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A PROCESS OF LEARNING LANGUAGE ARTS - LEVEL 3

CHAPTER 1

Ex 1.1

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) mother, juice | 7) girl, mat, |
| 2) Naresh ,vegetables, fruits | 8) boxes, books |
| 3) men, women, children | 9) tree, yard |
| 4) people, animal, food, shelter | 10) children, field |
| 5) birds, alligators, zoo | 11) boy, pet, store |
| 6) Jerry, widow, stone | 12) cups, plates, table. |

Ex 1.2

Free Expression

Ex 1.3

- | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 1) Moruga | 5) Harry Potter | 9) Shane, Mayaro, Friday |
| 2) Tuesday | 6) Ajay, Bingo | 10) Toco |
| 3) July | 7) Scarlet Ibis | 11) Saturdays |
| 4) Ann, Celia | 8) San Fernando | 12) May |

Ex 1.4

	Common Noun	Proper Noun
1.	cousin	Valini
2.	bird, cage	
3.	friends	Daniel, Brian
4.		Grenada, Monday
5.	shirt	Dave, May
6.	teacher,	Lisa, Wednesday
7.	cat	Alice, Princess
8.	week	Alice, Penal
9.		Sam, Maracas, Saturday
10.	birthday	Dora, june
11.	parrot	Varij, Wolly
12.	friends	Cindy, Gail

Ex 1.5

- | | | |
|------------|-----------------|------------|
| 1) Company | 5) Mob | 9) Board |
| 2) Bundle | 6) Fleet | 10) Party |
| 3) Crew | 7) Congregation | 11) Troupe |
| 4) Tribe | 8) Gang | 12) litter |

Ex 1.6

-
- | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------|
| 1) Audience | 3) Fleet | 5) Gang | 7) Flight | 9) Bevy |
| 2) Choir | 4) Troupe | 6) Team | 8) Pack | 10) Litter |

Ex 1.7

-
- | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|---------------|--------------------|
| 1) beauties | 6) rabbits | 11) singers | 16) flowers |
| 2) sailors | 7) bells | 12) wolves | 17) horses/players |
| 3) puppies/kittens | 8) islands | 13) ships | 18) china |
| 4) students | 9) drawers | 14) directors | 19) birds |
| 5) musicians | 10) angels | 15) thieves | 20) dancers |

Ex 1.8

-
- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 1) A | 4) An | 7) An | 10) An | 13) An |
| 2) A | 5) A | 8) An | 11) An | 14) An |
| 3) An | 6) A | 9) A | 12) A | 15) a |

Ex 1.9

-
- | | | | | |
|-------|----------|------|------------|--------|
| 1) An | 4) a, an | 7) A | 10) An, an | 13) A |
| 2) A | 5) An, a | 8) A | 11) A | 14) an |
| 3) an | 6) An | 9) A | 12) An | |

Ex 1.10

-
- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 1) Friendship | 6) Wealth |
| 2) Cleaniness, Godliness | 7) Heroism |
| 3) happiness | 8) Charity |
| 4) Patience | 9) Knowledge, wisdom |
| 5) Love, honour | 10) Childhood |

Ex 1.11

-
- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1) Ignorance | 9) Heroism |
| 2) strength | 10) Kindness |
| 3) Beauty | 11) Gentleness |
| 4) Poverty | 12) Fragrance |
| 5) Darkness | 13) Speed |
| 6) Honesty | 14) Truth |
| 7) Width | 15) heat |
| 8) Admiration | |

Ex 1.12

-
- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1) Attention | 4) Responsibility |
| 2) Improvement | 5) Violence |
| 3) Neighbourhood | 6) Length |

- 7) Employment
- 8) Excitement

- 9) Joy, happiness
- 10) Pride

Ex 1.13

Common Noun	Proper Noun	Abstract Noun
dog, parrot, ruler, book, road, house, trees, animals,	Divali, Darren, May, Monday, Christmas, August,	ignorance, punishment, love, greed, kindness, happiness,
garbage	Peter, Pitch Lake, Fort George	hatred, conspiracy, honesty, generosity, happiness

Ex 1.14

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1) Darkness | 5) Kindness | 9) Sweetness |
| 2) Truth | 6) Length | 10) Breadth |
| 3) Sadness | 7) Redness | 11) Stiffness |
| 4) Width | 8) Depth | 12) Warmth |

Ex 1.15

attraction
admiration
appearance
length
width
breadth
punctuality
cruelty
kindness
encouragement
management
advertisement
punishment
morality
speciality
strength
height
scarcity

hostility
freedom
wisdom
objection
gentleness
appearance
dependency
departure
wickedness
growth
warmth
honesty
resemblance
collection
assistance
prosperity
composition
performance

invitation
conversation
kindness
sadness
security
depth
truth
similarity
stupidity
foolishness
creation
action
permission
admiration
imagination
childhood
heroism
happiness

Ex 1.16

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1) Brother's | 6) Friend's |
| 2) Father's | 7) Brandon's |
| 3) Emily's | 8) Neighbour's |
| 4) Aunt's | 9) Baby's |
| 5) Amir's | 10) Sister's |

Ex 1.17

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1) Boy's | 5) Andrew's | 9) Teacher's |
| 2) Girl's | 6) Uncle's | 10) Cousin's |
| 3) Friend's | 7) Shane's | 11) Fred's |
| 4) Kiran's | 8) Harry's | 12) Celine's |

Ex 1.18

- | | | | |
|-------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1) Boys' | 6) Teachers' | 11) Dogs' | 16) Clerks' |
| 2) Monkeys' | 7) Neighbours' | 12) Ladies' | 17) Uncles' |
| 3) Pupils' | 8) Cats' | 13) Birds' | 18) Aunts' |
| 4) Tigers' | 9) Friends' | 14) Vendors' | 19) Brothers' |
| 5) Ladies' | 10) Girls' | 15) Nurses' | 20) Sisters' |

Ex 1.19

- | | | | |
|-------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1) Dogs' | 6) Ladies' | 11) Brother's | 16) Aunts' |
| 2) Girls' | 7) Baby's | 12) Nurses' | 17) Bird's |
| 3) Mother's | 8) Students' | 13) Friend's | 18) Ladies' |
| 4) Man's | 9) Principal's | 14) Man's | 19) Boy's |
| 5) Bride's | 10) Boys' | 15) Uncle's | 20) Teachers' |

Ex 1.20

- | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1) Firemen's | 3) Mice's | 5) Women's | 7) Children's | 9) Men's |
| 2) Children's | 4) Men's | 6) Oxen's | 8) Fireman's | 10) Women's |

Ex 1.21

- | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1) Men's | 7) Ladies' | 13) Woman's | 19) Men's | 25) Umpire's |
| 2) Women's | 8) Mice's | 14) Vendors' | 20) Women's | 26) Batman's |
| 3) Boy's | 9) Firemen's | 15) Lady's | 21) Mice's | 27) Bowler's |
| 4) Girl's | 10) Oxen's | 16) Aunt's | 22) Children's | 28) Soldiers' |
| 5) Friends' | 11) Teacher's | 17) Uncle's | 23) Cat's | 29) Cousins' |
| 6) Cousins' | 12) Aunt's | 18) Ladies' | 24) Birds' | 30) Children's |

Ex 1.22

- | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Pat's book | 8) Boy's shirt | 15) Boy's bicycle |
| 2) Boys' hats | 9) Lady's chair | 16) Ladies' houses |
| 3) Ladies' bags | 10) Principal's computer | 17) Girl's apple |
| 4) Men's tools | 11) Rene's game | 18) Child's socks |
| 5) Firemen's helmets | 12) Father's car | 19) Boy's game |
| 6) Sister's house | 13) Mother's chain | 20) Friend's book |
| 7) Aunt's stove | 14) Aunt's house | |

Ex 1.23

- | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| 1) My father's pen. | 8) The men's club. | 15) Girls' dolls |
| 2) My uncles' cars. | 9) The birds' beak. | 16) Birds' feathers |
| 3) The workers' tools. | 10) The lady's spectacles. | 17) Girl's dream |
| 4) The girl's ring. | 11) Boys' shoes | 18) Aunt's house |
| 5) The men's watches. | 12) Girls' bags | 19) Policemen's guns |
| 6) The farmer's cow. | 13) Lady's chain | 20) Ladies dresses |
| 7) My brother's shirt. | 14) Girl's keys | |

CHAPTER 2

Ex 2.1 -

Add 's' to all the words

Ex 2.2 -

Add 's' to all the words

Ex 2.3

Add 'es' to all the words

Ex 2.4

Add 'es' to all the words

Ex 2.5

Add 's' to all the words

Ex 2.6

cities
countries
flies

families
factories
dairies

companies
communities
diaries

armies
berries
lorries

Ex 2.7

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 1) factories | 4) countries | 7) cities | 10) families |
| 2) cherries | 5) ladies | 8) flies | 11) trophies |
| 3) babies | 6) fairies | 9) stories | 12) spies |

Ex 2.8

trays
days
monkeys
valleys

trolleys
journeys
donkeys
boys

turkeys
holidays
Kidneys
rays

Ex 2.9

pianos
churches
cities
toys
boxes
heroes
bays
buoys
pianos

videos
libraries
altos
fingers
families
birds
boys
gases
duties

beauties
lilies
days
halos
kilos
sopranos
radios
shoulders
dresses

Ex 2.10

thieves
leaves

wolves
wharves

calves
halves

loaves
sheaves

knives
shelves

Ex 2.11

- | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 1) thieves | 3) halves | 5) calves | 7) lives | 9) wolves |
| 2) leaves | 4) knives | 6) loaves | 8) shelves | 10) wives |

Ex 2.12

Plural
brothers-in-law
benches
boxes

passers-by
children
toys
wives
men

teeth
platefuls
fathers-in-law
keys
cupfuls

scissors
deer
hands
measles
furniture

Ex 2.13

- | | |
|--------------|------------------------------|
| 1) prizes | 6) echoes, boys, |
| 2) mice, men | 7) dwarfs, |
| 3) chiefs | 8) books, shelves |
| 4) cherries | 9) passers-by |
| 5) boxes | 10) brother's-in-law, salmon |

Ex 2.15

1.N 2.M 3.M 4.F 5.F 6.F 7.M 8.N 9.C 10.F 11.C 12.N

Ex 2.16

- | | | |
|------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1) Niece | 5) Vixen | 9) Mare |
| 2) Witch | 6) Ewe | 10) Filly |
| 3) Empress | 7) Sow | 11) Spinster |
| 4) Widower | 8) Manageress | 12) goose |

Ex 2.17

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1) uncle | 5) nephew | 9) gander |
| 2) witch | 6) priest | 10) fox |
| 3) waiter | 7) host | 11) murder |
| 4) ram | 8) heir | 12) lion |

