6) You | 9) We, They    |        |

### Ex 11.6

- |        |        |         |         |
|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1) Him | 4) Him | 7) Them | 10) her |
| 2) Him | 5) Her | 8) Her  |         |
| 3) Me  | 6) Us  | 9) Them |         |

### Ex 11.7

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1) <b>He</b> cleaned the house.             | 8) They do not like <b>us</b> .          |
| 2) <b>We</b> have finished the preparation. | 9) Let <b>us</b> do the chores.          |
| 3) <b>They</b> are going on vacation.       | 10) I followed <b>him</b> to school.     |
| 4) I will show you the direction.           | 11) We played with <b>them</b> often.    |
| 5) <b>She</b> and <b>I</b> went to the zoo. | 12) He showed <b>us</b> his test report. |
| 6) I gave <b>her</b> the ticket.            | 13) We bought a cake for <b>her</b> .    |
| 7) We saw <b>them</b> at the mall.          | 14) They visited <b>him</b> yesterday    |

**Ex 11.8**

---

We boarded the bus **hurriedly** and we **quickly** and **excitedly** took **our** seats. The driver gave **me** the most comfortable seat. He listened to us sing **happily**. The coach gave **us** last minutes instructions on how we should play. When we arrived at the stadium, my friends and **I quickly** scurried off into the stadium.

**Ex 11.9**

---

- |                     |               |                |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1) himself, herself | 6) herself    | 11) yourself   |
| 2) himself          | 7) itself     | 12) himself    |
| 3) myself           | 8) themselves | 13) themselves |
| 4) himself          | 9) itself     | 14) oneself    |
| 5) myself           | 10) yourself  | 15) myself     |

**Ex 11.10**

---

- 1) She made the cakes **herself**.
- 2) They studied by **themselves**.
- 3) You do it **yourself**.
- 4) Sam saw **himself** in the mirror.
- 5) The children tidied the room **themselves**.
- 6) We did the work **ourselves**.
- 7) Rex cleaned the car **himself**.
- 8) My father cut **himself** while shaving.
- 9) He did all the work by **himself**.
- 10) My mother made the dress by **herself**.

**Ex 11.11**

---

- |          |          |           |         |
|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| 1) mine  | 4) ours  | 7) ours   | 10) his |
| 2) yours | 5) yours | 8) theirs |         |
| 3) hers  | 6) his   | 9) mine   |         |

**Ex 11.12**

---

Brian washed the car **himself** since the car belongs to **him**. He also has a house which belongs to **him**. He built it by **himself**. Brian and I own a boat. It is **ours**. Brian and I also have a dog. It is **ours**. We made a kennel by **ourselves** for the dog. I have a parrot. It is **mine**.

**Ex 11.13**

---

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1) Susan and <b>they</b> are outside.             | 7) My friend and <b>I</b> went to the zoo.     |
| 2) She sent <b>me</b> a message.                  | 8) We did the project <b>ourselves</b> .       |
| 3) This game belongs to my sister and <b>me</b> . | 9) Fred and I rowed the boat.                  |
| 4) This is <b>my</b> chain.                       | 10) We waited for <b>him</b> to return.        |
| 5) I saw <b>him</b> at the mall.                  | 11) I will allow <b>her</b> to enter the race. |
| 6) Sally took <b>me</b> to the beach.             | 12) My mother sewed the dress <b>herself</b> . |

**Ex 11.14**

---

- 1) I know the man **who** owns this car.
- 2) This is the girl **who** drank all the milk.
- 3) I am the gardener **who** planted these flowers.
- 4) This is Mrs. Persad **who** taught me in school.
- 5) These are the students **who** disobeyed the principal.

**Ex 11.15**

---

- 1) I am the teacher **who** teaches you every day.
- 2) This is my friend **who** built the church.
- 3) This is the dog **that** bit the man.
- 4) This is the ring **that** I lost.
- 5) This is the child **who** was crying.
- 6) I know the man **who** owns this bicycle.
- 7) That is the boy **who** stole my watch.
- 8) We found the cat **that** was lost.
- 9) This is the girl **who** is my friend.
- 10) Adel is the boy **who** took the teacher's pen.

**Ex 11.16**

---

- |               |          |               |                |
|---------------|----------|---------------|----------------|
| 1) that       | 4) Which | 7) that       | 10) that/which |
| 2) which/that | 5) that  | 8) which/that | 11) Who        |
| 3) who        | 6) who   | 9) who        | 12) who        |

**Ex 11.17**

---

- |          |          |          |           |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) Who   | 4) Whose | 7) Who   | 10) whose |
| 2) Whose | 5) Whose | 8) Whose |           |
| 3) Who   | 6) Who   | 9) Who   |           |

<b>CHAPTER 12</b>
-------------------

**Ex 12.1**

- |            |          |              |              |
|------------|----------|--------------|--------------|
| 1) and     | 6) where | 11) while    | 16) since    |
| 2) or      | 7) until | 12) although | 17) so       |
| 3) because | 8) since | 13) when     | 18) while    |
| 4) but     | 9) where | 14) but      | 19) although |
| 5) and     | 10) if   | 15) or       | 20) as       |

**Ex 12.2**

- 1) I am tall **and** handsome.
- 2) The tree is gigantic **and** old.
- 3) We vomited the food **because** it was spoilt.
- 4) Please come in **but** don't make any noise.
- 5) The little boy cried **because** he fell down.
- 6) I spoke to him **but** he did not reply.
- 7) I don't like Priya **because** she is selfish.
- 8) I am not going to work **because** I am tired.
- 9) She is pretty **and** smart.
- 10) She failed her test **because** she did not study.
- 11) I called him **but** he did not come.
- 12) We stayed indoors **as** it was raining heavily.

