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A Process of Learning Language Arts (4th edition 2020)

Level 4 and 5 Answer Key

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A PROCESS OF LEARNING LANGUAGE ARTS - LEVEL 4 AND 5

CHAPTER 1

Ex 1.1

- 1) prize, girl
- 2) flowers, vase
- 3) children, field
- 4) boy, pet, store
- 5) glasses, plates, shelves
- 6) mother, jewellery, dresses
- 7) father, computer, brother
- 8) pens, pencils, table
- 9) products, nutmegs, cocoa
- 10) thermometer, temperature

Ex 1.2

- 1) Bob Marley, Jamaica
- 2) Anna, Antigua
- 3) Dr. Eric William, Trinidad, Tobago
- 4) Caroni River, Central Trinidad
- 5) Port of Spain
- 6) Beyonce Knowles
- 7) Prime Minister Dr.Keith Rowley, Barbados
- 8) Friday, Fatima
- 9) Richard, Polly
- 10) Vivek, Videsh
- 11) William, Guyana, Republic Day
- 12) Muslim, Eid-ul-Fitr

Ex 1.3

- 1) Essequibo River, river, Guyana
- 2) Vertebrates, animals, backbones
- 3) Cotton, tomatoes, carrots, products, Montserrat
- 4) Principal, school, Mr. Fisher
- 5) Kingston, capital, Jamaica
- 6) Dover Beach, Barbados, sun
- 7) Birds, Trinidad, Tobago, Scarlet Ibis, Cocrico
- 8) St. John's, capital, city, Antigua, Barbuda
- 9) Bridgetown, capital, Barbados
- 10) Cornwall Beach, relaxation, Jamaica

- 11) Kaieteur Falls, Guyana
- 12) President Noor Hassanali, person

Ex 1.4

Today, Fred has an interview with the managing director James Smith. His friend Marlon also has the same interview. Fred lives in Charlotteville in Tobago and if he gets the job he will have to go to Scarborough to work but he doesn't mind. His best friend Bob lives there. He will have to work from Monday to Saturday. He likes to go to Buccoo Reef on Sundays to relax.

Ex 1.5

- 1) audience
- 2) choir
- 3) fleet
- 4) troupe
- 5) gang
- 6) range
- 7) flight
- 8) pack
- 9) swarm
- 10) tribe
- 11) fleet
- 12) suit

Ex 1.6

- 1) staff
- 2) team
- 3) troupe
- 4) bunch
- 5) collection, album
- 6) forest
- 7) gang
- 8) choir
- 9) host
- 10) class

- 11) pride
- 12) chest
- 13) gang
- 14) fleet
- 15) library
- 16) galaxy
- 17) suite
- 18) band
- 19) mob
- 20) crate

Ex 1.7

It was **Saturday** morning. Since **Mandy** and **Jessica** had no school, they decided to go to the harbour. There, they saw a **fleet** of ships in the harbour. **Mandy's** dog also accompanied them. From the harbour they admired the **range** of mountains. The fishermen's baskets were filled with fishes.

Ex 1.8

Boyce and **Brandon's** bicycle repair shop is very popular in the neighbourhood. They live in **Richmond** high in **Tobago**. In an hour's time, you get your bicycle repaired. The shop is closed on **Saturdays** and **Sundays**. In the month of **December**, they go on vacation.

Ex 1.9

- 1) Sam's
- 2) Father's
- 3) Harry's
- 4) Ladies'
- 5) Men's
- 6) Boys'
- 7) Ria's
- 8) Woman's
- 9) Friend's
- 10) Neighbour's

Ex 1.10

- 1) brother's

- 2) father's
- 3) Emily's
- 4) aunt's
- 5) Amir's
- 6) friend's
- 7) Brandon's
- 8) neighbour's
- 9) cousin's
- 10) girl's

Ex 1.11

- 1) monkeys'
- 2) pupils'
- 3) tigers'
- 4) babies'
- 5) teachers'
- 6) neighbours'
- 7) dogs'
- 8) elephants'
- 9) girls'
- 10) boys'

Ex 1.12

- 1) firemen's
- 2) children's
- 3) mice's
- 4) men's
- 5) women's
- 6) oxen's
- 7) children's
- 8) fireman's
- 9) oxen's
- 10) women's

Ex 1.13

- 1) Charles'
- 2) James'
- 3) Chris'
- 4) Nicholas'
- 5) Jess'
- 6) Jones'
- 7) Jules'

- 8) Moses'
- 9) Tess'
- 10) Columbus'

Ex 1.14

- 1) lady's
- 2) soldiers'
- 3) men's
- 4) Chris'
- 5) Girls'
- 6) children's
- 7) man's
- 8) friend's
- 9) men's
- 10) girl's
- 11) sister's
- 12) James'
- 13) girl's
- 14) baby's
- 15) Jess'

Ex 1.15

- 1) sister-in-law's
- 2) brother-in-law's
- 3) step-sisters'
- 4) step-mother's
- 5) god-mother's
- 6) father-in-law's
- 7) mother-in-law's
- 8) step-brother's
- 9) girl-guides'
- 10) step-brother's
- 11) sister's
- 12) father-in-law's

Ex 1.16

- 1) The branches of the tree.
- 2) The point of the pencil was broken.
- 3) I love the smell of the roses.
- 4) The handles of the cups were too small.
- 5) The straps of the bags were very long.
- 6) The pages of the book are torn.