Ex 2.18

- | | | | | |
|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1) actress | 4) aunt | 7) tigress | 10) ewe | 13) nun |
| 2) empress | 5) waitress | 8) murderess | 11) witch | 14) spinster |
| 3) heiress | 6) niece | 9) princess | 12) hostess | |

Ex 2.19

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) bride, niece | 6) ewe |
| 2) witch, princess, she, her | 7) tigress |
| 3) hostess, her | 8) widow, her, daughter |
| 4) filly | 9) waitress |
| 5) goose, girl | 10) girl, mare |

CHAPTER 3

Ex 3.1

Add 'to' to all the verb

Ex 3.2

- | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1) to play | 5) to leave | 9) to hear | 13) to see | 17) to bake |
| 2) to jog | 6) to do | 10) to earn | 14) to sleep | 18) to drink |
| 3) to decorate | 7) to bathe | 11) to go | 15) to paint | 19) to relax |
| 4) to swim | 8) to visit | 12) to watch | 16) to visit | 20) to sleep |

Ex 3.3

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1) goes to <u>swim</u> | 5) promised to <u>help</u> | 9) began to <u>blow</u> | 13) has begun to <u>fall</u> |
| 2) likes to <u>read</u> | 6) came to talk | 10) wants to <u>trim</u> | 14) began to <u>prepare</u> |
| 3) tried to <u>cross</u> | 7) expected to <u>see</u> | 11) likes to <u>ride</u> | 15) taught us to <u>write</u> |
| 4) has gone to <u>visit</u> | 8) refused to <u>assist</u> | 12) went to <u>see</u> | 16) taught to <u>bake</u> |

Ex 3.4

Free Response

Ex 3.5

- | | | | | |
|----------|------------|----------|--------------|--------------|
| 1) fled | 3) shouted | 5) wrote | 7) destroyed | 9) told |
| 2) drank | 4) chased | 6) wears | 8) flows | 10) received |

Ex 3.6

1) is	4) were	7) is	10) are	13) have
2) are	5) are	8) is	11) has	14) were
3) are	6) were	9) were	12) is	15) was

Ex 3.7

1) is	4) walk	7) was	10) prepares
2) stopped	5) drives	8) arrived	11) exercises
3) plays	6) is	9) fascinated	12) looked

Ex 3.8

1) have cleaned	7) have moved	13) will be going
2) could have done	8) has scattered	14) has been working
3) am working	9) is speaking	15) will see
4) have decorated	10) are making	16) could have written
5) has sold	11) has scored	
6) am looking	12) could have been	

Ex 3.9

1) is	7) eats	13) draws
2) cleans	8) goes	14) exercises
3) flows	9) cries	15) reads
4) chirps	10) washes	16) rides
5) studies	11) swims	
6) writes	12) writes	

Ex 3.9

1) is	7) eats	13) draws
2) cleans	8) goes	14) exercises
3) flows	9) cries	15) reads
4) chirps	10) washes	16) rides
5) studies	11) swims	
6) writes	12) writes	

Ex 3.11

1) swim	5) do	9) study
2) play	6) are	10) chase
3) go	7) drink	11) are
4) jog	8) prepare	12) walk

Ex 3.12

- | | | |
|----------|----------|------------|
| 1) are | 6) cook | 11) play |
| 2) play | 7) sleep | 12) swim |
| 3) are | 8) sing | 13) attend |
| 4) have | 9) have | 14) cut |
| 5) write | 10) work | 15) read |

Ex 3.13

Add 'd' to all the words

Ex 3.14

Add 'd' to all the words

Ex 3.15

Add 'ed' to all the words

Ex 3.16

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 1) delighted | 6) jumped | 11) waited |
| 2) screamed | 7) laughed | 12) returned |
| 3) formed | 8) rained | 13) finished |
| 4) connected | 9) opened | 14) watched |
| 5) ascended | 10) packed | 15) assisted |

Ex 3.17

- | | | |
|-------------|------------|----------------|
| 1) occurred | 5) mopped | 9) cheated |
| 2) begged | 6) spoiled | 10) floated |
| 3) stopped | 7) rained | 11) stirred |
| 4) dripped | 8) waited | 12) quarrelled |

Ex 3.18

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|----------------|
| 1) knitted | 6) dripped | 11) waited |
| 2) stopped | 7) stirred | 12) Quarrelled |
| 3) skidded | 8) waited | 13) Dropped |
| 4) travelled | 9) cheated | 14) Rained |
| 5) occurred | 10) mopped | 15) slipped |

Ex 3.19

- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1) studied | 5) worried | 9) denied |
| 2) cried | 6) terrified | 10) magnified |
| 3) satisfied | 7) horrified | 11) copied |
| 4) hurried | 8) replied | 12) dried |

Ex 3.20

-
- | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1) hurried | 4) copied | 7) applied | 10) emptied | 13) worried |
| 2) supplied | 5) denied | 8) studied | 11) fried | 14) replied |
| 3) occupied | 6) buried | 9) satisfied | 12) dried | 15) cried |

Ex 3.21

stopped	paid	revealed	travelled
served	occurred	quarrelled	giggled
waited	hurried	occupied	Laughed
played	repeated	concealed	Compared

Ex 3.23

-
- | | | | |
|---------|----------|---------|------------|
| 1) went | 4) drank | 7) fell | 10) drove |
| 2) drew | 5) built | 8) left | 11) taught |
| 3) did | 6) ate | 9) blew | 12) wrote |

Ex 3.24

-
- | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 1) knew | 5) wrote | 9) gave | 13) was | 17) felt |
| 2) chose | 6) wore | 10) crept | 14) fell | 18) forgot |
| 3) bought | 7) taught | 11) sang | 15) did | 19) built |
| 4) bit | 8) hid | 12) broke | 16) caught | 20) became |

Ex 3.25

-
- | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 1) took | 5) caught | 9) bled | 13) taught | 17) drank |
| 2) wore | 6) struck | 10) spoke | 14) left | 18) stole |
| 3) sewed | 7) saw | 11) went | 15) swam | 19) ate |
| 4) drove | 8) began | 12) sang | 16) bit | 20) chose |

Ex 3.26

-
- | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) will | 4) shall | 7) will | 10) will |
| 2) will | 5) will | 8) shall | 11) shall |
| 3) shall | 6) shall | 9) will | 12) will |

Ex 3.27

-
- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| 1) shall | 3) shall | 5) shall | 7) will | 9) will |
| 2) will | 4) shall | 6) will | 8) will | 10) will |

Ex 3.28

Add 'ing' to all the words

Ex 3.29

Add 'ing' to all the words

Ex 3.30

- | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| 1) dancing | 4) fascinating | 7) investigating | 10) Arriving |
| 2) coming | 5) palpitating | 8) enquiring | 11) Driving |
| 3) providing | 6) exploring | 9) preparing | 12) waving |

Ex 3.31

- | | | | | |
|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| 1) driving | 3) riding | 5) preparing | 7) baking | 9) wiping |
| 2) saving | 4) completing | 6) improving | 8) bathing | 10) leave |

Ex 3.32

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| 1) shopping | 4) wrapping | 7) heaping | 10) meeting |
| 2) travelling | 5) clapping | 8) feeling | 11) keeping |
| 3) quarrelling | 6) sipping | 9) wearing | 12) sweeping |

Ex 3.33

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1) begging | 4) stirring | 7) beginning | 10) waiting |
| 2) controlling | 5) dripping | 8) putting | 11) wearing |
| 3) cancelling | 6) pinning | 9) rotting | 12) tearing |

Ex 3.34

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1) playing | 4) showing | 7) rowing | 10) sewing | 13) frying |
| 2) studying | 5) hurrying | 8) buying | 11) fixing | 14) copying |
| 3) mixing | 6) mowing | 9) tidying | 12) boxing | 15) mixing |

Ex 3.35

- | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 1) hurrying | 4) drying | 7) denying | 10) sewing |
| 2) playing | 5) copying | 8) staying | 11) rowing |
| 3) mixing | 6) supplying | 9) fixing | 12) carrying |

Ex 3.36

- | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1) waiting | 4) sipping | 7) cancelling | 10) wrapping |
| 2) palpitating | 5) supplying | 8) searching | |
| 3) staying | 6) investigating | 9) occupying | |

Ex 3.37

reaping
showing
tying
continuing
skidding
travelling
dying
mowing

burying
lying
locating
mixing
quarrelling
occupying
offering
humming

drying
paying
coming
writing
tearing
wearing
meeting
sleeping

Waiting
completing
hurrying
quarrelling
travelling
dyeing

Ex 3.38

-
- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1) am wearing | 4) are going | 7) are flying | 10) is studying |
| 2) is working | 5) is reading | 8) is sweeping | 11) is looking |
| 3) is sleeping | 6) are washing | 9) is playing | 12) is searching |

Ex 3.39

-
- | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1) is writing | 4) are having | 7) is making | 10) Is shaving |
| 2) is coming | 5) are smiling | 8) are preparing | 11) Is taking |
| 3) am using | 6) is wiping | 9) is shining | 12) Are waving |

Ex 3.40

-
- | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1) is assisting | 4) is dripping | 7) are rotting | 10) am purchasing |
| 2) am getting | 5) are going | 8) are looking | 11) Is preparing |
| 3) is using | 6) are playing | 9) are changing | 12) Is hurrying |

Ex 3.41

-
- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1) am wrapping | 4) is scrubbing | 7) is sipping | 10) are trimming |
| 2) is dripping | 5) is wetting | 8) are cutting | 11) Is studying |
| 3) are stopping | 6) are travelling | 9) are putting | 12) Is stopping |

Ex 3.42

-
- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1) was watching | 4) was shouting | 7) was jumping | 10) were fixing |
| 2) was studying | 5) were sipping | 8) was coming | |
| 3) were waving | 6) was doing | 9) were cutting | |

Ex 3.43

-
- | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1) was washing | 8) was helping |
| 2) was shopping | 9) was stirring, |
| 3) was studying | 10) was cleaning |
| 4) was driving | 11) was ascending |
| 5) was mowing | 12) was writing |
| 6) was entering , was escaping | 13) were eating |
| 7) was skipping, were looking | 14) Was putting |

Ex 3.44

-
- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1) will be coming | 6) will be erecting |
| 2) will be driving | 7) will be purchasing |
| 3) will be promoting | 8) shall be taking |
| 4) will be returning | 9) shall be stopping |
| 5) will be leaving | 10) shall be staying |

Ex 3.45

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1) shall be giving | 6) will be collecting |
| 2) shall be going | 7) shall be learning |
| 3) will be starting | 8) will be buying |
| 4) will be staying | 9) will be attending |
| 5) shall be visiting | 10) will be helping |

Ex 3.46

Past Tense	Past Participle
decided	decided
located	located
explored	explored
delighted	delighted
screamed	screamed
wondered	wondered
protected	protected
denied	denied
replied	replied
buried	buried
satisfied	satisfied
preferred	preferred