**Ex 12.3**

- 1) I have one brother **and** two sisters.
- 2) My friend hugged me **since** it was my birthday.
- 3) Tina bought a ring **but** she did not like it.
- 4) I am happy **but** he is melancholy.
- 5) I was angry with my friend **because** he lied to me.
- 6) I am not going to the party **because** I am feeling ill.
- 7) The lady is kind **and** friendly.
- 8) My father gave me ten dollars **because** I washed his car.
- 9) He is healthy **and** happy.
- 10) I am not going to the show **because** I don't have a ticket.
- 11) Paul failed his test **because** he did not study.
- 12) I did not run the race. My leg was injured.
- 13) As he was tired, he stayed home to rest.
- 14) The dress is pretty **but** it is expensive I couldn't afford to buy it.
- 15) **As** he was absent from school, he had to copy the notes from his friend.

**Ex 12.4**

---

- 1) We went to sleep early **but** we got up late.
- 2) She stayed inside **because** it was raining heavily.
- 3) All the shops are closed **since, as** it is a holiday.
- 4) They should hurry **or** they will be late.
- 5) He tried hard **but** he did not succeed.
- 6) You can spend the money **or** you can save the money.
- 7) He went to the mall **but** he did not buy anything.
- 8) You can come with us **or** you can stay at home.
- 9) I drank the tea quickly **because** it was cold.
- 10) Varic reached to school **as** the bell rang.
- 11) Sid picked the cherries **and** he put them into his pocket.
- 12) **As** Sunil put the money into his wallet, he got caught.
- 13) Dillon reached the store **as** it was closing.
- 14) Tell me the truth at once **or** you will be punished.
- 15) **As** Edward went outside, he fell down.

**Ex 12.5**

---

- 1) This store sells furniture **and** it also sells appliances.
- 2) He is industrious **and** he is ambitious./ He is industrious **and** ambitious
- 3) The baby is cute **and** chubby.
- 4) She is hungry **but** she has nothing to eat.
- 5) We went to the store **but** we did not stay long.
- 6) You can read a book **or** you can watch television.
- 7) She is very outspoken **but** her sister is very shy.
- 8) I went on vacation **but** I did not enjoy myself.
- 9) Fred wanted to buy a snack **since /as** he is hungry.
- 10) **As** Sanjay stepped outside, the thief grabbed his bag.
- 11) We drank the water quickly **because** we were very thirsty.
- 12) My mother gives toys to the homeless children **because** she is a kind person.

**CHAPTER 13**

**Ex 13.1**

- |          |            |           |          |
|----------|------------|-----------|----------|
| 1) steak | 4) suite   | 7) wrings | 10) foul |
| 2) steel | 5) rap     | 8) road   |          |
| 3) beat  | 6) staring | 9) dye    |          |

**Ex 13.2**

- |           |          |          |           |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) stairs | 4) beet  | 7) rings | 10) fowls |
| 2) stake  | 5) sweet | 8) rowed |           |
| 3) steals | 6) wrap  | 9) die   |           |

**Ex 13.3**

Since it was Mandy’s engagement party, her **friends** ordered her favourite foods which were **steak** and **beet** for her to eat. She used a knife and spoon **made** of **steel** to eat. She **ate** her special cake but it was **too** sweet. She showed everyone the **ring** when she took it out from a **wrapped** gift box.

**Ex 13.4**

- |           |            |         |           |
|-----------|------------|---------|-----------|
| 1) sell   | 4) piece   | 7) soar | 10) pores |
| 2) hoarse | 5) pour    | 8) role |           |
| 3) peel   | 6) allowed | 9) born |           |

**Ex 13.5**

- |          |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1) peace | 4) aloud | 7) borne | 10) roll |
| 2) cell  | 5) paws  | 8) rode  |          |
| 3) horse | 6) sore  | 9) peal  |          |

**Ex 13.6**

- |           |           |             |          |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|----------|
| 1) earn   | 4) creak  | 7) groan    | 10) loan |
| 2) due    | 5) site   | 8) reigning |          |
| 3) brakes | 6) higher | 9) gamble   |          |

**Ex 13.7**

- |         |          |          |            |
|---------|----------|----------|------------|
| 1) hire | 4) break | 7) lone  | 10) gambol |
| 2) urn  | 5) creak | 8) grown |            |
| 3) dew  | 6) sight | 9) rain  |            |

**Ex 13.8**

The vendors are **selling** on the streets although they are not **allowed**. They **pour** water on their fruits to keep them fresh. The car drivers are having problems driving **through** the narrow streets. They **peel** oranges for the customers to sample. The vendors **earn** a lot of money **by selling their** goods. The **sight** of the **sweet** apples makes the customers smile.

**Ex 13.9**

- |            |          |           |                |
|------------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| 1) banned  | 4) bear  | 7) rode   | 10) course     |
| 2) aisle   | 5) wood  | 8) profit | 11) flea       |
| 3) weather | 6) shore | 9) find   | 12) stationery |

**Ex 13.10**

- |          |            |           |                |
|----------|------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1) whale | 5) whether | 9) coarse | 13) bears      |
| 2) threw | 6) isle    | 10) fined | 14) piece      |
| 3) band  | 7) bough   | 11) flee  | 15) stationary |
| 4) beach | 8) prophet | 12) sole  |                |

**Ex 13.11**

- |          |          |          |           |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) Their | 4) their | 7) There | 10) there |
| 2) there | 5) There | 8) Their |           |
| 3) there | 6) Their | 9) There |           |

**Ex 13.12**

- |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1) too | 4) too | 7) two | 10) to |
| 2) two | 5) to  | 8) to  |        |
| 3) to  | 6) too | 9) two |        |

**Ex 13.13**

- |          |          |          |           |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) Who's | 4) Whose | 7) Whose | 10) Who's |
| 2) Who's | 5) Whose | 8) Whose |           |
| 3) Who's | 6) Who's | 9) Who's |           |

**Ex 13.14**

- |            |           |            |           |
|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 1) breathe | 4) sole   | 7) through | 10) wail  |
| 2) fear    | 5) course | 8) weather | 11) site  |
| 3) dye     | 6) wrap   | 9) aisle   | 12) groan |

**Ex 13.15**

Imran and Rachelle **rode** their **new** bicycles at the park. **There** were other children watching **their** kites **soaring** high into the **air**. The **two** boys are happy. They met **their** friends Yash and Ava **there**. They also have a **pair** of birds. They enjoy the **peace** and calmness of the park. **There** is a **horse** at the park **for** children to ride.