Ex 1.17

- 1) Jerry's
- 2) Henry's
- 3) Ravi's
- 4) Jill's
- 5) Sally's

Ex 1.18

- 1) The boy's wish
- 2) The children's toys
- 3) James' computer
- 4) My mother-in-law's
- 5) My brother's shirt
- 6) The children's books
- 7) Mr. Brown's house
- 8) Mr. Ali's car
- 9) Rajiv's cell phone
- 10) Chin's performance

Ex 1.19

- 1) The men's hats
- 2) The teacher's chair
- 3) Harry's bat
- 4) The babies' bears
- 5) My aunt's house
- 6) The boy's toys
- 7) Hari's keys
- 8) My father-in-law's car
- 9) My sister-in-law's dog
- 10) The donkey's tail

Ex 1.20

In class today, **Mary pencil's** broke. She began to cry. Her teacher, Mr. **Charles**, gave her another one and she **stopped** crying. Some children's books fell under the table because they were playing. Mr. Charles' pen also fell out of his pocket. Amy's lunch kit opened and her snacks **fell** on the floor.

Ex 1.21

- 1) handbags
- 2) attorney-at-law, courtroom
- 3) bedroom
- 4) teaspoons, cupboard
- 5) step-mother
- 6) playfield
- 7) lifeguard
- 8) tablecloth
- 9) toothbrush
- 10) wristwatch
- 11) newspaper
- 12) postman
- 13) doorway
- 14) haircut
- 15) penknife
- 16) sportsman
- 17) girl-guides
- 18) hide-and-peek
- 19) mother-in-law
- 20) step-daughter
- 21) earring
- 22) teacups

Ex 1.22

- 1) helplessness
- 2) information
- 3) boredom
- 4) fluency
- 5) relief, medication
- 6) kindness
- 7) preparation
- 8) explosion
- 9) patience
- 10) remainder
- 11) qualification
- 12) discipline

Ex 1.23

- 1) patience
- 2) care
- 3) wealth

- 4) anger
- 5) hunger
- 6) justice
- 7) capability
- 8) silence
- 9) ambition
- 10) emotion

Ex 1.24

- 1) length, width
- 2) fragrance
- 3) depth
- 4) honesty
- 5) generosity
- 6) encouragement
- 7) information
- 8) growth
- 9) description

Ex 1.25

Common Noun	Proper Noun	Abstract Noun
bird	Christmas	knowledge
parrot, ruler	Michael, June	punishment
book, road	Monday, Couva	love, greed,
school, trees	Divali, August	kindness, hatred
animals	Peter, Mayaro	happiness
benches	England	conspiracy
		honesty
		generosity
		wisdom

Ex 1.26

- 1) abundance
- 2) choice
- 3) confusion
- 4) composition
- 5) decision
- 6) donation
- 7) procedure
- 8) receipt
- 9) thought
- 10) reduction

- 11) extension
- 12) scarcity
- 13) heroism
- 14) approval
- 15) vacancy
- 16) criticism
- 17) explanation
- 18) coldness
- 19) certainty
- 20) presence

Ex 1.27

Mr. Davis was asked to submit his **resignation** letter since he was found to be dishonest. **Management** of the company **thinks it is (it's)** for the best. Since there was going to be a **vacancy**, employees were asked to submit their **application** for the position. His colleagues had great **admiration** for him. They **looked** at him leave in **sadness**.

CHAPTER 2

Ex 2.1

- 1) presents
- 2) tomatoes
- 3) buses
- 4) teachers
- 5) stores
- 6) dresses
- 7) boxes
- 8) friends
- 9) houses
- 10) churches
- 11) brushes
- 12) neighbours
- 13) mangoes
- 14) dishes
- 15) grasses
- 16) foxes
- 17) classes
- 18) matches
- 19) watches
- 20) arches

- 21) buffaloes
- 22) cushions
- 23) stitches
- 24) volcanoes
- 25) restaurants
- 26) televisions
- 27) chapters
- 28) gases

Ex 2.2

- 1) cities
- 2) valleys
- 3) trays
- 4) days
- 5) monkeys
- 6) countries
- 7) factories
- 8) holidays
- 9) journeys
- 10) families
- 11) trolleys
- 12) bakeries
- 13) dairies
- 14) donkeys
- 15) boys
- 16) turkeys
- 17) companies
- 18) communities
- 19) cherries
- 20) kidneys
- 21) rays
- 22) armies
- 23) fairies
- 24) ladies

Ex 2.3

- 1) thieves
- 2) leaves
- 3) wolves
- 4) wharfs
- 5) calves
- 6) halves

- 7) loaves
- 8) sheaves
- 9) knives
- 10) shelves
- 11) wives
- 12) lives

Ex 2.4

In the restaurant, there were many **knives** and **dishes** on the tables. There were also many plate, spoon and glass. The **trolleys** were filled with many **fruits** and **bottles**. Many **families** were celebrating their **anniversaries**. There were many **boxes** of cakes for dessert.