Past Tense	Past Participle
skidded	skidded
compelled	compelled
stirred	stirred
cared	cared
surprised	surprised
waited	waited
accompanied	accompanied
studied	studied
hurried	hurried
carried	carried
frightened	frightened

Ex 3.47

- | | | | |
|--------------|------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1) decided | 4) packed | 7) delighted | 10) located |
| 2) prepared | 5) stirred | 8) surprised | |
| 3) compelled | 6) replied | 9) accompanied | |

Ex 3.48

- | | | | |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1) given | 5) thrown | 9) bitten | 13) called |
| 2) torn | 6) drawn) | 10) sprung | 14) eaten |
| 3) done | 7) written | 11) Ridden | 15) read |
| 4) hidden | 8) planted | 12) shown | 16) worn |

Ex 3.49

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|------------|
| 1) bit | 4) blew | 7) drawn | 10) sewn |
| 2) Began | 5) broke | 8) done | 11) struck |
| 3) bled | 6) drunk | 9) driven | 12) chosen |

Ex 3.50

- | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------------|
| 1) caught | 3) come | 5) done | 7) eaten | 9) flown |
| 2) chosen | 4) crept | 6) drunk | 8) fallen | 10) forgotten |

Ex 3.51

- | | | | |
|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1) Surprised | 6) driven | 11) taken | 16) seen |
| 2) Drawn | 7) written | 12) dealt | 17) drunk |
| 3) done | 8) taken | 13) grown | 18) shaken |
| 4) received | 9) sown | 14) hanged | 19) hidden |
| 5) seen | 10) stolen | 15) laid | 20) spoken |

Ex 3.52

- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1) write | 4) hide | 7) drink | 10) eat | 13) arrange |
| 2) feel | 5) speak | 8) meet | 11) break | 14) come |
| 3) tear | 6) feed | 9) see | 12) make | 15) go |

Ex 3.53

- 1) He did not know where the money was hidden.
- 2) She did not try her best to work the sum.
- 3) I do not own a bicycle.
- 4) They did not write a letter to the Minister.
- 5) We did not go to visit our aunt.
- 6) My uncle did not buy me a watch.
- 7) My father did not take me to the zoo.
- 8) The vendor does not sell snacks.
- 9) The nurse does not take care of the patient.
- 10) The children do not wish to play now.
- 11) We did not go to school.
- 12) I did not see the accident.
- 13) I will not take care of the baby.
- 14) They do not go to church every Sunday.
- 15) We do not visit the dentist every year.

Ex 3.54

- 1) Some children do not like to study.
- 2) He did not know the answer.
- 3) We did not witness the accident.
- 4) The lady does not prepare the meal.
- 5) The girl did not buy a new dress.
- 6) The man does not cut the lawn.
- 7) The crowd did not applaud for the team.
- 8) The football team did not place first
- 9) The teacher was not helpful.
- 10) The fruits are not sweet.
- 11) I did not do my test well.
- 12) We will not paint the wall.

Ex 3.55

- 1) Richard did not throw the ball accurately.
- 2) Shiva does not have to visit the doctor.
- 3) Chicken and chips is not a healthy meal.
- 4) They did not go to the circus last night.
- 5) I do not know the address of my friend.
- 6) I did not observe when he stole the pen.
- 7) The guests do not intend to leave now.
- 8) I do not have to attend a meeting tomorrow.
- 9) They will not visit us next week.
- 10) We shall not sell the car.
- 11) He is not living near me.
- 12) She is not correcting the test.

Ex 3.56

- 1) Have you seen the accident?
- 2) Have they completed their project?
- 3) Has she washed the car?
- 4) Has he spoken to them?
- 5) Have the boys ridden the bicycles?
- 6) Has it flown away?
- 7) Has she written the test?
- 8) Has he hidden the money?
- 9) Has he picked the fruits?
- 10) Is she tidying the house?

Ex 3.57

- 1) Have the girls seen the movie?
- 2) Have they found the lost dog?
- 3) Did the children copy for the test?
- 4) Did he work last night?
- 5) Did she celebrate her birthday last week?
- 6) Do they want to play football?
- 7) Is your uncle cleaning the house?
- 8) Did our father catch the boy stealing?

CHAPTER 4

Ex 4.1

Subject	Predicate
Frank	is my best friend
The roses	are very beautiful
His father	gave him a house
I shall	buy you a computer
My sister	came home early
My mother	is preparing lunch
The woman	spoke softly
The children	sang sweetly
The basket	has many fruits
The strong wind	blew down the tree
The flowers	have a sweet aroma
The door	is opened

Ex 4.2

- 1) The ball fell/S into the swimming pool./P
- 2) Helen broke/S her doll./P
- 3) Each child received /S a prize./P
- 4) The boy/S chased the cat./P
- 5) The sun/S rises in the east/P.
- 6) My cousin/S arrived yesterday./P
- 7) The bird flew from the tree.
- 8) Under the tree, stood/P the man/S.
- 9) After the movie,/P I slept./S
- 10) The girl/S put her toys away/P.
- 11) The cunning fox/S ran away./P
- 12) The car/S has been sold./P

Ex 4.3

Free Response

Ex 4.4

Subject	Verb	Object
I	have	a bird as a pet.
The baker	sold	some stale bread.
We	bought	an expensive house.
Shane	sold	me some cards.
Molly	has	ten dollars.
I	visited	my cousin.

Subject	Verb	Object
I	received	a reward
I	bought	an interesting book.
The black cat	has	two kittens.
The boy	ate	two burgers.
My father	bought	a silver chain.
Each child	received	a gift.
The little boy	chased	the butterfly.
My teacher	got	a box of chocolates.
The lady	admired	the beautiful flowers.

Ex 4.5

- 1) The choir S/ sang V/sweetly/ E.
- 2) The house S/ was ruined V/ by flood/E.
- 3) The doctor S/ left V/ hurriedly/ E.
- 4) You S/ behaved V/ like a fool/ E.
- 5) We S/ will be travelling V/ by bus/ E.
- 6) The man S/ was injured V/ severely/ E.
- 7) The rain S/ fell V/ heavily/ E.
- 8) The boys S/ washed V/ the car O/ quickly/ E.
- 9) The girl S/wrote V/ the letter O/ neatly/ E.
- 10) My friends S/ spoke V/ rudely E/ to the teacher/O.

Ex 4.6

- 1) The intelligent boy S/ read V/ fluently/ E.
- 2) The students S/studied V/ diligently/ E.
- 3) The cute baby S/ slept V/ soundly/ E.
- 4) We S/ will be arriving V/ by boat/ E.
- 5) The girl S/recited V/ the poem O/ loudly/ E.
- 6) The thief S/ crept V/ stealthily into the house/E.
- 7) My friend S/ whispered V/ softly E/ to me/ O.
- 8) I S/ waited V/anxiously E/ for my friend/ O.
- 9) My mother S/ travels V/ by bus/ E.
- 10) The bird S/chirped V/ merrily/ E.

Ex 4.7

- 1) I S/received V/ a gift O/ last week E/.
- 2) I S/ shall see V/ you O/ in a few days E/.
- 3) The mall S/ was burnt V/ during his absence E/.
- 4) In August, E/ we S/ will go V/ shopping O/.
- 5) The lost dog S/ was found V/ yesterday E/.
- 6) On Sunday, E/ we S/ visited V/ our grandmother O/.

- 7) We S/shall V/ barbeque O/ tomorrow E/.
- 8) After dinner, E/ my mother S/ slept V/.
- 9) She S/ bought V/ an expensive car O/ yesterday E/.
- 10) The vendors S/ sell V/ fruits O/ everyday E/.
- 11) On Sundays, E/ we S/ bake V/pies O/.
- 12) Last week Saturday, E/ we S/ made V/ a kite O/.

Ex 4.8

- 1) Yesterday E/ I S/ visited V/ my aunt O/.
- 2) He S/ delivers V/ newspapers for us O/ daily E/.
- 3) The party S/ began V/ at midnight E/.
- 4) I S/ will go V/ to visit him O/ in August E/.
- 5) We S/ will see V/ you O/ on Sunday E/.
- 6) The talented girl S/ plays V/ the piano O/ on mornings E/.
- 7) The children S/ sing V/ the national anthem O/ during assembly E/.
- 8) The accident S/ occurred V/ at noon E/.
- 9) The hurricane S/ struck V/ the island O/ at 6:00 am E/.
- 10) My friend S/ will visit V/ me O/ tonight E/.
- 11) She S/ wrote V/ a letter O/ yesterday E/.
- 12) The thief S/ stole V/ the car O/ last night E/.

Ex 4.9

- 1) The children S/ sat V/ under the tree E/.
- 2) At the zoo, E/ we S/ saw V/ three snakes O/.
- 3) Along the street, E/ ran V/ a frightened dog O/.
- 4) There E/ stands V/ a wicked boy E/.
- 5) The boy S/ was hiding V/ in a box E/.
- 6) At the concert, E/ I S/ saw V/ my aunt O/.
- 7) The boy S/ threw V/ the ball O/ across the road E/.
- 8) My mother S/ packed V/ the toys O/ into boxes E/.
- 9) The students S/ put V/ the paint brushes O/ into the buckets E/.
- 10) My friend S/ met V/ me O/at the mall E/.
- 11) The vendor S/ sold V/ snow cones O/ at the park E/.
- 12) The boy S/ is feeding V/ the dog O/ under the table E/.

Ex 4.10

- 1) The naughty boys/S fell/V into the drain./E
- 2) The rabbit /Swas hiding/V in the bushes./E
- 3) We /S are purchasing/V pizza/O at the bakery./E
- 4) My mother/S went/V to the market./E
- 5) The crocodile/S is/V in the pond./E
- 6) I/S left/V my wallet/O on the table./E

- 7) Our pet parrot/S is/V in a cage./E
- 8) The postman/S will deliver/V the mail/O at your home/E.
- 9) We/S met/V him/O at the party./E
- 10) We/S will hear/V the lecture/O in the hall./E
- 11) The fisherman/S caught/V many fish/O in the sea./E
- 12) The children/S were swimming/V in the pool./E
- 13) My mother/S took/V us/O on a picnic./E
- 14) The old man/S is standing/V under the tree./E
- 15) The rich girl/S is shopping/V in the mall./E
- 16) My mother/S went/V to the market./E
- 17) My friend and I/S are going/V to the circus/E.
- 18) My father/S is taking/V us/O to the beach./E
- 19) The bird/S flew /V from its nest./E
- 20) I/S found /V him/O there./E

Ex 4.11

- 1) We S/ waited V/ to hear the results E/.
- 2) The artist S/ was praised V/ for his talent E/.
- 3) Sam S/ worked V/ to earn money E/.
- 4) My aunt S/ called V/ to see me E/.
- 5) The man S/ hurried V/ to catch the bus E/.
- 6) The children S/ went V/ to see the new movie E/.
- 7) The boy S/ listened V/ to learn E/.
- 8) She S/ cried V/ because she fell E/.
- 9) He S/ screamed V/ because he was in pain E/.
- 10) She S/ hid V/ because she was scared E/.
- 11) The lifeguard S/ was rewarded V/ for his heroism E/.
- 12) The carpenter S/ returned V/ to finish the job E/.