**CHAPTER 14**

**Ex 14.1**

Adam and Ben were **permitted** to play in the **gigantic/ big** park. The park was **quiet/peaceful** there were only a few people. They were two **courageous** and **clever** boys. They weren't **afraid** of anyone. They **gathered** many rocks at the park. Ben **consumed** too many pies and his **abdomen** began to **pain/hurt**. They had an **wonderful** time.

**Ex 14.2**

- |             |                |                   |              |
|-------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 1) cloudy   | 5) attire      | 9) conduct        | 13) anxious  |
| 2) permits  | 6) hides       | 10) join, connect | 14) change   |
| 3) abroad   | 7) spread      | 11) collected     | 15) cautious |
| 4) adequate | 8) inquisitive | 12) built         |              |

**Ex 14.3**

- |                     |                       |                          |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) compel, force    | 5) beg, beseech       | 9) connect, join         |
| 2) amount, quantity | 6) bill, beak         | 10) constant, stationary |
| 3) aroma, scent     | 7) brave courageous   | 11) course, lesson       |
| 4) baffled, puzzled | 8) disaster, calamity | 12) comfortable, cosy    |

**Ex 14.4**

- |                   |                 |                     |               |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|
| 1) eager, excited | 4) showed       | 7) beautify         | 10) competent |
| 2) rot            | 5) flew, soared | 8) edible           |               |
| 3) escaped        | 6) popular      | 9) vital, important |               |

**Ex 14.5**

- 1) essential, important
- 2) evacuate, leave
- 3) faith, trust
- 4) fly, glide
- 5) fetch, get

**Ex 14.6**

- |                             |                |                |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1) story                    | 5) similar     | 9) aggressive  |
| 2) weak                     | 6) unlawful    | 10) inadequate |
| 3) germinate                | 7) hurry, rush |                |
| 4) bliss, joy, cheerfulness | 8) store       |                |

**Ex 14.7**

Mrs. Joseph was **beautifying** her **dwelling** for Christmas. It is a **joyful, happy** time of the year. People are very **kind** at this time. They give **presents** to the orphans. At the orphanage, the children put their **garbage** in the bin. Garbage is **dangerous** to one's health. They know it is **unlawful** to litter. It is **necessary** to give charity to the poor. The children **mimic** Santa Claus by saying Ho! Ho! Ho!

**Ex 14.8**

- |                |                    |                     |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1) slay, kill  | 3) loyal, faithful | 5) glance, glimpse  |
| 2) modern, new | 4) lift, raise     | 6) nuisance, bother |

**Ex 14.9**

- |                     |             |            |
|---------------------|-------------|------------|
| 1) mock, imitate    | 5) preserve | 9) loving  |
| 2) occupation       | 6) natives  | 10) crazy  |
| 3) inform           | 7) kin      | 11) lift   |
| 4) plenty, numerous | 8) envious  | 12) bother |

**Ex 14.10**

- |              |            |               |                |
|--------------|------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1) hazardous | 4) often   | 7) obvious    | 10) recuperate |
| 2) damage    | 5) leisure | 8) old        |                |
| 3) strange   | 6) protect | 9) road, path |                |

**Ex 14.11**

Mr. Scott thought it was **odd/ strange** to see a two headed snake at the zoo. He was a **wealthy** man. He **supplies** the zoo with food to feed the animals. It was **obvious** he likes animals. One **section** of the zoo only had parrots. There were also many **stones** in the zoo for the animals to **rest** on.

**Ex 14.12**

- |          |              |            |            |
|----------|--------------|------------|------------|
| 1) faith | 4) exhausted | 7) spoil   | 10) robust |
| 2) show  | 5) choke     | 8) thought | 11) stingy |
| 3) theme | 6) provide   | 9) customs | 12) buy    |

**Ex 14.13**

- |              |                      |               |
|--------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 1) vacant    | 5) screamed, shouted | 9) squandered |
| 2) hazardous | 6) consume, eat      | 10) incorrect |
| 3) uncooked  | 7) stopped           |               |
| 4) vanished  | 8) hints, clues      |               |

**Ex 14.14**

- |                    |                    |                            |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| 1) sad, melancholy | 3) try, attempt    | 5) symbolize, represent    |
| 2) start, commence | 4) tiny, miniature | 6) vicinity, neighbourhood |

**CHAPTER 15**

**Ex 15.1**

- |           |             |               |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|
| 1) bent   | 3) departed | 5) bright     |
| 2) denied | 4) worst    | 6) artificial |

**Ex 15.2**

- |                    |                    |                     |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1) refuse, deny    | 5) modern, ancient | 9) scarce abundant  |
| 2) ascend, descend | 6) destroy, build  | 10) absent, present |
| 3) vanish, appear  | 7) ally, enemy     |                     |
| 4) lend, borrow    | 8) bless, curse    |                     |

**Ex 15.3**

- |                  |                    |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1) free, captive | 3) dangerous, safe | 5) decline, accept |
| 2) closed, ajar  | 4) conceal, reveal | 6) distant, close  |

**Ex 15.4**

- |                         |                            |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| 1) calm, stormy         | 5) compulsory, voluntarily | 9) exit, enter       |
| 2) expand, contract     | 6) deep, shallow           | 10) destroyed, built |
| 3) ajar, closed         | 7) accepted, refused       |                      |
| 4) clumsily, gracefully | 8) correct, wrong          |                      |

**Ex 15.5**

- |             |            |             |           |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1) even     | 4) fresh   | 7) forget   | 10) guest |
| 2) exterior | 5) exports | 8) rough    |           |
| 3) true     | 6) lucky   | 9) generous |           |

**Ex 15.6**

- |                         |                        |                         |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) inhale, exhale       | 6) lazy, industrious   | 11) junior, senior      |
| 2) horizontal, vertical | 7) important, trivial  | 12) intelligent, stupid |
| 3) maximum, minimum     | 8) local, foreign      | 13) humble, proud       |
| 4) increase, decrease   | 9) interesting, boring | 14) freeze, melt        |
| 5) lenient, strict      | 10) separate, join     | 15) lengthen, shorten   |