Ex 2.5

- 1) lives
- 2) step-sons
- 3) corbeaux
- 4) sheep
- 5) taxes
- 6) god-mothers
- 7) policemen
- 8) reefs
- 9) handfuls
- 10) vertices
- 11) mouthfuls
- 12) passers-by
- 13) brothers-in-law
- 14) pianos
- 15) mice
- 16) cities, mosquitoes
- 17) wineglasses
- 18) formulae
- 19) cupsful, cupfuls
- 20) sons-in-law

Ex 2.6

I have three **sisters-in-law**. Their names are Nisha, **Vena** and **Dennise**. Nisha drinks two **cupfuls** of coffee each day. She puts two **spoonfuls** of sugar in them. Neema buys two **loaves** of bread every day.

They cut the bread into piece to prepare dinner. They also bake two **pies**. They put many **cherries** in them. They use four **knives** to cut the pies. After they put them on six **plates**. They put the dishes on the three **shelves** in the kitchen.

Ex 2.7

- 1) ladies, dresses
- 2) men, boots, feet
- 3) stepmothers, stepchildren
- 4) brothers-in-law, wineglasses
- 5) sheep, deer
- 6) syllabuses, syllabi
- 7) vertices
- 8) viruses
- 9) data
- 10) spoonfuls
- 11) mice
- 12) skies
- 13) oxen
- 14) platefuls
- 15) brothers-in-law

Ex 2.8

- 1) prizes
- 2) mice, ladies
- 3) chiefs
- 4) stadiums, stadia
- 5) formulae, formulas
- 6) tomatoes, potatoes
- 7) brothers-in-law, salmon
- 8) syllabuses, syllabi
- 9) echoes, boys, valleys
- 10) ladies, dwarfs, witches

Ex 2.9

The **skies** were blue. They were in the children's play park. Alice and James were on the **swings**. Mike and **Mary** were sitting on the **benches**. There were **ladies** selling to **passers-by**. They were selling **watches** and **brushes**. There were many **cherries** on the tree. Many **families** were

there to have a picnic. **Kyle** had two spoonfuls of ice-cream.

Ex 2.10

- 1) N
- 2) M
- 3) M
- 4) F
- 5) F
- 6) F
- 7) M
- 8) N
- 9) C
- 10) F
- 11) C
- 12) C

Ex 2.11

- 1) hostess
- 2) ram
- 3) goose, wife
- 4) heiress, niece
- 5) stallion
- 6) tiger
- 7) sister-in-law, heiress
- 8) spinster, heifer
- 9) widow
- 10) boar
- 11) sisters-in-law, her
- 12) uncle
- 13) stepmother
- 14) lioness
- 15) heroine

Ex 2.12

The **actress** was given a **bunch** of flowers for her great performance. She acted as the **witch** in the play. The **manageress** was praised for the great job she did. In the play, the **lioness** made her young in the forest and the **goose** made her goslings in the

swamp. The **waiter** pleased all his customers at the cinema. My **nephew** enjoyed himself at the show.

CHAPTER 3

Ex 3.1

- 1) to listen
- 2) to go
- 3) to study
- 4) to work
- 5) to write
- 6) to prepare
- 7) to leave
- 8) to correct
- 9) to cut
- 10) to wash

Ex 3.2

- 1) to play
- 2) to dust
- 3) to swim
- 4) to wash
- 5) to clean
- 6) to be
- 7) to wash
- 8) to buy, to read
- 9) to trim, to cut
- 10) to sing, to act
- 11) to jog, to run
- 12) to iron
- 13) to paint
- 14) to go

Ex 3.3

Harold likes **to play** and Cindy loves **to read**. The children in the class like **to assist** their teacher **to clean** the classroom. They are always happy **to do** things **to please** him. Since Mr. Chapman is a kind and caring person, they like **to listen** to him and do what he says.

Ex 3.4

- 1) sitting
- 2) skipping
- 3) dancing
- 4) jogging
- 5) studying
- 6) eating
- 7) exercising
- 8) winning
- 9) sleeping
- 10) singing
- 11) swimming
- 12) teaching
- 13) painting
- 14) reading
- 15) riding
- 16) playing
- 17) reading
- 18) planting
- 19) cooking
- 20) sewing
- 21) driving
- 22) smoking
- 23) baking
- 24) washing
- 25) studying

Ex 3.5

- 1) plays
- 2) walk
- 3) drives
- 4) prepares
- 5) studied
- 6) bought
- 7) ate
- 8) arrived
- 9) runs
- 10) writes
- 11) copied
- 12) scored
- 13) visited
- 14) laughed

- 15) climbed

Ex 3.6

- 1) am
- 2) has
- 3) are
- 4) are
- 5) was
- 6) is
- 7) have
- 8) are
- 9) was
- 10) is

Ex 3.7

- 1) feels
- 2) tasted
- 3) looks
- 4) appears
- 5) seem
- 6) look
- 7) smells
- 8) become

Ex 3.8

- 1) is cooking
- 2) have completed
- 3) will be showered
- 4) have been driving
- 5) have delivered
- 6) has sewn
- 7) have thrown
- 8) has been repaired
- 9) could have helped
- 10) has written
- 11) will see
- 12) is climbing

EX 3.9

Mandy likes her job very much. She goes to work every day. Her manager, Mr. Ali, praises her for her great performance. The customers tell her they are

pleased with her service. She smiles when she hears that. Her friends **admire** her. They **want** to be a good worker just like **Mandy**.