Ex 4.12

- 1) I S/ left V/ home since I was unhappy E/.
- 2) She S/ gave V/ me a gift O/ for my birthday E/.
- 3) I S/ jumped V/ because I heard a strange noise E/.
- 4) She S/ came V/to ask me a question E/.
- 5) She S/ screamed V/when she saw the mouse E/.
- 6) I S/ was absent V/ because I was ill E/.
- 7) He S/ came V/ to give me some advice E/.
- 8) She S/ wept V/ because she was lost E/.
- 9) They S/gave V/me a donation O/ for the poor E/.
- 10) He S/ cried V/ because his friend went away E/.
- 11) He /S climbed/V the ladder /O to pick the fruits./E
- 12) She/S sang /V to raise funds for the poor./E

- 13) We/S work /V to pay our bills./E
 14) They/S went/V there to eat dinner./E
 15) He/S gave/V me the book/O to read./E
 16) She/S slept/V because she was tired./E
 17) The plants/S needed/V water/O to grow./E
 18) He /S repaired/V the house/O because it was old./E
 19) I/S washed/V my hands/O since it was dirty./E
 20) I/S extracted/V my tooth/O since it was hurting./E

CHAPTER 5

Ex 5.1

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1) T | 5) In | 9) T | 13) T | 17) T |
| 2) T | 6) T | 10) T | 14) In | 18) In |
| 3) In | 7) T | 11) In | 15) T | 19) T |
| 4) T | 8) In | 12) In | 16) T | 20) T |

Ex 5.2

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1) T | 5) T | 9) T | 13) T | 17) In |
| 2) T | 6) T | 10) In | 14) T | 18) T |
| 3) In | 7) T | 11) In | 15) T | 19) T |
| 4) In | 8) In | 12) T | 16) In | 20) In |

Ex 5.3

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------|
| 1) A | 4) A | 7) A | 10) P |
| 2) A | 5) P | 8) A | 11) P |
| 3) P | 6) A | 9) P | 12) P |

Ex 5.4

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1) P | 3) P | 5) P | 7) A | 9) P |
| 2) A | 4) A | 6) P | 8) A | 10) A |

Ex 5.5

- 1) The floor is mopped by my mother.
- 2) The car is washed by my father.
- 3) Vegetables are planted by the farmer.
- 4) The dog is fed by the boy.
- 5) Delicious meals are cooked by my mother.
- 6) The house is cleaned by the girl.
- 7) Taps are fixed by a plumber.
- 8) The pupils are scolded by the teacher.
- 9) Fresh fruits re sold by the vendor.

- 10) Cars are repaired by a mechanic.
- 11) The flowers are picked by the girl.
- 12) The mail is delivered by the postman.
- 13) Our meals are prepared by the maid.
- 14) Our house is painted by the painter.
- 15) Lovely songs are sung by the girl.
- 16) Football is played by the boy.
- 17) Vegetables are planted by the farmer.
- 18) The patients are attended to by the doctor.
- 19) Teeth are extracted by the dentist.
- 20) Hair is cut by the hairdresser.

Ex 5.6

- 1) Amanda sells roses.
- 2) My mother prepares the meals.
- 3) Plumbers repair pipes.
- 4) Teachers teach children.
- 5) The boy rides the bicycle.
- 6) My father drives the car.
- 7) The vendors sell fruits.
- 8) The nurses care for the patients.
- 9) The teacher corrects the books
- 10) The children pick the plums.

Ex 5.7

- 1) A book was given to me by her.
- 2) The boy was bitten by the dog.
- 3) The page was torn by the child.
- 4) The car was driven by my friend.
- 5) The pipes were fixed by the plumbers.
- 6) A new house was built by us.
- 7) The ancient fence was painted by me.
- 8) A blue shirt was worn by the boy.
- 9) A pretty flower was drawn by the girl.
- 10) The fruits were picked by the man.
- 11) The lawn was cut by the man
- 12) The news was read by the children.
- 13) The tree was climbed by the active girls.
- 14) The sum was explained by the teacher.
- 15) The rabbit was chased by the cat.
- 16) The song was sung sweetly by the children.
- 17) A delicious pie was baked by my mother.

- 18) A new car was bought by my father.
- 19) The Kingdom was ruled by the King.
- 20) A delicious pie was given to me by the lady.

Ex 5.8

- 1) The boy bought a bat.
- 2) The plumber fixed the pipes.
- 3) The painter painted the house.
- 4) The teacher taught the children.
- 5) My friend drove the car.
- 6) His brother taught him to swim.
- 7) The choir sang the song.
- 8) The maid cleaned the house.
- 9) The teacher corrected the books.
- 10) The carpenter built the house.

Ex 5.9

- 1) The boxes will be carried by the girl.
- 2) The goods will be delivered by them.
- 3) A bicycle will be purchased by the boy.
- 4) The meal will be prepared by the lady.
- 5) The kitchen will be cleaned by my mother.
- 6) The fence will be fixed by my father.
- 7) The mangoes will be picked by Tom.
- 8) The money will be hidden by the lady.
- 9) The song will be sung by the girl.
- 10) The buns will be eaten by the boy.
- 11) The piano will be played by the girl.
- 12) The book will be read by my friend.
- 13) The bone will be eaten by the dog.
- 14) The bicycle will be ridden by my brother.
- 15) The snacks will be sold by the vendors.
- 16) The room will be painted by Harry.
- 17) The news will be read by the reports.
- 18) The house will be built by the carpenter.
- 19) The fence will be painted by my neighbour.
- 20) The lesson will be explained by the teacher.

Ex 5.10

- 1) I shall spend the money.
- 2) We shall serve dinner.
- 3) The woodcutter will cut the trees.

- 4) The florist will arrange the flowers.
- 5) I shall write the letter.
- 6) My friend will eat the mango.
- 7) The teacher will teach the lesson.
- 8) My uncle will drive the car.
- 9) The children will paint the fence.
- 10) The doctor will care for the patients.
- 11) The girl will make the kite.
- 12) My uncle will build the house.

Ex 5.11

- 1) I wrote the book.
- 2) I shall make the kite.
- 3) We decorated the house.
- 4) My friend gave me a gift.
- 5) My sister will write the speech.
- 6) My aunt makes delicious pies.
- 7) Cows eat grass.
- 8) The naughty child tore the book.
- 9) The choir will sing the song.
- 10) The robust firemen extinguish the fire.
- 11) My brother feeds the dog.
- 12) My father washes the car.

CHAPTER 6

Ex 6.1

- | | | |
|----------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| 1) helpful | 5) wicked | 9) rich, proud |
| 2) intelligent | 6) mammoth, blue | 10) principal's, interesting |
| 3) lovely | 7) mango, huge | 11) 11.door, rusty |
| 4) sporty | 8) wooden | 12) Brilliant |

Ex 6.3

- | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) Handsome | 8) That, beautiful | 15) Timid |
| 2) Talking | 9) Fish | 16) Feeble |
| 3) This | 10) Wooden | 17) That |
| 4) Exciting | 11) Delicious, chicken | 18) Those, juicy, sweet |
| 5) Those | 12) Horrible | 19) Clumsy, smart |
| 6) That | 13) Lovely, pink | 20) Beautiful |
| 7) My, favourite, cheese | 14) Leather | |

Ex 6.4

-
- | | | | |
|-------------|------------------|---------|-------------|
| 1) Five | 4) Four | 7) Many | 10) several |
| 2) My, less | 5) Some, wealthy | 8) Ten | |
| 3) Some | 6) Little | 9) Few | |

Ex 6.5

-
- | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 1) Blue | 6) This, red | 12) These, sweet | 18) Several |
| 2) Interesting | 7) Whose | 13) This | 19) Three |
| 3) Mammoth | 8) Strong, brave | 14) Tired | 20) Many |
| 4) Beautiful,
intelligent | 9) Six | 15) Charming, polite | |
| 5) Black, blue | 10) Many | 16) Apple | |
| | 11) That | 17) Cold, orange | |

Ex 6.6

Add 'y' to the words

Ex 6.7

Drop 'e' and add 'y'

Ex 6.8

Double last letter and add 'y'

Ex 6.9

Add 'ous' to the words

Ex 6.10

-
- | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1) Glorious | 3) Industrious | 5) Luxurious | 7) Furious |
| 2) Mysterious | 4) Victorious | 6) Injurious | 8) Melodious |

Ex 6.13

-
- | | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| 1) taller | 3) neatest | 5) fastest | 7) coldest | 9) Cleverest |
| 2) highest | 4) sweeter | 6) softer | 8) longer | 10) kindest |

Ex 6.15

-
- | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1) wisest | 3) paler | 5) tamest | 7) finest | 9) Fiercest |
| 2) later | 4) nicest | 6) Riper | 8) Safest | 10) braver |

Ex 6.16

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1) Shorter, shortest | 6) Smaller, smallest |
| 2) Wider, widest | 7) Braver, bravest |
| 3) Longer, longest | 8) Smarter, smartest |
| 4) Taller, tallest | 9) Nicer, nicest |
| 5) Safer, safest | |

Ex 6.17

- | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1) taller | 5) smartest | 9) sooner | 13) richer |
| 2) later | 6) braver | 10) cleverest | 14) smartest |
| 3) riper | 7) richer | 11) ripest | 15) oldest |
| 4) nicest | 8) darkest | 12) shortest | 16) later |

Ex 6.18

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1) Redder, reddest | 3) Hotter, hottest | 5) Bigger, biggest | 7) Slimmer, slimmest |
| 2) Sadder, saddest | 4) Thinner, thinnest | 6) Fatter, fattest | |

Ex 6.19

- | | | | | |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1) Thinnest | 3) Redder | 5) Wettest | 7) Biggest | 9) Slimmer |
| 2) Bigger | 4) Saddest | 6) Hottest | 8) Fattest | 10) maddest |

Ex 6.21

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 1) funniest | 3) ugliest | 5) clumsiest | 7) holiest | 9) busiest |
| 2) happier | 4) hungrier | 6) noisier | 8) healthier | 10) easier |

Ex 6.23

- | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1) more cautious | 5) more famous | 9) most/least ignorant |
| 2) most comfortable | 6) more/less mischievous | 10) most difficult |
| 3) most brilliant | 7) most handsome | 11) less expensive |
| 4) most beautiful | 8) most intelligent | 12) least comfortable |