**Ex 15.7**

- |               |           |                 |            |
|---------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|
| 1) permanent  | 4) polite | 7) impure/dirty | 10) scarce |
| 2) ancient    | 5) miser  | 8) allows       |            |
| 3) neat, tidy | 6) urban  | 9) rare         |            |

**Ex 15.8**

- |                     |                        |                           |
|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1) tame, wild       | 6) separate, join      | 11) voluntary, compulsory |
| 2) sow, reap        | 7) vanish, appear      | 12) success, failure      |
| 3) scatter, collect | 8) tough, easy         | 13) simple, difficult     |
| 4) weak, strong     | 9) transparent, opaque | 14) sunny, overcast       |
| 5) vacant, occupied | 10) sober, drunk       | 15) victory, defeat       |

**Ex 15.9**

- |          |          |         |          |
|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| 1) park  | 4) pitch | 7) bank | 10) face |
| 2) park  | 5) tie   | 8) bank | 11) drop |
| 3) pitch | 6) tie   | 9) face | 12) drop |

**Ex 15.10**

- |            |           |              |          |
|------------|-----------|--------------|----------|
| 1) quarter | 4) letter | 7) address   | 10) band |
| 2) quarter | 5) bank   | 8) addressed |          |
| 3) letter  | 6) bank   | 9) band      |          |

**Ex 15.11**

- |         |          |          |           |
|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) bar  | 4) fit   | 7) sign  | 10) toast |
| 2) can  | 5) plane | 8) tie   | 11) stick |
| 3) duck | 6) back  | 9) watch | 12) trip  |

<b>CHAPTER 16</b>
-------------------

**Ex 16.1**

- |               |                 |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1) unsafe     | 6) impure       | 11) preview     |
| 2) improper   | 7) impossible   | 12) disobeyed   |
| 3) disappear  | 8) unable       | 13) foretell    |
| 4) illiterate | 9) impatient    | 14) review      |
| 5) discomfort | 10) discouraged | 15) semi-annual |

**Ex 16.2**

- |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1) illegal      | 4) semi-circle  | 7) semi-final   | 10) anti-social |
| 2) antibiotic   | 5) unreasonable | 8) disagree     | 11) inaudible   |
| 3) disorganised | 6) illegible    | 9) dissatisfied | 12) dishonest   |

**Ex 16.3**

- |                |             |              |               |
|----------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1) imagination | 4) quickly  | 7) listened  | 10) provision |
| 2) happily     | 5) peaceful | 8) situation |               |
| 3) wisely      | 6) washed   | 9) waiting   |               |

**Ex 16.4**

- 
- |              |              |                |                 |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1) coming    | 4) memorable | 7) comfortable | 10) helpful     |
| 2) pollution | 5) friendly  | 8) assistance  | 11) translation |
| 3) allowance | 6) grateful  | 9) hurrying    | 12) careful     |

**Ex 16.5**

- 
- |             |                |                  |               |
|-------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| 1) soundly  | 4) travelling  | 7) decision      | 10) corrected |
| 2) careless | 5) attentively | 8) disappearance | 11) lazily    |
| 3) suddenly | 6) attracted   | 9) division      | 12) wonderful |

**Ex 16.6**

- 
- |             |              |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1) dogs     | 5) kangaroos | 9) painted  | 13) assisted |
| 2) sweeten  | 6) churches  | 10) slowest | 14) sweetest |
| 3) catching | 7) glasses   | 11) photos  | 15) teaching |
| 4) watching | 8) faster    | 12) lighten |              |

**Ex 16.7 HARD C**

- 
- |             |              |              |               |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1) coat     | 8) coffee    | 15) octopus  | 22) suffocate |
| 2) candle   | 9) collect   | 16) hibiscus | 23) cage      |
| 3) current  | 10) castle   | 17) Mexico   | 24) contest   |
| 4) cough    | 11) camera   | 18) control  | 25) calendar  |
| 5) cable    | 12) doctor   | 19) popcorn  | 26) cake      |
| 6) cylinder | 13) cold     | 20) factory  |               |
| 7) careful  | 14) electric | 21) soccer   |               |

**Ex 16.8 SOFT C**

- 
- |             |            |             |             |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1) ice      | 6) circus  | 11) space   | 16) citizen |
| 2) juice    | 7) ounce   | 12) prince  | 17) census  |
| 3) necklace | 8) bounce  | 13) lettuce | 18) circle  |
| 4) city     | 9) fence   | 14) twice   |             |
| 5) face     | 10) pencil | 15) chance  |             |

**Ex 16.9 SOFT G**

- 
- |            |              |               |             |
|------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1) gym     | 9) package   | 17) strange   | 25) barge   |
| 2) gel     | 10) orange   | 18) emergency | 26) engine  |
| 3) giant   | 11) germ     | 19) stranger  | 27) charge  |
| 4) general | 12) page     | 20) teenager  | 28) giraffe |
| 5) ginger  | 13) damage   | 21) wage      | 29) rage    |
| 6) age     | 14) hinge    | 22) manger    | 30) egypt   |
| 7) bandage | 15) danger   | 23) bridge    | 31) change  |
| 8) gentle  | 16) language | 24) hinge     | 32) plunge  |

**Ex 16.10 HARD G**

- |             |             |            |             |
|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| 1) good     | 7) garage   | 13) gate   | 19) gage    |
| 2) gas      | 8) game     | 14) geese  | 20) gorilla |
| 3) gigantic | 9) sluggish | 15) gang   | 21) gaze    |
| 4) gum      | 10) garden  | 16) gutter | 22) gobble  |
| 5) dog      | 11) goose   | 17) goat   | 23) gather  |
| 6) gamble   | 12) gap     | 18) gallop | 24) goddess |

**Ex 16.11**

- |             |            |                |               |
|-------------|------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1) thief    | 4) shelves | 7) fairies     | 10) countries |
| 2) received | 5) stories | 8) knives      |               |
| 3) field    | 6) science | 9) mischievous |               |