Ex 3.10

- 1) cleans
- 2) flows
- 3) go
- 4) jog
- 5) chirp
- 6) study
- 7) writes
- 8) swim
- 9) play
- 10) eats

Ex 3.11

- 1) completed
- 2) washed
- 3) rushed
- 4) received
- 5) decided
- 6) germinated
- 7) realised
- 8) prepared
- 9) assisted
- 10) descended
- 11) palpitated
- 12) posted
- 13) warned
- 14) betrayed
- 15) combined
- 16) invaded
- 17) explored
- 18) investigated
- 19) trembled
- 20) perspired
- 21) examined
- 22) raised
- 23) paraded
- 24) promised

Ex 3.12

- 1) received
- 2) joined
- 3) located
- 4) persuaded
- 5) climbed
- 6) served
- 7) booked
- 8) laughed
- 9) explained
- 10) paraded
- 11) warned
- 12) completed
- 13) watered
- 14) parked
- 15) decided
- 16) ascended
- 17) papered
- 18) raised
- 19) refused
- 20) posted

Ex 3.13

- 1) supplied
- 2) copied
- 3) repeated
- 4) skidded
- 5) occurred
- 6) failed
- 7) hurried
- 8) cheated
- 9) denied
- 10) buried
- 11) applied
- 12) satisfied
- 13) dried
- 14) replied
- 15) emptied
- 16) fried
- 17) dropped
- 18) terrified
- 19) dripped

- 20) quarrelled
- 21) sealed
- 22) begged
- 23) admitted
- 24) cancelled
- 25) studied

Ex 3.14

- 1) patted
- 2) repeated
- 3) travelled
- 4) occurred
- 5) failed
- 6) dripped
- 7) stirred
- 8) cheated
- 9) served
- 10) sipped
- 11) stopped
- 12) grabbed
- 13) revealed
- 14) played
- 15) sewed
- 16) scrubbed
- 17) occupied
- 18) arrived
- 19) dried
- 20) watched

Ex 3.15

Last **Sunday**, Mike and **Zack** visited Mr. Jones' farm in Manzanilla. They waited and listened to him and followed his rules about what they should and shouldn't do on the farm. They climbed trees and picked many fruits. They wiped them and placed them in baskets. They even tasted some. They were delighted. They leaped over small drains and laughed and shouted. They screamed with joy.

Ex 3.16

One **Saturday**, **Maria** travelled to her aunt's house in **Mason Hall**. She stepped inside and dropped her luggage on the floor. After, her aunt showed her to her room. She grabbed her bags and occupied the best room. She then went and emptied her bags. Her aunt prepared dinner for her. She fried eggs and baked a pie. She chatted with her aunt while she ate. She revealed all her secrets to her while she stirred and sipped her tea.

Ex 3.17

- 1) went
- 2) drew
- 3) did
- 4) drank
- 5) built
- 6) ate
- 7) fell
- 8) left
- 9) blew
- 10) drove
- 11) taught
- 12) was

Ex 3.18

- 1) knew
- 2) chose
- 3) bought
- 4) bit
- 5) wrote
- 6) sang
- 7) wore
- 8) taught
- 9) hid
- 10) gave
- 11) crept
- 12) was
- 13) wrote
- 14) took

- 15) forgot
- 16) were
- 17) swept
- 18) sowed
- 19) held
- 20) lied

Ex 3.19

- 1) The sum **was** difficult to solve.
- 2) The man **spoke** loudly.
- 3) They **were** very elated.
- 4) We **baked** some cookies.
- 5) Both of them **were** here.
- 6) The sun **was** shining brightly.
- 7) They **had** left already.
- 8) My wallet **was** missing.
- 9) He **played** football.
- 10) The girl **sang** very well.
- 11) He **wanted** to know which car **was** his.
- 12) They **took** swimming lessons.
- 13) He **cleaned** his room.
- 14) We **gave** a lot of charity.
- 15) I **rode** my bicycle.
- 16) We **brushed** our teeth.
- 17) They **studied** their work.
- 18) He **hurried** to catch the bus.
- 19) They **wrote** neatly.
- 20) The students **were** very disappointed.

Ex 3.20

- 1) She **was** happy.
- 2) He **washed** the car.
- 3) We **cleaned** the yard.
- 4) They **did** their work well.
- 5) My birthday **was** in August.
- 6) The book **was** missing.
- 7) He **played** cricket.
- 8) She **sang** sweetly.
- 9) The dog **begged** for the bone.
- 10) The girl **wore** a beautiful dress.
- 11) He **waved** to us.
- 12) They **prepared** the meals.

- 13) We **took** music lessons.
- 14) I **was** elated about my results.
- 15) They **were** studying in the library.
- 16) She **was** eating her lunch.
- 17) The boy **was** singing loudly.
- 18) They **surprised** me.
- 19) She **read** well.
- 20) They **copied** from us.

Ex 3.21

Alex **wrote** a letter to her friend **Lisa** who lives in **Antigua**. She **tells** her she will be coming to visit her soon. Linda was **excited**. She happily **began** to plan all the places where she will take her. She **decided** she will take her to **Barbuda's Frigate Bird Sanctuary**, The Museum of **Antigua** and **Barbuda**. St. John's, the capital city and cruise ship port of **Antigua** and **Barbuda**.