Ex 6.25

- | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|
| 1) Worst | 3) More | 5) Least | 7) Farthest | 9) More |
| 2) Better | 4) Worst | 6) Less | 8) Worst | 10) More |

Ex 6.26

- | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| 1) Fastest | 4) Best | 6) Most | 7) Most | 9) More |
| 2) Later | 5) Most | generous | intelligent | 10) Shorter |
| 3) Most | favourite | | 8) Worst | |

Ex 6.27

- | | | |
|---------------------|------------|-------------------|
| 1) most intelligent | 5) worst | 9) less |
| 2) taller | 6) least | 10) more cautious |
| 3) best | 7) earlier | 11) greater |
| 4) wettest | 8) most | 12) narrower |

Ex 6.28

- | | |
|------------------|----------------------------|
| 1) most generous | 11) most/least comfortable |
| 2) most helpful | 12) more handsome |
| 3) farthest | 13) laziest |
| 4) shakier | 14) best |
| 5) friendlier | 15) most inquisitive |
| 6) cleverest | 16) more active |
| 7) funniest | 17) worst |
| 8) healthiest | 18) most skilful |
| 9) shadier | 19) less expensive |
| 10) simplest | 20) best |

CHAPTER 7

Ex 7.1

- | | | |
|----------|------------|-----------|
| 1) plays | 5) smiles | 9) speaks |
| 2) reads | 6) hurries | 10) works |
| 3) sings | 7) does | 11) swims |
| 4) flies | 8) was | 12) runs |

Ex 7.2

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) see | 3) play | 5) hurry | 7) laugh | 9) draw |
| 2) like | 4) cook | 6) sleep | 8) swim | 10) study |

Ex 7.3

- | | | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| 1) go | 3) read | 5) have | 7) come | 9) wait |
| 2) see | 4) have | 6) were | 8) write | 10) are |

Ex 7.4

- | | | | | |
|---------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| 1) work | 5) try | 9) play | 13) swim | 17) does |
| 2) do | 6) are | 10) eat | 14) doesn't | 18) hope |
| 3) sell | 7) behaves | 11) study | 15) prepares | 19) write |
| 4) go | 8) like | 12) keeps | 16) exercise | 20) are |

Ex 7.5

-
- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----------|----------|---------|
| 1) go | 3) are | 5) sleep | 7) fight | 9) play |
| 2) jog | 4) provide | 6) work | 8) watch | 10) are |

Ex 7.6

-
- | | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|----------|
| 1) has | 3) is | 5) is | 7) knows |
| 2) is | 4) is | 6) has | 8) is |

Ex 7.7

-
- | | | | | |
|--------|----------|----------|---------|-------------|
| 1) was | 4) is | 7) knows | 10) is | 13) was |
| 2) has | 5) has | 8) is | 11) is | 14) travels |
| 3) has | 6) wants | 9) wants | 12) was | 15) was |

Ex 7.8

-
- | | | | | |
|---------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) play | 3) has | 5) knows | 7) plays | 9) knows |
| 2) has | 4) has | 6) has | 8) reads | 10) wants |

Ex 7.9

-
- | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| 1) like | 5) wash | 9) are | 13) were | 17) is |
| 2) sweeps | 6) enjoy | 10) needs | 14) likes | 18) is |
| 3) study | 7) celebrate | 11) fixes | 15) was | 19) works |
| 4) are | 8) are | 12) were | 16) is | 20) study/play |

Ex 7.10

-
- | | | | |
|------------|------------|---------|----------|
| 1) sells | 4) studies | 7) has | 10) help |
| 2) are | 5) is | 8) has | 11) are |
| 3) travels | 6) were | 9) were | 12) is |

Ex 7.11

-
- | | | | |
|----------|----------|--------|-----------|
| 1) Wants | 4) Are | 7) Are | 10) Has |
| 2) Like | 5) Does | 8) Is | 11) Gives |
| 3) Enjoy | 6) Likes | 9) Are | 12) Do |

Ex 7.12

-
- | | | | | |
|---------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1) jog | 4) wants | 7) were | 10) has | 13) likes |
| 2) wash | 5) was | 8) is | 11) is | 14) does |
| 3) are | 6) has | 9) has | 12) was | 15) work |

CHAPTER 8

Ex 8.1

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1) carefully | 5) swiftly | 9) accidentally | 13) greedily |
| 2) patiently | 6) heatedly | 10) neatly | 14) gleefully |
| 3) gingerly | 7) faithfully | 11) clearly | |
| 4) stealthily | 8) hurriedly | 12) seriously | |

Ex 8.2

- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1) distinctly | 5) warmly | 9) quickly | 13) clumsily |
| 2) beautifully | 6) brilliantly | 10) politely | 14) softly |
| 3) frantically | 7) slightly | 11) immediately | |
| 4) happily | 8) neatly | 12) fluently | |

Ex 8.3

Free response

Ex 8.4

- | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| 1) now | 4) tomorrow | 7) sometimes | 10) always |
| 2) yesterday | 5) lately | 8) later | 11) soon |
| 3) recently | 6) early | 9) afterwards | 12) before |

Ex 8.5

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1) already | 5) yesterday | 9) before | 13) Early |
| 2) tomorrow | 6) now | 10) next year | 14) yesterday |
| 3) late | 7) sometimes | 11) once | |
| 4) afterwards | 8) today | 12) Sometimes | |

Ex 8.6

- | | | | |
|-------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1) Outside | 6) away | 11) near | 16) about |
| 2) Anywhere | 7) upstairs | 12) below | 17) everywhere |
| 3) Here | 8) there | 13) up | 18) nearby |
| 4) Inside | 9) here | 14) far | 19) below |
| 5) there | 10) everywhere | 15) away | 20) there |

Ex 8.7

- | | | | |
|----------|---------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1) down | 4) everywhere | 7) upstairs | 10) there |
| 2) near | 5) about | 8) away | 11) above |
| 3) below | 6) far | 9) inside | 12) far |

Ex 8.8

-
- | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|
| 1) almost | 5) very | 9) exceedingly | 13) very |
| 2) extremely | 6) rather | 10) soon | 14) quite |
| 3) just | 7) very, neatly | 11) rather | 15) rather |
| 4) quite | 8) almost | 12) too | 16) very |

Ex 8.9

-
- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------------|
| 1) too | 6) quite | 11) well | 16) quite |
| 2) very | 7) more | 12) here | 17) extremely |
| 3) when | 8) much | 13) rather | 18) exceedingly |
| 4) quite | 9) very | 14) very | 19) very |
| 5) slightly | 10) where | 15) very | 20) almost |

Ex 8.10

-
- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1) below | 9) always | 17) still | 25) not, here |
| 2) now | 10) rather | 18) not | 26) swiftly |
| 3) away | 11) early | 19) yesterday | 27) once |
| 4) upstairs | 12) quietly | 20) here | 28) never, before |
| 5) off | 13) angrily | 21) too, far | 29) there |
| 6) often | 14) comfortably | 22) fast | 30) well |
| 7) soon | 15) hard | 23) nearly, down | |
| 8) calmly | 16) early | 24) late | |

Ex 8.15

-
- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1) most bitterly | 4) most loudly | 7) more carefully | 10) more cautiously |
| 2) fastest | 5) worst | 8) more sweetly | |
| 3) more frequently | 6) farthest | 9) faster | |

Ex 8.16

-
- | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1) most seriously | 4) more clearly | 7) better | 10) most greedily |
| 2) more loudly | 5) best | 8) neater | |
| 3) more slowly | 6) faster | 9) more quickly | |

CHAPTER 9

Ex 9.1

- | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|-------------|
| 1) across | 3) beside | 5) past | 7) over | 9) for |
| 2) over | 4) under | 6) on | 8) along | 10) without |

Ex 9.2

- | | | | | |
|---------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| 1) at | 5) under | 9) behind | 13) up | 17) among |
| 2) for | 6) without | 10) past | 14) beside | 18) through |
| 3) into | 7) on | 11) on | 15) between | 19) around |
| 4) from | 8) across | 12) along | 16) behind | 20) from |

Ex 9.4

- | | | | | |
|--------|---------|------------|-----------|--------|
| 1) Of | 5) With | 9) Between | 13) To | 17) Of |
| 2) On | 6) With | 10) Of | 14) With | |
| 3) In | 7) At | 11) To | 15) To | |
| 4) For | 8) Into | 12) With | 16) Among | |

Ex 9.5

- | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|
| 1) On | 4) From | 7) From | 10) Of | 13) In |
| 2) Around | 5) With | 8) With | 11) With | 14) in |
| 3) Into | 6) Of | 9) In | 12) Of | 15) among |

Ex 9.6

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1) to | 4) from | 7) to | 10) from |
| 2) with | 5) with | 8) with | 11) of |
| 3) with | 6) at | 9) into | 12) among |

CHAPTER 10

Ex 10.1

- | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|
| 1) he | 3) him | 5) she | 7) he | 9) us |
| 2) she, them | 4) her | 6) them | 8) him | 10) ours |

Ex 10.2

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1) I | 5) Mine | 9) Yours | 13) Theirs | 17) We |
| 2) We, them | 6) Ours | 10) Theirs | 14) Them | 18) I, him |
| 3) She, I | 7) They, us | 11) She, me | 15) They | 19) We, her, us |
| 4) They, us | 8) He, me | 12) Yours | 16) He | 20) He, me |

Ex 10.3

- | | | | | |
|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 1) she | 3) it | 5) they | 7) he | 9) they |
| 2) he | 4) we | 6) they | 8) we | 10) they |

Ex 10.4

- | | | | | |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1) he | 3) her | 5) she | 7) it | 9) he |
| 2) it, him | 4) he | 6) we | 8) him | 10) them |

Ex 10.5

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| 1) You | 6) You |
| 2) I, we, they | 7) He, she, it |
| 3) You | 8) He, she, it, we, they |
| 4) I, we | 9) They, we |
| 5) I | 10) It |

Ex 10.6

- | | | | | |
|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| 1) Him | 3) Us | 5) Them | 7) Me | 9) Them |
| 2) Her | 4) Him | 6) Him | 8) Her | 10) Her |

Ex 10.7

- | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|------------|----------|----------|
| 1) He | 5) She, I | 9) We | 13) us | 17) them |
| 2) We | 6) He | 10) she, I | 14) us | 18) us |
| 3) They | 7) She | 11) her | 15) they | 19) her |
| 4) I | 8) We | 12) them | 16) him | 20) him |

Ex 10.8

- | | | | |
|------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1) himself | 4) myself | 7) yourselves | 10) oneself |
| 2) myself | 5) herself | 8) yourself | 11) oneself |
| 3) himself | 6) themselves | 9) themselves | 12) herself |

Ex 10.9

- | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1) herself | 4) yourself | 7) myself | 10) themselves | 13) itself |
| 2) himself | 5) myself | 8) herself | 11) myself | 14) yourselves |
| 3) themselves | 6) himself | 9) himself | 12) ourselves | 15) themselves |