**Ex 16.12**

- |              |              |              |             |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1) beginning | 4) believe   | 7) sipped    | 10) stopped |
| 2) robbed    | 5) travelled | 8) countries |             |
| 3) attention | 6) niece     | 9) labelled  |             |

**Ex 16.13**

- |                |             |                |              |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1) dripped     | 4) fierce   | 7) foreign     | 10) flipping |
| 2) butterflies | 5) trimming | 8) skimming    |              |
| 3) fitted      | 6) achieved | 9) quarrelling |              |

**Ex 16.14**

- |            |             |            |                  |
|------------|-------------|------------|------------------|
| 1) coming  | 4) cherries | 7) tasting | 9) encouragement |
| 2) bluish  | 5) riding   | 8) thieves | t                |
| 3) writing | 6) swimming |            | 10) management   |

**Ex 16.15**

The **advertisement** attracted many people to come to the **concert**. It was very exciting and exhilarating. The children sat **quietly** and watched the performance of the children. Chelsea **modelled** for the **concert** since she likes **modelling**. Carla and Meera **danced** since they like **dancing**. They **captured** the wonderful day by **taking** many photos. The people **managing** the **concert** were very pleased with the children's behaviour.

**Ex 16.16**

- |             |                |               |                  |
|-------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1) ripped   | 6) hospital    | 11) screamed  | 16) stealthily   |
| 2) excited  | 7) recuperate  | 12) strict    | 17) mischievous  |
| 3) searched | 8) glimpsed    | 13) occurred  | 18) vanished     |
| 4) surgeon  | 9) whisper     | 14) beautiful | 19) delighted    |
| 5) tremble  | 10) assistance | 15) fantastic | 20) extinguished |

**Ex 16.17**

---

On **Christmas** Day, **businesses** are very busy. Children are **ecstatic** because they **receive** many gifts. People **decorate** their homes **beautifully**. A lot of **foreigners** come to the **Caribbean** to enjoy the sunshine and lovely **beaches**. People enjoy **preparing** their favourite fruits cakes and **ginger** bear drinks.

**Ex 16.18**

---

At the zoo, they put up a sign **beware** don't feed the animals. So the visitors are very **cautious**. People make **sure** and follow the **instructions**. **Some** of the visitors are very scared of the lions **because** they are very **vicious** and **fierce**.

**Ex 16.19**

---

The sun was **shining brilliantly**. A few **ladies** were at the park. They were talking **happily**. The **leaves** of the trees provided shade for the vendors to sell to their **customers**. There were many birds chirping **merrily** on the **branches** of the trees.

**Ex 16.20**

---

As a result of the COVID 19 virus, travelling from one country to another had to be **stopped**. When this **occurred**, people got annoyed. Many people died and many **families** didn't even get to **see** their relatives. They were **cremated** without any family members present. The **ambulance** and **doctors** were kept very busy trying to save **lives**. There was lot of **commotion** and **chaos**.

<b>CHAPTER 17</b>
-------------------

**FACTUAL PASSAGE 1**

---

- 1) A swamp is a low-lying coastal feature covered with water.
- 2) It is located on the Western coast of Trinidad.
- 3) Nature means flora and fauna/ wildlife
- 4) The Caroni River and the Gulf-of-Paria.
- 5) Swamps are important because they provide homes for animals.
- 6) Three classes of animals are land, aquatic and aerial creatures.
- 7) The Scarlet Ibis is the national bird of Trinidad and Tobago
- 8) The Scarlet Ibis gather at sunset to nest and roost.
- 9) People can preserve the Caroni Swamp By not polluting the water and not killing the animals.
- 10) The Caroni Swamp is important to Trinidad and Tobago because it attracts tourists who bring in revenue for the country.

## FACTUAL PASSAGE 2

---

- 1) Christopher Columbus was an European explorer.
- 2) He sailed west to get to the East Indies.
- 3) The word **inhabiting** means living.
- 4) He was hoping to find gold.
- 5) The word **hostile** means unfriendly.
- 6) The Cubans described Jamaica as “**the land of blessed gold**”.
- 7) The word **annex** means win, join, get
- 8) He wanted to claim the land in the name of the king and queen of Spain.
- 9) The word **deterred** means discouraged, dissuaded, daunted, prevented
- 10) Christopher Columbus able to claim the island of Jamaica when they were attacked by a dog from one of the Spanish ships and Columbus’ cross-bow men and some of the Arawaks were killed and **wounded** in this attack.
- 11) The word **conquering** means winning, getting, succeeding in getting
- 12) The Arawaks died because they were overworked and ill-treated and the introduction of **European diseases** to which they had little or no **resistance**.

## FACTUAL PASSAGE 3

---

- 1) All living things need energy.
- 2) The sun provides light in the form of energy.
- 3) Plants need energy from the sun, carbon-dioxide, air, water and nutrient from the soil to make food.
- 4) Photosynthesis is the process by which plants make its food.
- 5) Two animals that eat only plants are caterpillars, cows and grasshoppers.
- 6) Another word for decompose is rot or decay.
- 7) Carnivores are animals that eat only meat.
- 8) Continuous means continuing without changing, stopping, or being interrupted in space or time./ It never stops
- 9) Lion/ tiger
- 10) Soil gets nutrients to supply their plants from the bodies of dead animals.

## FACTUAL PASSAGE 4

---

- 1) The National Flag of Guyana referred as the **Golden Arrowhead**
- 2) The principal colours of the National Flag of Guyana are green, red, black and white.
- 3) Principal means **main**.
- 4) The **green** represents the **agricultural** and **forested** nature of Guyana.
- 5) Unique means special, sole, only, one of a kind
- 6) The white represents on the national flag the rivers and water **potential**.
- 7) The word **endurance** means strength, fortitude
- 8) It has the design of an arrow and one of its colours is gold.
- 9) The **red** of the flag represents the zeal and **dynamic nature** of the nation-building
- 10) The main idea is Guyana National flag colours and what they represent.