Ex 3.22

- 1) will
- 2) will
- 3) will
- 4) shall
- 5) shall
- 6) shall
- 7) will
- 8) shall
- 9) will
- 10) shall
- 11) will
- 12) will
- 13) shall
- 14) will
- 15) will

Ex 3.23

Tiffany **drew** a lovely picture of a lion. She **showed** it to all her classmates. She said will be **entering** the **Art Competition**. She **hopes** she will place first in the competition. All her friends told her she will **come** out first. They

will **be** going with her to give her support.

The competition will be **held** at St.

Christopher Primary School.

Ex 3.24 STOP

- 1) locating
- 2) pretending
- 3) assisting
- 4) typing
- 5) wiping
- 6) showing
- 7) explaining
- 8) serving
- 9) preparing
- 10) palpitating
- 11) ignoring
- 12) collecting
- 13) shining
- 14) coming
- 15) entering
- 16) exploring

Ex 3.25

- 1) assisting
- 2) migrating
- 3) washing
- 4) driving
- 5) saving
- 6) throwing
- 7) wiping
- 8) selling
- 9) using
- 10) writing
- 11) coming
- 12) explaining
- 13) waiting
- 14) serving
- 15) smiling
- 16) changing

Ex 3.26

- 1) shopping

- 2) travelling
- 3) mixing
- 4) quarrel
- 5) wrapping
- 6) scrubbing
- 7) dropping
- 8) wearing
- 9) snowing
- 10) forgetting
- 11) buying
- 12) trying
- 13) flying
- 14) reaping
- 15) praying
- 16) paying
- 17) spying
- 18) revealing
- 19) floating
- 20) concealing

Ex 3.27

- 1) travelling
- 2) sipping
- 3) waiting
- 4) wearing
- 5) sealing
- 6) splitting
- 7) reaping
- 8) meeting
- 9) stopping
- 10) swimming
- 11) mopping
- 12) cutting
- 13) tying
- 14) feeling
- 15) locating
- 16) sleeping
- 17) dyeing
- 18) lying
- 19) cleaning
- 20) exploring
- 21) going
- 22) playing

- 23) tying
- 24) wrapping
- 25) cancelling
- 26) trimming
- 27) making
- 28) coming

Ex 3.28

- 1) are skating
- 2) is mowing
- 3) is skipping
- 4) is serving
- 5) is burying
- 6) are travelling
- 7) is occupying
- 8) am preparing
- 9) are continuing
- 10) am planning
- 11) am wondering
- 12) are wrapping
- 13) are having
- 14) is sewing
- 15) is putting

Ex 3.29

Dennise **is** in her flower garden. There **are** a lot of beautiful flowers. The sun is **shining** brightly. She is **taking** care of the flowers. She is **watering** the plants. She is **pulling** out the weeds among the plants. She **is** smelling the fragrance of the flowers. She is **cutting** some of the roses to put in a vase. She **is** smiling because she is **enjoying** herself.

Ex 3.30

- 1) was shopping
- 2) was driving
- 3) was entering, was escaping
- 4) was helping
- 5) was putting
- 6) was studying
- 7) was stirring
- 8) was ascending

- 9) was lacing
- 10) was cutting
- 11) was sipping
- 12) was drawing
- 13) was taking
- 14) was pinning
- 15) was patting

Ex 3.31

Piper was going on a bus when it **collided** with another vehicle. Two of the passengers got **injured**. Someone **called** the ambulance. It came within seconds and **carried** the two injured passengers to the hospital. The doctors said they **will be** going into surgery at once. While they were **operating** on the injured passengers, the relatives of the victims **were** praying for their **recovery**.

Ex 3.32

- 1) will be coming
- 2) shall be staying
- 3) will be driving
- 4) shall be stopping
- 5) will be promoting
- 6) will be returning
- 7) will be leaving
- 8) shall be taking
- 9) will be erecting
- 10) will be purchasing
- 11) will be entering
- 12) will be attending
- 13) will be going
- 14) will be learning
- 15) will be reaping

Ex 3.33

Alex will be **cooking** her three favourite **dishes** today. She **likes** to cook. She **wants** to enter the cooking competition. She **will be** able to participate if the judges choose one of her dishes that she **will be preparing** today. She is hoping she will win so she **will**

be able to enter the final stage of the competition.

Ex 3.34

- 1) visit
- 2) see
- 3) call
- 4) speak
- 5) go
- 6) sleep
- 7) drink
- 8) come
- 9) write
- 10) take
- 11) leave
- 12) invite

Ex 3.35

- 1) was playing
- 2) pleased
- 3) is packing
- 4) is sowing
- 5) shall be going
- 6) have done
- 7) shall be learning
- 8) has removed
- 9) had received
- 10) plays
- 11) is sipping
- 12) has written
- 13) will be playing
- 14) had taken
- 15) was using