Ex 10.10

- | | | | | |
|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1) himself | 4) myself | 7) themselves | 10) herself | 13) himself |
| 2) himself | 5) themselves | 8) myself | 11) ourselves | 14) themselves |
| 3) himself | 6) ourselves | 9) itself | 12) herself | 15) oneself |

Ex 10.11

- | | | | | |
|------------|---------|------------|----------------|--------|
| 1) himself | 4) they | 7) we | 10) themselves | 13) me |
| 2) herself | 5) him | 8) they | 11) they | 14) me |
| 3) my | 6) me | 9) herself | 12) we | |

Ex 10.12

- | | | | | |
|------------|-------|--------------|---------|---------------|
| 1) him | 4) Me | 7) Ourselves | 10) Her | 13) Her |
| 2) I | 5) I | 8) I | 11) Him | 14) Herself |
| 3) Himself | 6) Me | 9) Him | 12) Her | 15) Ourselves |

Ex 10.13

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| 1) Mine | 4) Ours | 7) Ours | 10) His |
| 2) Yours | 5) Yours | 8) Theirs | 11) Mine |
| 3) Hers | 6) His | 9) Mine | 12) hers |

Ex 10.14

- | | | | |
|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| 1) mine | 4) theirs | 7) his | 10) mine |
| 2) mine | 5) hers | 8) theirs | 11) hers |
| 3) ours | 6) ours | 9) theirs | 12) ours |

Ex 10.17

- | | | | | |
|----------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|---------|
| 1) Which, that | 4) Which | 7) Who | 10) That | 13) Who |
| 2) Which, that | 5) Which | 8) Who | 11) Who | 14) who |
| 3) Who | 6) That | 9) Which, that | 12) Which, that | |

Ex 10.18

- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) Who | 3) Who | 5) Whose | 7) Who | 9) Who |
| 2) Whose | 4) Whose | 6) Who | 8) Whose | 10) Whose |

CHAPTER 11

Ex 11.1

- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| 1) And | 3) Because | 5) And | 7) Until | 9) Since |
| 2) Or | 4) But | 6) Where | 8) Although | 10) where |

Ex 11.2

- | | | | | |
|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|
| 1) if | 3) when | 5) or | 7) so | 9) although |
| 2) while | 4) but | 6) since | 8) while | 10) as |

Ex 11.3

- 1) I am tall and handsome.
- 2) She is pretty and smart.
- 3) The tree is big and old.
- 4) I have one brother and two sisters.
- 5) The lady is kind and friendly.
- 6) The man is old and helpless.

- 7) The girl is writing and studying.
- 8) The lady is cooking and cleaning.
- 9) The girl is singing and dancing.
- 10) She is slender and beautiful.
- 11) He is clever and intelligent.
- 12) I am happy and excited.

Ex 11.5

- 1) I called him but he did not come.
- 2) I spoke to him but he did not reply.
- 3) We ate the food but we did not like it.
- 4) Tina bought a ring but she did not like it.
- 5) I am happy but he is melancholy.
- 6) Please come in but don't make any noise.
- 7) He is wealthy but he is selfish.

Ex 11.6

- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|
| 1) but | 3) since | 5) but | 7) or | 9) or |
| 2) since | 4) or | 6) since | 8) but | 10) or |

Ex 11.8

- | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1) And | 3) And | 5) But | 7) But | 9) And |
| 2) And | 4) But | 6) But | 8) But | 10) or |

Ex 11.11

- | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1) robust | 5) comfortabl | 8) we | 12) yours |
| 2) they | e | 9) pineapple | 13) football |
| 3) industrious | 6) she | 10) they | 14) you |
| 4) he | 7) leather | 11) several | 15) mature |

Ex 11.12

- | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| 1) muscular | 4) I | 7) Plum | 10) She | 13) Comedy |
| 2) we | 5) Expensive | 8) I | 11) Wind | 14) They |
| 3) paint | 6) They | 9) Strawberry | 12) Mine | 15) Christmas |

Ex 11.13

- | | | |
|--------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1) Noun | 7) Preposition | 13) Pronoun |
| 2) Adjective | 8) Pronoun | 14) Pronoun |
| 3) Verb | 9) Conjunction | 15) Preposition |
| 4) Adverb | 10) Preposition | 16) Pronoun |
| 5) Adverb | 11) Verb | 17) Pronoun |
| 6) Adverb | 12) Interjection | 18) Verb |

- | | | |
|----------|-----------------|---------------|
| 19) Noun | 23) Conjunction | 27) Adjective |
| 20) Verb | 24) Verb | 28) Noun |
| 21) Noun | 25) Adjective | 29) Verb |
| 22) Verb | 26) Verb | 30) adverb |

Ex 11.14

- | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1) Pronoun | 11) Pronoun | 21) Conjunction |
| 2) Adjective | 12) Adjective | 22) Adjective |
| 3) Pronoun | 13) Preposition | 23) Adjective |
| 4) Adverb | 14) Verb | 24) Adjective |
| 5) Preposition | 15) Pronoun | 25) Adverb |
| 6) Adverb | 16) Adverb | 26) Pronoun |
| 7) Preposition | 17) Adjective | 27) Interjection |
| 8) Preposition | 18) Adverb | 28) Verb |
| 9) Adverb | 19) Preposition | 29) Pronoun |
| 10) Adverb | 20) Verb | 30) preposition |

CHAPTER 12

Ex 12.2

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 1) There'll | 3) Shan't | 5) We're | 7) Needn't | 9) I'd |
| 2) Won't | 4) Who's | 6) I'm, I'll | 8) Doesn't | 10) Wouldn't |

Ex 12.3

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1) Was not | 4) There is | 7) There are | 10) Where is |
| 2) Shall not | 5) He would | 8) It will | 11) How is |
| 3) Has not | 6) They will | 9) We have | 12) Who is |

Ex 12.4

- | | | | |
|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1) Can't | 4) There's | 7) Mightn't | 10) Who'd |
| 2) I'll | 5) Don't | 8) Doesn't | 11) Shan't |
| 3) He's | 6) Wouldn't | 9) There'd | 12) You'll |

Ex 12.5

- | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1) Who's | 8) Don't | 15) I'll |
| 2) She's, isn't | 9) She'd | 16) It's |
| 3) We'll | 10) They'll | 17) You'll |
| 4) They're | 11) Haven't | 18) I'd |
| 5) Doesn't | 12) There's | 19) Isn't |
| 6) Doesn't | 13) Won't | 20) They'd |
| 7) You're | 14) How's | 21) There're |

- | | | |
|--------------|-------------|------------|
| 22) Hasn't | 25) Shan't | 28) I'm |
| 23) Can't | 26) Needn't | 29) Who'd |
| 24) Mightn't | 27) Didn't | 30) You're |

Ex 12.15

- 1) The girl said **that she was in standard three.**
- 2) The man said **that the book was interesting.**
- 3) The boy shouted **that he was excited.**
- 4) The children said **that they were happy.**
- 5) The people whispered **that they were frightened.**
- 6) The child said **that he wanted to go.**
- 7) The ladies said **that they went there.**
- 8) The boy said **that the trip was long.**

Ex 12.16

- 1) "I want to play."
- 2) "I do not my work."
- 3) "My car is dirty."
- 4) "My house needs painting."
- 5) "My house needs painting."
- 6) "I know the answer."
- 7) "I like to read."
- 8) "I am finished."
- 9) "I am tired."
- 10) "I am scared of the darkness."

Ex 12.17

- 1) The man said that he was going to work.
- 2) The lady said that she was preparing dinner
- 3) The children said that they were studying for their examination.
- 4) My neighbour said that Sandy was cleaning the house.
- 5) The man said that **the boy was climbing the tree.**
- 6) The children said **that they were playing in the park.**
- 7) The lady said **that water was dripping from the tap.**
- 8) The lady said **that the man was fixing the door.**
- 9) Mother said **that the girl was sleeping.**
- 10) The children said **that they were working hard.**

Ex 12.18

- 1) "I am writing a letter."
- 2) "We are doing our project."
- 3) "I am going to the beach."
- 4) "I am going to enter the competition."
- 5) "I am celebrating my birthday."
- 6) "We are organizing the fund raiser."
- 7) "I am revising for my test."
- 8) "I am missing my books."
- 9) "I am baking a cake for you."
- 10) "I am going to teach you to drive."

Ex 12.19

- 1) Varma said, "I am enjoying myself."
- 2) Sally said, "I am sleepy."
- 3) Henry whispered, "I ate the mangoes."
- 4) Amanda said, "I want to be a doctor."
- 5) The boys exclaimed, "We are exhausted."
- 6) The life guards warned, "The waves are very rough."
- 7) The children announced, "We are going on a field trip."
- 8) The men said, "We are thinking about building a house."
- 9) The students said, "The teacher is very strict."
- 10) The girl said, "I want to see the new movie."
- 11) My mother asked me, "Are you tired?"
- 12) Shelly said, "My doll is beautiful."
- 13) The student said, "I am excited".
- 14) My aunt announced, "I am going to get married".
- 15) The boys, "We are going to play a game of football".

Ex 12.20

- 1) Sam muttered that I was clever.
- 2) The workers said that they were hard-working people.
- 3) The teacher announced that the boy was intelligent.
- 4) The nurse asked how I was feeling.
- 5) The children shouted that they were hungry.
- 6) My father me if I was thirsty.
- 7) The children announced that they were going for a walk.
- 8) The lady said that she was going to the mall.
- 9) The girl said that she was studying for her examination.
- 10) Talya asked what I was making for the party.
- 11) The lady said that she was decorating the room.

12) The man announced that the car was not working properly.