**FACTUAL PASSAGE 5**

---

- 1) Trees provide food, shelter and homes for animals.
- 2) Trees and plants are called flora.
- 3) People need lumber to make houses and furniture.
- 4) Trees keep the earth cool by reducing the amount of heat coming from the sun to the earth.
- 5) Opening, holes
- 6) Trees need carbon dioxide to live.
- 7) The word **erosion** means the wearing away of land.
- 8) Global Warming can be reduced by not cutting down trees or by replanting trees if they are cut down.
- 9) The tree roots prevent soil erosion./ Roots take in food for the plants.
- 10) When trees are cut down and not replanted, the earth will start to get hot and this causes Global Warming.

**FACTUAL PASSAGE 6**

---

- 1) Carnival is a national festival.
- 2) **Attracts** means draws, interest
- 3) Tourists from all over the world.
- 4) The French introduced carnival to the Caribbean.
- 5) Carnival is celebrated on the Monday and Tuesday before Ash Wednesday.
- 6) Employment means jobs
- 7) **Accommodate** means to house them/ lodge them
- 8) Designers/vendors/seamstress
- 9) Calypso Monarch/ Steelband Panorama Competition/ Soca Monarch
- 10) It brings money for the country.

**FACTUAL PASSAGE 7**

---

- 1) Motion means movement/signal
- 2) The two motions the earth undergoes are rotation and revolution.
- 3) Rotates means spins, circles/ revolves
- 4) The earth rotates on its axis.
- 5) The earth moves from East to West.
- 6) The earth takes 24 hours to make one complete rotation.
- 7) **Revolution** means a complete circle made around something.
- 8) The yearly motion of the earth is responsible for the change in season.
- 9) The entire surface of the earth does not receive sunlight at the same time because, it is not flat.
- 10) The sun is important because all living things need sunlight to live.

**FACTUAL PASSAGE 8**

Words	Meanings
mustering (line 14 )	gathering
hearty (line 18 )	healthy
splendid (line 15 )	wonderful
curiosity (line 19)	inquisitive
generous (line 26 )	kind
promise (line 31 )	to give one's word
glared (line 34 )	stared
gleaming (line 33 )	shining
clamped (line 42 )	to hold tightly
dreadful (line 48 )	awful
weary (line 9 )	tired
immediately (line 49 )	at once
lingered (line 16 )	to hang around
tethered (line 29)	tied

- 1) A person who buys and sells commodities for profit.
- 2) Beauty
- 3) Free response
- 4) He was cold and weary

**FACTUAL PASSAGE 9**

- 1) 'Out of Many One People'
- 2) This **Motto** is very appropriate for Jamaica because of the population's multicultural roots.
- 3) The Taino tribe was the first inhabitants of Jamaica
- 4) Multicultural means many or different cultures
- 5) African descent makes up the majority of the population of Jamaica?
- 6) **Minorities mean least.**
- 7) The crocodile represents a native **reptile** regarded as **indigenous** to the island
- 8) **Predominately** means mainly.
- 9) The **pineapples** represent the island's **native fruits.**
- 10) **Indigenous means** native, local, original
- 11) The **helmet** and **mantling** were symbols of Jamaica's **past status** as a British colony.
- 12) The main idea of this passage is about the symbols on the Jamaican Coat of Arms and their meaning.

**FACTUAL PASSAGE 10**

---

- 1) Zeus was a great God
- 2) A queen who lived in Thebes.
- 3) The God and Goddesses granted the baby strength and courage.
- 4) **Slaying** means killing
- 5) The baby awoke, seized a serpent in each hand and strangled them both.
- 6) Hercules was faced with the task of killing the **Lernaean Hydra!**
- 7) The opposite of **mortal** is immortal.
- 8) The hydra is a **monstrous** serpent with nine heads one of the nine heads was immortal and therefore **indestructible**. It attacked with poisonous **venom**.
- 9) **Indestructible** means cannot be destroyed.
- 10) It had nine heads and one of the nine heads was immortal and therefore couldn't be destroyed.

**Write if the sentence is a Fact or a Fiction.**

- 1) The house was built of cake and chocolate. **fiction**
- 2) The Solar System is made up of nine planets. **fact**
- 3) The equator is found at the centre of the earth. **fact**
- 4) The wolf swallowed Little Red Riding Hood. **fiction**
- 5) There are six food groups. **fact**
- 6) The fairy turned the pumpkin into a coach. **fiction**
- 7) Water exists in three forms solid, liquid and gas. **fact**
- 8) The heart pumps blood throughout the body. **fact**
- 9) The little pig built his house out of straw. **fiction**
- 10) A triangular based pyramid has six edges and four vertices. **fact**
- 11) Superman can fly. **fiction**
- 12) The largest continent is Asia. **fact**
- 13) An insect has six legs and its body is divided into three parts. **fact**
- 14) Snow White ate the poisoned apple. **fiction**
- 15) The kidneys remove wastes and excess water from the blood to form urine. **Fact**

**Practice Exercise - Write out the Cause and the Effect.**

1. Sally hurt her arm (**effect**) because she fell down. (**cause**)
2. Edd studied diligently (**effect**) so he was successful in his examination. (**cause**)
3. We eat a lot of fresh fruits (**effect**) so we will be healthy. (**cause**)
4. I went shopping (**effect**) because I needed a new dress to go to the party. (**cause**)
5. We went to the beach because I wanted to swim. (**cause**)
6. I stayed home (**effect**) so I could rest. (**cause**)
7. He woke up early (**effect**) so he reached to work on time. (**cause**)

8. I went to sleep late (**effect**) as a result I woke up late. (**cause**)
9. I bought tickets (**effect**) so I could go to the show. (**cause**)
10. I stayed up late (**effect**) so I could study for my examination.
11. Since my mother was ill, (**cause**) the doctor visited. (**effect**)
12. Since it was my birthday, (**cause**) I played music. (**effect**)
13. I work hard (**effect**) so I could save some money. (**cause**)
14. People exercise (**effect**) so that they would be healthy. (**cause**)
15. People visit the dentist (**effect**) so they can prevent cavities. (**cause**)