Ex 3.36

Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle
ask	asked	asked
locate	located	located
explore	explored	explored
prepare	prepared	prepared
delight	delighted	delighted

scream	screamed	screamed
wonder	wondered	wondered
protect	protected	protected
deny	denied	denied
reply	replied	replied
bury	buried	buried
satisfy	satisfied	satisfied
prefer	preferred	preferred
skid	skidded	skidded
compel	compelled	compelled
stir	stirred	stirred
travel	travelled	travelled
occupy	occupied	occupied
hurry	hurried	hurried
occur	occurred	occurred
carry	carried	carried
surprise	surprised	surprised
terrify	terrified	terrified
scare	scared	scared
finish	finished	finished
palpitate	palpitated	palpitated
perspire	perspired	perspired
throb	throbbled	throbbled
turn	turned	turned
spot	spotted	spotted
perceive	perceived	perceived
notice	noticed	noticed
glimpse	glimpsed	glimpsed
dart	darted	darted
scamper	scampered	scampered

Ex 3.37

- 1) caught
- 2) chosen
- 3) came
- 4) crept
- 5) did
- 6) drank
- 7) eaten
- 8) fallen
- 9) flown
- 10) forgotten
- 11) held

- 12) hid
- 13) grew
- 14) gave
- 15) fought
- 16) eaten
- 17) fled
- 18) gone
- 19) hidden
- 20) hanged
- 21) hung
- 22) broken
- 23) knelt
- 24) lied
- 25) mowed
- 26) lied

Ex 3.38

- 1) sawed
- 2) sewn
- 3) sought
- 4) seen
- 5) sown
- 6) laid
- 7) lain
- 8) lay
- 9) risen
- 10) raised
- 11) laid
- 12) hidden

Ex 3.39

- 1) sewn
- 2) done
- 3) sold
- 4) stolen
- 5) corrected
- 6) drunk
- 7) written
- 8) bought
- 9) come
- 10) done
- 11) seen

- 12) slept
- 13) washed
- 14) bitten
- 15) sung
- 16) thrown
- 17) given
- 18) gone
- 19) taken
- 20) known

3.40

- 1) worn
- 2) written
- 3) surprised
- 4) drove
- 5) sown
- 6) drank
- 7) swept
- 8) rang
- 9) drawn
- 10) began
- 11) caught
- 12) hurried
- 13) travelled
- 14) hide
- 15) buried
- 16) laid
- 17) laying
- 18) lied
- 19) taken
- 20) waken

Ex 3.41

After Tasha had **checked** over her test paper, she **handed** it to her teacher. Mr. Carlton **corrected** all the papers and **gave** them back to the students. Tasha was **surprised** to see she had **gotten** three sums wrong. She **knew** that she had **done** all her sums carefully. She **remembered** that she hadn't **written** her name on her paper. When she **looked** at the name, she **realised** it was not her paper. She

smiled and **showed** it to the teacher. Mr. Carlton **returned** the paper to its rightful owner.

Ex 3.42

- 1) has written
- 2) have called
- 3) have chosen
- 4) has trimmed
- 5) have cooked
- 6) has gone
- 7) has cancelled
- 8) have given
- 9) have forgotten
- 10) have spoken

Ex 3.43 STOP

- 1) had stolen
- 2) had witnessed
- 3) had chosen
- 4) had spoken
- 5) had seen
- 6) had prepared
- 7) had taken
- 8) had left
- 9) had hidden
- 10) had thrown
- 11) had earned
- 12) had completed

Ex 3.44

Kyle has **gotten** a new bicycle. He is **excited** to ride it. The bicycle was **given** to him by his mother for his birthday. He **smiled, clapped** and **screamed** when he **saw** the bicycle. He was **given** the gift because it was his tenth birthday. He had **invited** some of his **friends** to come over at his home to celebrate his birthday. His mother had **prepared** a lot of snacks for them.

Ex 3.45

- 1) cheapen

- 2) soften
- 3) sweeten
- 4) tighten
- 5) shorten
- 6) weaken
- 7) fasten
- 8) frighten
- 9) lighten
- 10) darken
- 11) brighten
- 12) harden
- 13) widen
- 14) hasten
- 15) loosen
- 16) strengthen
- 17) fatten
- 18) sadden
- 19) gladden
- 20) madden

Ex 3.46

- 1) purify
- 2) fertilize
- 3) beautify
- 4) civilize
- 5) liquefy
- 6) equalize
- 7) terrorize, terrify
- 8) legalize
- 9) justify
- 10) idolize
- 11) simplify
- 12) sympathize
- 13) falsify
- 14) magnetize
- 15) electrify
- 16) specialize
- 17) clarify
- 18) apologize
- 19) solidify
- 20) criticize

Ex 3.47

- 1) impress
- 2) implant
- 3) imprison
- 4) endanger
- 5) enlarge
- 6) enrich
- 7) enslave
- 8) enclose
- 9) enrage
- 10) ensnare
- 11) enfold
- 12) inflame
- 13) inhabit

Ex 3.48

- 1) well
- 2) good
- 3) well
- 4) well
- 5) good
- 6) well
- 7) well
- 8) well
- 9) well
- 10) well
- 11) well
- 12) well
- 13) well
- 14) good
- 15) well
- 16) good
- 17) good
- 18) good
- 19) good
- 20) well
- 21) good
- 22) good
- 23) good
- 24) good

Ex 3.49

- 1) can
- 2) may
- 3) can
- 4) might
- 5) could
- 6) could
- 7) might
- 8) can
- 9) may
- 10) may
- 11) could
- 12) might
- 13) can
- 14) could
- 15) might
- 16) could
- 17) may
- 18) might