CHAPTER 13

Ex 13.1

- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| 1) Steak | 3) Steel | 5) Beat | 7) Suite | 9) Rap |
| 2) Stake | 4) Steal | 6) Beet | 8) Sweet | 10) Wrap |

Ex 13.2

- | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|
| 1) Stairs | 3) Ring | 5) Rowed | 7) Dye | 9) Foul |
| 2) Stare | 4) Wring | 6) Road | 8) Die | 10) Fowl |

Ex 13.3

- | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1) Sell | 3) Hoarse | 5) Pour | 7) Peel | 9) Piece |
| 2) Cell | 4) Horse | 6) Paw | 8) Peal | 10) Peace |

Ex 13.4

- | | | | | |
|------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 1) Allowed | 3) Soar | 5) Role | 7) Born | 9) Rowed |
| 2) Aloud | 4) Sore | 6) Roll | 8) Borne | 10) Rode |

Ex 13.5

- | | | | | |
|---------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) Earn | 3) Due | 5) Break | 7) Creak | 9) Site |
| 2) Urn | 4) Dew | 6) Brake | 8) Creek | 10) sight |

Ex 13.6

- | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|----------|----------|------------|
| 1) hire | 3) lone | 5) grown | 7) rain | 9) gamble |
| 2) higher | 4) loan | 6) groan | 8) reign | 10) gambol |

Ex 13.7

- | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|
| 1) band | 4) beech | 7) wail | 10) isle | 13) shore |
| 2) banned | 5) aisle | 8) weather | 11) bear | 14) wring |
| 3) beach | 6) whale | 9) whether | 12) wood | 15) piece |

Ex 13.8

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| 1) bough | 4) prophet | 7) fined | 10) flee | 13) stationery |
| 2) bow | 5) course | 8) find | 11) sore | 14) stationary |
| 3) profit | 6) coarse | 9) flea | 12) bears | 15) breathe |

Ex 13.9

- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) their | 3) there | 5) there | 7) there | 9) there |
| 2) there | 4) their | 6) their | 8) their | 10) there |

Ex 13.10

- | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1) too | 3) to | 5) to | 7) two | 9) two |
| 2) two | 4) too | 6) too | 8) to | 10) to |

Ex 13.11

- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) Who's | 3) Who's | 5) Whose | 7) Whose | 9) Who's |
| 2) Whose | 4) Whose | 6) Who's | 8) Whose | 10) Whose |

Ex 14.8

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| 1) decorate,
beautify | 3) happiness, bliss | 6) vacant, empty | 9) choke, stifle |
| 2) buy, purchase | 4) pamper, spoil | 7) circulated, spread | 10) job, task |
| | 5) begin, start | 8) vital, important | |

Ex 14.12

- | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1) quiet | 4) recreation | 7) selfish | 10) bare, naked |
| 2) permit | 5) fantastic | 8) unsafe | |
| 3) rot | 6) end | 9) cloudy | |

CHAPTER 15

Ex 15.35

- | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1) Unsafe | 4) Improper | 7) Discomfort | 10) Impatient |
| 2) Impure | 5) Disappear | 8) Impossible | 11) Unable |
| 3) Semi- circle | 6) Illiterate | 9) Unable | 12) Disobeyed |

Ex 15.36

- | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1) Semi-final | 4) Disagree | 7) Anti-social | 10) Semi-circle |
| 2) Illegal | 5) Illegible | 8) Inaudible | 11) Unreasonable |
| 3) Anti-biotic | 6) Dissatisfied | 9) Disorganised | |
| 12) Dishonest | | | |

Ex 15.37

- | | | | |
|------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1) Waiting | 4) Peaceful | 7) Attentively | 10) Suddenly |
| 2) Quickly | 5) Careless | 8) Washed | 11) Happily |
| 3) Sipping | 6) Travelling | 9) Swimming | 12) Wisely |

Ex 15.38

- | | | | |
|--------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1) Coming | 4) Disappearance | 7) Memorable | 10) Assistance |
| 2) Allowance | 5) Lazily | 8) Grateful | 11) Hurrying |
| 3) Friendly | 6) Careful | 9) Comfortable | 12) Helpful |

Ex 15.40

- | | | | |
|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| 1) park | 5) face | 9) bank | 13) hail |
| 2) park | 6) face | 10) bank | 14) hail |
| 3) pitch | 7) mind | 11) fold | 15) pool |
| 4) pitch | 8) mind | 12) fold | 16) pool |

SPELLING

Ex 15.41

- | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1) Received | 7) Fairies | 13) Occurred | 19) Library | 25) Ferocious |
| 2) Ninety | 8) Hopping | 14) Height | 20) Width | 26) Address |
| 3) Separated | 9) Surprised | 15) Caring | 21) Twelfth | 27) Jogging |
| 4) Students | 10) Parents | 16) Cupboard | 22) Easily | 28) Coming |
| 5) Delicious | 11) Seen | 17) Attention | 23) Beginning | 29) Their |
| 6) Weather | 12) Children | 18) Whose | 24) Through | 30) Riper |

Ex 15.42

- | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1) Ripped | 6) Tremble | 11) Screamed | 16) Stealthily |
| 2) Excited | 7) Hospital | 12) Strict | 17) Mischievous |
| 3) Searched | 8) Glimpsed | 13) Occurred | 18) Vanished |
| 4) Surgeon | 9) Whisper | 14) Beautiful | 19) Delighted |
| 5) Recuperate | 10) Assistance | 15) Fantastic | 20) Extinguished |

Ex 15.43

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1) Travelled | 6) Stopped | 11) Approaching | 16) Scared |
| 2) Aunt | 7) Thief | 12) Immediately | 17) Forty |
| 3) Celebrated | 8) Appeared | 13) Gently | 18) Scene |
| 4) Pedestrian | 9) Suddenly | 14) Truly | 19) Injured |
| 5) Magician | 10) Lightning | 15) Supposed | 20) Received |

Ex 15.44

- | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1) Mischievous | 6) Frightened | 11) Interesting | 16) Attention |
| 2) Ambulance | 7) Hurried | 12) Through | 17) Excitement |
| 3) Breadth | 8) Paid | 13) Realized | 18) Strict |
| 4) Truly | 9) Surprised | 14) Favourite | 19) Believe |
| 5) Niece | 10) Separate | 15) Environment | 20) Riper |

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 21) Savannah | 25) Library | 29) Gently | 33) Label |
| 22) Beginning | 26) Coming | 30) Sincerely | 34) ingredients |
| 23) Happiest | 27) Writing | 31) Decided | |
| 24) There | 28) Loveliest | 32) Accompany | |

COMPREHENSION

FACTUAL PASSAGES

FACTUAL PASSAGE 1

- 1) A swamp is a low-lying coastal feature covered with water.
- 2) It is located on the Western coast of Trinidad.
- 3) The Caroni River and the Gulf-of-Paria.
- 4) Land, aquatic and aerial creatures.
- 5) The Boa and the crocodile.
- 6) The Scarlet Ibis
- 7) By not polluting the water and not killing the animals.
- 8) It attracts tourists who bring in revenue for the country.

FACTUAL PASSAGE 2

- 1) All living things need energy.
- 2) The sun provides energy.
- 3) Plants need energy from the sun, carbon-dioxide, air, water and nutrient from the soil to make food.
- 4) The process is photosynthesis.
- 5) Two animals that eat only plants are cow/goat.
- 6) Lion/ tiger
- 7) It never stops.

FACTUAL PASSAGE 3

- 1) A liquid is anything that can flow.
- 2) Two examples of liquid are water and soft-drink.
- 3) Water boils at 100 °C.
- 4) Water changes into a gas when it is boiling.
- 5) The liquid is evaporating.
- 6) Water becomes a solid when it freezes.
- 7) Water freezes at 0 °C.
- 8) True.

FACTUAL PASSAGE 4

- 1) Trees provide food, shelter and homes for animals.
- 2) Trees and plants are called flora.
- 3) People need lumber to make houses and furniture.
- 4) Trees keep the earth cool by reducing the amount of heat coming from the sun to the earth.
- 5) Trees need carbon dioxide, water and sunlight to make food.
- 6) When rain falls, the soil becomes loose.
- 7) The roots of the plants help to keep the soil particles together and so prevent soil erosion.
- 8) Global Warming is when the earth begins to get warm or hot.
- 9) Global Warming
- 10) Global Warming can be reduced by not cutting down trees or by replanting trees if they are cut down.

FACTUAL PASSAGE 5

- 1) Carnival is a national festival.
- 2) It attracts tourists from all over the world.
- 3) Carnival is celebrated on the Monday and Tuesday before Ash Wednesday.
- 4) The people who parade on the streets for carnival are called masqueraders.
- 5) Masqueraders wear beautiful costumes.
- 6) Designers/vendors/seamstress
- 7) Calypso Monarch/ Steelband Panorama Competition/ Soca Monarch
- 8) It brings money for the country.
 - a) job
 - b) lodge
- 9) The Dimanche Gras show.

FACTUAL PASSAGE 6

- 1) A solvent is a liquid that is used to dissolve a solid.
- 2) Water is an example of a solvent.
- 3) A solute is a solid that can dissolve in a solvent.
- 4) Two examples of solutes are sugar and salt.
- 5) A solution is formed when a solute dissolves in a solvent.
- 6) A substance is soluble when it can be dissolved in a liquid.
- 7) Solubility is the maximum amount of substance that can dissolve in a given amount of liquid at a fixed temperature.
- 8) The solubility of a substance can increase when heat is applied to it.

FACTUAL PASSAGE 7

- 1) The two motions are rotation and revolution.
- 2) The earth rotates on its axis.
- 3) The earth moves from East to West.
- 4) The earth takes 24 hours to make one complete rotation.
- 5) A revolution is when the earth takes 365 $\frac{1}{4}$ days to move around the sun.
- 6) The yearly motion of the earth is responsible for the change in season.
- 7) The entire surface of the earth does not receive sunlight at the same time because, it is not flat.
- 8) The sun is important because all living things need sunlight to live.

FACTUAL PASSAGE 8

- 1) a person who buys and sells commodities for profit.
- 2) Beauty
- 3) Free response
- 4) He was cold and weary

FACTUAL PASSAGE 9

- 1) Free response
- 2) "Fee, fi, fo, fum,"
- 3) His golden goose
- 4) Yes, Free Response
- 5) Free Response

FACTUAL PASSAGE 10

- 1) He fell into the well when he was looking down.
- 2) The walls of the well were very high and he couldn't get out.
- 3) He was surprised.
- 4) The goat asked the fox what he was doing down in the well.
- 5) He said that he went to get some of wonderful cool water.
- 6) The goat jumped into the well.
- 7) The fox leaped on the goat's back jumped up on his horns and scrambled out of the well.
- 8) Think before you do something.

POETRY

POETRY 1

- 1) The writer was going to Paria Bay to camp.
- 2) They were anxious to spend the night out camping.
- 3) The tents were set up late in the evening.
- 4) They pitched their tent on the river bank.
- 5) They slept uncomfortably because there were a lot of cricket that made noise and disturb them, and sand flies and bugs that bit them.
- 6) They slept on dry rugs.
moving from side to side slowly
to put up
- 7) Scores of crickets, sand flies and bugs.
- 8) They did not get a chance to sleep.
- 9) The cook woke them up.

POETRY 2

- 1) Twenty frogs attended the school.
- 2) Three frogs arrived late for school.
- 3) He dreams of sunshine/ clouds/puddles in the springtime.
- 4) The pool was used for lessons and learning.
- 5) The teacher is strict.
- 6) She told them don't fidget and don't wriggle.
- 7) "You must pay attention," snaps the teacher.
- 8) They dive and they hop. They leap and they flop.
- 9) It will be difficult to see the frogs in school because they were as green as the pool.
- 10) The mood is happy.