## CHAPTER 18 - POETRY

### POETRY 1

---

- 1) Twenty frogs attended the school.
- 2) The pool was used for lessons and learning.
- 3) The teacher told the frogs not to do fidget and not to wriggle
- 4) After their lessons are finished they have fun, they dive and they hop, they leap and they flop.
- 5) It will be difficult to see the frogs in school because they were as green as the pool.
- 6) They were in a happy mood.
- 7) **Personification** One little frog dreams of sunshine/ To three naughty frogs arriving late
- 8) **You must pay attention," snaps the teacher.**  
**Don't fidget, don't wriggle. Be good."**  
**The teacher says, "I can't wait.**
- 9) **Simile** green as the green pool
- 10) **Naughty** means wicked.
- 11) Buzz and flop, snap
- 12) pools

### POETRY 2

---

- 1) Trees provide homes for birds, they provide food and wood to make homes.
- 2) **Harm** means hurt
- 3) In the season of spring trees begin to get new buds.
- 4) The sense of **sight**  
And spread a shade for sleepy cows,  
And gather birds among their boughs.  
They give us fruit in leaves above  
To touch the beams of morning sun  
When the evening changes into night  
And when a moon floats on the sky
- 5) **Floats** means sails, drifts, glides
- 6) The trees provide shade for the cows when they feel sleepy
- 7) **Bough** means branch
- 8) **Personification** **Trees are the kindest thing I know,**

**They do no harm and simply grow**

- 9) They do no harm/ They give us fruit
- 10) The mood is peacefulness/kindness

**POETRY 3**

---

- 1) The poet quarrelled with his brother.
- 2) They fell down while fighting
- 3) The quarrel was not serious in the start but eventually it became serious
- 4) He thought the quarrel was silly
- 5) something went bad and unpleasant
- 6) The poet's brother hit him on the back and asked him to get along as it was not the right to carry the problem throughout the night.
- 7) Yes they came to an agreement.  
I was in the wrong."  
So he was in the right
- 8) **Slight** means not serious, small
- 9) **Sense of feeling**
- 10) Thumped means hit

**POETRY 4**

---

- 1) There were two clouds.
- 2) It was summer time.
- 3) Hit their heads together
- 4) It began to rain
- 5) Flying means floating, gliding
- 6) The rainbow
- 7) Upon a line the sunbeams made
- 8) They went so fast they bumped their heads,  
And both began to cry./  
They wiped the cloud-tears all away/ They hung their gowns to dry
- 9) **Sight In blue, green, yellow, orange, red, They made a pretty row.**
- 10) Sadness

**POETRY 5**

---

- 1) Captivated means enchanted, fascinated
- 2) **Simile** like a hummingbird
- 3) Hovers means hangs, flies
- 4) Flies backward, forward, up or down,
- 5) **Pierce** means penetrate, puncture
- 6) Zipping, puff, pop
- 7) A helicopter can rescue anyone is lost in storm or flooded river's span/It can land on snow or mountain top
- 8) And deftly doing dangerous jobs

- 9) He wants to fly a helicopter
- 10) The helicopter is not the best in speed or weight or cares about fun. It does what the jobs it has to do even it is dangerous

### POETRY 6

---

- 1) The poet's grandfather won a medal.
- 2) He took part in the senior boys 100 yards.
- 3) His grandfather's name is William Green.
- 4) Giggle, a soft laugh
- 5) Gramp gave a chuckle
- 6) As he shuffled down the passage  
with his back bent,
- 7) Shuffle means hobble, drag ones feet when walking
- 8) Touching the tape at the finish line of the race with his chest
- 9) The poet tried to imagine his grandfather young running with his legs flying, pushing his chest out and touching the tape with his chest at the finish line.
- 10) Happiness/Humorous

### POETRY 7

---

- 1) He wanted a dragon to defend him and take him for a ride.
- 2) **Similes** With claws like silver sabers/ And fangs like silver nails
- 3) Fierce/ferocious
- 4) For emphasis
- 5) But not a lazy dragon. Who sleeps all day like mine!
- 6) Teeth
- 7) a plume of fire
- 8) Defend means protect or guard
- 9) So that everyone will be afraid of it and it will attack anything. It will use the claws and nails as weapons.
- 10) Longing/wanting/wishing

### POETRY 8

---

- 1) It makes the green grass grow/ And all the little rivers flow
- 2) He couldn't go outside to play
- 3) Simile Like Noah, in another Ark.
- 4) They say it makes the green grass grow/ But day by day we saw it fall,
- 5) Beats means hits, bangs, knocks
- 6) But hours and hours have passed away  
Since it began to rain today
- 7) No. He was complaining about it has been raining for hours and he was unable to go outside to play

- 8) If it rained in the dark of the night, he will be able to play in the day outside.
- 9) It means the rain helps things to grow but not him.
- 10) Sadness/Unhappiness

<b>GRAPHIC SKILLS</b>
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**GRAPHIC 1**

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- 1) They have two children.
- 2) Fred Persadis Kaleem's grandfather.
- 3) Sandra is married to Aleem Ali.
- 4) Jessica is Zobida's cousin.
- 5) They have five grandchildren.
- 6) To trace relatives/To know how you are related to someone
- 7) Chris' surname is Persad.

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**GRAPHIC 2**

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- 1) Chapter 4
- 2) 6 pages
- 3) Chapter 6
- 4) At the front of the book.
- 5) It helps to get the information you are looking for quickly and easily.

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**GRAPHIC 3**

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- 1) Three children.
- 2) She belongs to four clubs.
- 3) Chess, Swimming and Cricket.
- 4) Tennis
- 5) Swimming
- 6) They do not like it.

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**GRAPHIC 4**

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- 1) Where there is a wet floor.
- 2) It is important to put this sign so that people will be cautious, and they will not slip, and fall, and get injured.
- 3) He will slip and get hurt.
- 4) A sign is used to let people know about something good or bad that is going on. A sign is used to alert people so that they won't get hurt.
- 5) To be careful. To be cautious. To take care.