Ex 3.50

- 1) should
- 2) should
- 3) can
- 4) can
- 5) may
- 6) might
- 7) could
- 8) could
- 9) could
- 10) could
- 11) may
- 12) should
- 13) should

CHAPTER 4

Ex 4.1

- 1) Cindy/**Subject/** is my best friend. / **Predicate**
- 2) The flowers **/Subject/ //Subject/** were very beautiful. / **Predicate**

- 3) His mother/**Subject**/ / **Subject**/ gave him a car. / **Predicate**
- 4) I shall buy /**Subject**/ /**Subject**/ /you a bicycle. / **Predicate**
- 5) My brother/**Subject**/ came home late. / **Predicate**
- 6) My mother/**Subject**/ is preparing dinner. / **Predicate**
- 7) The man /**Subject**/ spoke loudly. / **Predicate**
- 8) The children/**Subject**/ read well. / **Predicate**
- 9) The hills/**Subject**/ are covered with grass. / **Predicate**
- 10) The house/**Subject**/ was struck by lightning. / **Predicate**
- 11) The girls /**Subject**/clean their rooms.
- 12) The house/**Subject**/ is huge. / **Predicate**
- 13) Jarod/**Subject**/ is a clever boy. / **Predicate**
- 14) Mr. Ali/**Subject**/ is a great businessman. / **Predicate**
- 15) The dentist /**Subject**/ is a kind person. / **Predicate**
- 16) Sarah /**Subject**/ is a nurse. / **Predicate**

Ex 4.2

- 1) My sister/ **Subject**/ gave / **verb**/ me a dog as a pet./**object**
- 2) The baker / **Subject**/ sold/ **verb**/ some fresh pastries. /**object**
- 3) My father / **Subject**/ bough/ **verb**/ t a new car. /**object**
- 4) Shane/ **Subject**/ fixed / **verb**/ his old bicycle. /**object**
- 5) Polly / **Subject**/ sold / **verb**/ five birds. /**object**
- 6) The boy / **Subject**/ polished/ **verb**/ his pair of shoes. /**object**
- 7) He / **Subject**/ received/ **verb**/ an award. /**object**
- 8) I / **Subject**/ bought/ **verb**/ an expensive bat. /**object**
- 9) The lady/ **Subject**/ admired/ **verb**/ the lovely dress. /**object**
- 10) The black dog / **Subject**/ ate the bone. /**object**
- 11) The boy/ **Subject**/ tasted / **verb**/ a piece of the pizza. /**object**

- 12) My father / **Subject**/ bought/ **verb**/ a silver watch. /**object**
- 13) Each boy / **Subject**/ cleaned / **verb**/ his bag. /**object**
- 14) The grey cat/ **Subject**/ drank/ **verb**/ the milk. /**object**
- 15) My teacher / **Subject**/ received/ **verb**/ a present. /**object**
- 16) He / **Subject**/ picked/ **verb**/ the ripe plums. /**object**
- 17) The boy and the girl/ **Subject**/ chased the butterflies. /**object**
- 18) The hens/ **Subject**/ laid/ **verb**/ many eggs. /**object**

CHAPTER 5

Ex 5.1

- 1) looks
- 2) clean
- 3) goes
- 4) sing
- 5) drives
- 6) chirp
- 7) try
- 8) wash
- 9) sell
- 10) are
- 11) prepares
- 12) are
- 13) is
- 14) have
- 15) fly
- 16) needs
- 17) have
- 18) brush
- 19) work
- 20) learn

Ex 5.2

- 1) read
- 2) have
- 3) was

- 4) are
- 5) do
- 6) swim
- 7) see
- 8) laugh
- 9) like
- 10) have
- 11) write
- 12) play
- 13) drives
- 14) is
- 15) runs
- 16) works
- 17) were
- 18) come
- 19) were
- 20) does

Ex 5.3

Mary **has** two computers and her friend **has** one. Alex and Piper **don't** have any but Mary **shares** her computer with them. They **play** game on them. They also **listen** to music. When they **have** projects to do they use them to do their research. They **like** doing their research. They **gather** and **learn** a lot of new **information**. They always **get** excited when they **have** to do a project.

Ex 5.4

- 1) go
- 2) jog
- 3) are
- 4) says
- 5) provide
- 6) sleep
- 7) work
- 8) fight
- 9) watches
- 10) play
- 11) smiles
- 12) are

- 13) study
- 14) are
- 15) is
- 16) work
- 17) have
- 18) are
- 19) wants
- 20) studies
- 21) were

Ex 5.5

Santuja and Christopher **go** to the bookstore on **Saturdays**. They **enjoy** reading books about **famous** buildings and hospitals around the world. When Christopher **grows** up he **wants** to be an engineer, just like his Uncle Joe. Santuja **wants** to be a doctor like her mother. She **says** she **wants** to be a heart surgeon. She **hopes** to study in Richmond University in **New York**. She **likes** to help sick people.

Ex 5.6

- 1) is
- 2) is
- 3) is
- 4) has
- 5) is
- 6) has
- 7) is
- 8) is
- 9) is
- 10) works

Ex 5.7

- 1) knows
- 2) is
- 3) tries
- 4) is
- 5) gives
- 6) wants
- 7) has
- 8) sees

- 9) is
- 10) cleans

Ex 5.8

- 1) wants
- 2) are
- 3) have
- 4) have
- 5) are

Ex 5.9

- 1) was
- 2) were
- 3) is
- 4) was
- 5) clean

Ex 5.10

Neither of the girls **wants** to enter the competition. Neither Max nor Randy **knows** how to draw so they **don't** want to enter the competition. Either Paula or Eric **has** to enter because they can draw well.