POETRY 3

- 1) Trees provide homes for birds, they provide food and wood to make homes.
- 2) ? Wood is used to build houses and buildings.
- 3) Leaves are burnt on Halloween.
- 4) In spring, new buds of green appear.
- 5) Trees touch the beam of the morning sun.
branch
light
- 6) The uses of Trees/ The importance of Trees.
- 7) It provides shade for cows when they are sleeping.
- 8) The poet said that trees are the kindest thing he knows, because it doesn't do anyone any harm. It just grows and provides people with a lot of useful things.

POETRY 4

- 1) Five characters are mentioned in the poem.
- 2) Another word for violin is guitar.
- 3) She told him to practice hard and one day he will play well.
- 4) The violin squeaked and squawked.
- 5) His mother covered her ears because he was playing the guitar horrible.
- 6) The dog began to howl because the sound made by the guitar frightened him.
- 7) His father pulled out his wallet.
- 8) His father gave him ten dollars to bribe him not to play because he was playing horrible.
- 9) Swear means promise.
- 10) The boy and his violin.

POETRY 5

- 1) There were two clouds.
- 2) It was summer time.
- 3) The clouds bumped their heads into each other.
- 4) It began to rain.
 'soaring
 A rainbow.
- 5) They hung their gowns to dry.
- 6) The two rain clouds. One summer day.

POETRY 6

- 1) The poet once had a doll.
- 2) The doll's hair was curly.
- 3) She lost her doll when she was playing.
- 4) When she lost her doll she cried more than a week.
- 5) When she was playing in the heath one day, she found her doll.
- 6) Folks mean people.
- 7) Folks said that the doll changed terribly.
- 8) The doll arm was broken off and her hair wasn't as curly as before.
- 9) The mood is sorrowful.
- 10) My lost doll. The girl and her lost doll.

POETRY 7

- 1) The poet's grandfather won a medal.
- 2) He took part in the senior boys 100 yards.
- 3) He placed first.
- 4) His grandfather's name is William Green.
- 5) The poet's grandmother is called Gran.
story
a soft laugh
- 6) The poet's grandfather's back is bent because he is probably very old. Free response.
- 7) The poet tried to imagine his grandfather young running with his legs flying, pushing his chest out and touching the tape with his chest at the finish line.

POETRY 8

- 1) The poet wanted her Granny to comb her hair.
- 2) Her grandmother put her to sit on a cushion between her knees.
- 3) Her grandmother rubbed coconut oil in her hair.
- 4) Parting gently as a breeze.
- 5) The poet didn't want her mother to comb her hair, because she was always in a hurry, and she pulls and tugs her hair.
- 6) She was in a hurry because she was probably late for work. Free response
- 7) Her grandmother was probably retired. Free response
- 8) The poet's grandmother was kind, gentle, caring and loving.

POETRY 9

- 1) There were five monkeys.
- 2) They were swinging from a tree.
- 3) They were teasing the crocodile.
- 4) The monkeys were happy and playful.
- 5) Come and eat them.
- 6) sad, depressed
crying
eat up greedily
- 7) The mood is happy.
- 8) The crocodile ate one of them.
- 9) The mood is sorrowful.
- 10) The monkeys and the crocodile.

POETRY 10

- 1) The poet's bedroom is upstairs in the house.
- 2) The poet makes a loud noise to scare the monster off.
- 3) He slams the door right back to squash the man in black.
- 4) The man in black hides behind the door.
- 5) Another word for squash is squeeze.
- 6) When it is time for bed the poet feels scared /frightened.
- 7) He runs and jumps to the bed, so if the monster is under the bed, he will get scared and run away.
- 8) The mood is fear/fright.
- 9) The hand is under the bed.
- 10) The hand will grab his ankles.

GRAPHIC SKILLS

GRAPHIC 1

- 1) They have two children.
- 2) Aleem is Kaleem's father.
- 3) Sandra is married to Aleem Ali.
- 4) Jessica is Zobida's cousin.
- 5) They have five grandchildren.
- 6) Chris' surname is Persad.

GRAPHIC 2

- 1) Chapter 4
- 2) 10 pages
- 3) Chapter 6
- 4) At the front of the book.
- 5) It helps to get the information you are looking for quickly and easily.

GRAPHIC 3

- 1) Channel 5
- 2) Keeping Fit
- 3) 10.30 A.M
- 4) Sports
- 5) Movie

GRAPHIC 4

- 1) Three children.
- 2) She belongs to four clubs.
- 3) Chess, Swimming and Cricket.
- 4) Tennis
- 5) Swimming
- 6) They do not like it.

GRAPHIC 5

- 1) A man is mopping the floor and a man is slipping on the floor.
- 2) Where there is a wet floor.
- 3) It is important to put this sign so that people will be cautious, and they will not slip, and fall, and get injured.
- 4) He will slip and get hurt.
- 5) To be careful. To be cautious. To take care.

GRAPHIC 6

- 1) Watching cartoons and cleaning her room.
- 2) 3:00 P.M
- 3) Thursday and Saturday
- 4) Go to football practice and Get pizza
- 5) Wednesday at 4:30 P.M

GRAPHIC 7

- 1) A calendar
- 2) February
- 3) 6th
- 4) Valentine Day
- 5) Every four years or every leap year.

GRAPHIC 8

- 1) Reggie's Waterpark
- 2) Grand Family Day
- 3) They will be getting Free food
- 4) They can call: 900-REGI or Email: reggie @ waterpark.com.
- 5) The time and the address.

GRAPHIC 9

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| 1) bananas | 4) Guyana and Jamaica |
| 2) Guyana | 5) Petroleum |
| 3) Dominica | |

GRAPHIC 10

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| 1) Index | 4) 6 pages |
| 2) In alphabetical order | 5) The letter R |
| 3) 12,13, 14 | 6) Religion |

TESTS

TEST 1

- | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| 1) Annise, computer | 11) Wisdom, wealthy | 21) Lady's |
| 2) Shania, Tobago, Sunday | 12) Width | 22) Friend's |
| 3) Tree, yard | 13) Resemblance | 23) Girl's |
| 4) car | 14) Happiness | 24) Women's |
| 5) Choir | 15) Sadness | 25) Heel |
| 6) Crew | 16) Truth | 26) Soar |
| 7) Litter | 17) Punctuality | 27) Pain |
| 8) Fleet | 18) engagement | 28) allowed |
| 9) Flock | 19) Boys' | 29) Depressed, melancholy |
| 10) Bravery | 20) Men's | 30) commence |

TEST 2

- | | | |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1) flowers, are | 11) actress | 21) is washing |
| 2) benches, are | 12) waitress | 22) played |
| 3) radios ,are | 13) mare | 23) delivered |
| 4) potatoes, are | 14) hostess | 24) swim |
| 5) factories | 15) to swim | 25) stairs |
| 6) trays | 16) to ride | 26) fear |
| 7) elves | 17) to clean | 27) knot |
| 8) feet, are | 18) to see | 28) wrap |
| 9) spoonfuls | 19) drives | 29) steal |
| 10) passers-by | 20) have seen | 30) dye |

TEST 3

- | | | |
|--------------|--------------------|---------------|
| 1) provided | 11) am wearing | 21) rough |
| 2) connected | 12) is wiping | 22) allowed |
| 3) occurred | 13) are travelling | 23) public |
| 4) mailed | 14) are hurrying | 24) plentiful |
| 5) studied | 15) verb | 25) disobeyed |
| 6) completed | 16) noun | 26) smooth |
| 7) girls' | 17) verb | 27) unhealthy |
| 8) men's | 18) noun | 28) remember |
| 9) cats' | 19) peel | |
| 10) ladies' | 20) rap | |

TEST 4

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| 1) was jumping | 14) Noun |
| 2) was writing | 15) Verb |
| 3) was skipping, was cutting | 16) Noun |
| 4) bitten | 17) Noun |
| 5) done | 18) Verb |
| 6) flown | 19) Verb |
| 7) torn | 20) Waste |
| 8) seen | 21) Born |
| 9) written | 22) Several |
| 10) She bought/S several skirts./P | 23) Mend |
| 11) My aunt/S arrived yesterday./P | 24) Permanent |
| 12) The house/S has been sold./P | 25) vacant |
| 13) The old man/S walked slowly to the shop./P | |

TEST 5

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1) We/S earned/V ten dollars./O | 15) Broke |
| 2) I/S received/V a gift/O last week./E | 16) Flew |
| 3) They/S sold/V me some flowers./O | 17) Wore |
| 4) The old man/S fell/V into the drain./E | 18) We are taken care of by our mother. |
| 5) The doctor/S left/V hurriedly./E | 19) Vegetables are sold by the vendors |
| 6) Intransitive | 20) The dishes will be washed by my sister. |
| 7) Transitive | 21) The chair was made by him. |
| 8) Transitive | 22) Noun |
| 9) Intransitive | 23) Adjective |
| 10) Completed | 24) Adjective |
| 11) Tasted | 25) Adjective |
| 12) Satisfied | 26) Noun |
| 13) Travelled | 27) Adjective |
| 14) Drove | 28) Written |

29) Play

31) Ate

30) Saw

32) sings

TEST 6

- 1) impure
- 2) unable
- 3) disobeyed
- 4) miscalculated
- 5) lone
- 6) intelligent
- 7) neighbours
- 8) coming
- 9) linger, idle
- 10) lazy
- 11) vicious
- 12) plan, aim
- 13) late
- 14) They lived in the middle of the forest.
- 15) The garden was around the house.
- 16) Yes. In the passage, they said that there was a beautiful garden crammed with flowers and vegetables.
- 17) They sold coconut and vegetables to earn a living.
- 18) Free response
- 19) ? The Avett Brothers'
- 20) At Gulf City Mall
- 21) The address is missing.
- 22) S
- 23) "
- 24) ,
- 25) friend's
- 26) didn't
- 27) .
- 28) ?
- 29) verb
- 30) pronoun
- 31) preposition
- 32) adjective
- 33) noun
- 34) has
- 35) broken
- 36) was
- 37) hid
- 38) hope

TEST 7

- 1) peaceful
- 2) neighbourhood
- 3) heroism
- 4) skipping
- 5) surprise
- 6) cousin
- 7) address
- 8) heal
- 9) interior
- 10) shallow
- 11) bottom
- 12) ascended
- 13) humble
- 14) They come out to play in the night.
- 15) They hide in their hole all day.
- 16) They had milk that set for cream and bread and cheese.
- 17) large delicious meal
 small bites
- 18) Free response
- 19) Butter, mayonnaise, celery stalk
- 20) Since the butter is soft, it will help to mix the grated cheese and make the paste easily.
- 21) Six tablespoons
- 22) ?
- 23) Dancing,
- 24) Father's
- 25) Game,
- 26) Weren't
- 27) .
- 28) "
- 29) Verb
- 30) Noun
- 31) Pronoun
- 32) Adverb
- 33) Preposition
- 34) Getting
- 35) Have
- 36) Go
- 37) Cut
- 38) has