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**GRAPHIC 5**

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- 1) Watching cartoons and cleaning her room.
- 2) 3:00 P.M
- 3) Thursday and Saturday

- 4) Go to football practice and Get pizza
- 5) A planner is important to help you organise your activities and not to forget what you have to do
- 6) Wednesday at 4:30 P.M

#### **GRAPHIC 6**

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- 1) Reggie's Waterpark
- 2) Grand Family Day
- 3) To encourage people to come to the park
- 4) They can call: 900-REGI or Email: reggie @ waterpark.com.
- 5) The time and the address.

#### **GRAPHIC 7**

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- 1) bananas
- 2) Guyana
- 3) Dominica
- 4) Guyana and Jamaica
- 5) Petroleum

#### **GRAPHIC 8**

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- 1) Channel 5
- 2) Keeping Fit
- 3) 10.30 A.M
- 4) Sports
- 5) movie

<b>EVALUATION</b>
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#### **TEST 1**

##### **A) Grammar**

- 1) has
- 2) obtained
- 3) fed
- 4) eaten
- 5) provides
- 6) lay

##### **B) Punctuation**

- 1) food?
- 2) "Plants
- 3) During
- 4) leaves.
- 5) sun's
- 6) thing!

##### **C) Spelling**

- 1) creature
- 2) unbaptized
- 3) wore
- 4) no
- 5) destination
- 6) lose

**P O E M**

---

- 1) Whether the bugs that flew past by were fireflies or lightning bugs
- 2) Lightning bug, firefly, glow worm, bird
- 3) "Silly dunce/ Till their quarrel awakened the early bird
- 4) He glimmers all night
- 5) Beak
- 6) He glimmers all night
- 7) She ate the fly
- 8) He concluded that the firefly, the lightning bug and himself were all worms.
- 9) For emphasis
- 10) Glimmer means shine, twinkle, gleam
- 11) He ate all three of them.
- 12) The worm the first to be eaten
- 13) Shine if you must, but do not quarrel
- 14) The quarrel
- 15) The bird. He told them they were related

**TEST 2**

**A) Grammar**

- 1) amongst
- 2) played
- 3) carefully
- 4) types
- 5) has
- 6) addiction

**B) Punctuation**

- 1) Diabliesse?
- 2) "She
- 3) her
- 4) large,
- 5) forest.
- 6) Oh!

**C) Spelling**

- 1) important
- 2) responsible
- 3) made
- 4) contains
- 5) nutrients
- 6) waste

**GRAPHIC**

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- 1) Index
- 2) In alphabetical order
- 3) 12,13, 14
- 4) 6 pages
- 5) The letter R
- 6) Religion

**TEST 3**

**A) Grammar**

- 1) is
- 2) tells
- 3) wizard
- 4) and
- 5) dangerous
- 6) prevail
- 6) churches

**B) Punctuation**

- 1) Jamaica
- 2) Catholics,
- 3) You'll
- 4) Jews
- 5) Rastafarians.
- 6) country!

**C) Spelling**

- 1) colourful
- 2) tradition
- 3) their
- 4) religion
- 5) culture

**COMPREHENSION**

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- 1) The Amerindians head-dress symbolizes the Amerindians as the indigenous people of the country.
- 2) **Indigenous** means native, local
- 3) The two diamonds at the side of the head-dress represent the country's mining industry.
- 4) The word **insignia** means emblem or crest
- 5) The two main agricultural industries of the country are sugar and rice.
- 6) The Victoria Regia Lily, is to protect the nation.
- 7) It is a special bird that is found only or mainly in this part of the world.
- 8) The three blue wavy lines represent the many waters of Guyana.

**A) Grammar**

- 1) were
- 2) extremely
- 3) and
- 4) were
- 5) feed
- 6) most

**B) Punctuation**

- 1) Columbus?
- 2) "He
- 3) 1498.
- 4) Pinta,
- 5) Columbus'
- 6) over."

**C) Spelling**

- 1) hours
- 2) stopping
- 3) matches
- 4) camping
- 5) excited
- 6) wait

**COMPREHENSION**

---

- 1) A cunning fox and a good natured stork lived in the jungle.
- 2) **Appetite** means craving, hunger
- 3) The Fox invite the stork to his home to play a trick on him.
- 4) The Stork had a good appetite when he arrived at the Fox's home
- 5) The Stork was unable to eat the soup because its beak was too long and pointy to eat the soup from the flat dish.
- 6) **Humiliated** means embarrassed, ashamed
- 7) The fox deliciously lapped up all of the soup in his plate.
- 8) **Aroma** means smell
- 9) The Stork served the lunch in two, long, thin necked jars because he knew the fox won't be able to eat the lunch from the jar because he will need a beak which he didn't have.
- 10) The moral of the story is **People will treat you the same way you treat them/ Do not play tricks on your neighbours unless you can stand the same treatment yourself.**

**Test 5**

**A)**

**Grammar**

- 1) allergic
- 2) cautious
- 3) were
- 4) swarm
- 5) tried
- 6) began

**B) Punctuation**

- 1) Botanical
- 2) neatly,
- 3) Mrs.
- 4) sights.
- 5) Valley
- 6) monkeys,

**C) Spelling**

- 1) variety
- 2) carbohydrates
- 3) muscle
- 4) tissues
- 5) energy
- 6) daily

**P O E M**

---

- 1) Darkness doesn't scare her,/ When it thunders she won't quiver!
- 2) The poet knows not to challenge his mother when she fixes him with a stare, with her big eyes.
- 3) **Valiant** means brave
- 4) **Similes** Squealing like a baby bat/ She whimpered like a baby/ Trembling like an autumn leaf
- 5) He picked a broom and shooed at it away into the hall
- 6) **Scorched** means burnt
- 7) It was quick and cunning
- 8) Trembling like an autumn leaf/ She wore a frightened frown...  
Her big eyes round with fear
- 9) Vanished
- 10) He felt like a superhero.
- 11) He told her not to worry. He will take care or kill the mice.
- 12) In the first stanza the mother was described as who does not get scared easily and in the last stanza she was described as a person who gets scared easily.