Neither the principal nor the teachers **draw** well.

Either the boys or the girls **are** going to accompany the participants. The children in the class **are** happy for their friends.

Ex 5.11

- 1) goes
- 2) has
- 3) were
- 4) were
- 5) has
- 6) are
- 7) is
- 8) were
- 9) are
- 10) has
- 11) enjoys
- 12) is
- 13) walks
- 14) is

- 15) leads
- 16) receive
- 17) is
- 18) are
- 19) wants
- 20) has
- 21) expect
- 22) is
- 23) are
- 24) delivers
- 25) are

Ex 5.12

Neither Lisa nor Ronny like to watch super hero movies but Alicia **enjoys** watching Super Girl on television. She **says** it is her favourite show. She **admires** how she **helps** people who are in difficulties. She **wishes** she could get super powers. She said if she did she will help save the world from evil people. Neither of her friends **wants** to have super powers. They **say** that they just **want** to be a simple people.

Ex 5.13

- 1) has
- 2) obeys
- 3) is
- 4) does
- 5) tries
- 6) was
- 7) buys
- 8) is
- 9) cooperates
- 10) draws
- 11) has
- 12) was
- 13) attends
- 14) gives
- 15) is
- 16) looks
- 17) takes
- 18) has

- 19) has
- 20) was

Ex 5.14

Neither of our neighbours **has** a dog but we **have** one. Someone **has** to open the door every morning for him. Anyone who **gets** up first **opens** the door. Every person in the house **gets** a chance to open the door for the dog. He **barks** at anyone he **sees**. When we **go** on vacation we **take** him with us. Each one of us **takes** turn to play with him. Someone **has** to take him for a walk each day. He **barks** when no one **pays** any attention to him.

Ex 5.15

- 1) dissolves
- 2) is
- 3) is
- 4) is
- 5) plans
- 6) wants
- 7) speaks
- 8) goes
- 9) sees
- 10) has
- 11) is
- 12) needs
- 13) are
- 14) were
- 15) sing
- 16) sleeps
- 17) has
- 18) does

Ex 5.16

- 1) is
- 2) are
- 3) has
- 4) was
- 5) is

- 6) was
- 7) are
- 8) were
- 9) has
- 10) was
- 11) is
- 12) is

Ex 5.17

- 1) is
- 2) is
- 3) is
- 4) is
- 5) was
- 6) is
- 7) was
- 8) was
- 9) goes
- 10) is

Ex 5.18

- 1) are
- 2) were
- 3) has been
- 4) were
- 5) need
- 6) follow
- 7) is
- 8) like
- 9) was
- 10) were
- 11) is
- 12) is

Ex 5.19

In the library, there **are** many books. Most of the books **are** interesting. Clay, as well as Paula, **reads** a lot of books. They **go** to the library often. Two-fifths of the books on the shelves **are** very old. Many of the boys in the school **like** to read. Most of the girls **help** to keep the library tidy. Most of their time **is** spent in the library.

Ex 5.20

Since mumps **is** a contagious disease, Anil **has** to stay home because he has the mumps. If he had **gone** to school, he would have **given** it to the other students in the school. Anil, as well as his friend, Sheldon **has** the mumps so they both **have** to stay home. Three weeks **is** a long time for them to be absent from school. The principal, as well as their teacher, **has** to make sure they get the school work they will miss.

Ex 5.21

- 1) were
- 2) were
- 3) have
- 4) were
- 5) were
- 6) were
- 7) have
- 8) have

Ex 5.22

- 1) were
- 2) was
- 3) are
- 4) were
- 5) were
- 6) were
- 7) seem
- 8) were
- 9) cuts
- 10) clean
- 11) were
- 12) were

Ex 5.23

- 1) have
- 2) was
- 3) is
- 4) has
- 5) speaks
- 6) is

- 7) like
- 8) deserves
- 9) are
- 10) is
- 11) is
- 12) were
- 13) were
- 14) like
- 15) want

Ex 5.24

All the members on the football team **are** happy. Each player **wears** a good pair of shoes since he **has** to run a lot. None of the players **misses** a practice. They, as well as the coach, **are** always punctual. Each player **enjoys** going for his practice. Many of the players exercise **regularly**. They meet on evenings and **run** and **jog** around the park. They **enjoy** each other company.

Ex 5.25

- 1) is
- 2) is
- 3) is
- 4) was
- 5) affects
- 6) are
- 7) have
- 8) were
- 9) were
- 10) is
- 11) were
- 12) study
- 13) goes
- 14) perform
- 15) has
- 16) were
- 17) needs
- 18) have
- 19) was
- 20) knows
- 21) are

- 22) is
- 23) have
- 24) were
- 25) is

Ex 5.26

Both dogs except Tom's **have** to be fed. **Tom's** dog **has** to go for a walk before he **eats**. Tom, as well as his cousin Adrian, **likes** dogs. They **enter** their dogs in many competitions. Once they **won** a supply of dog food for a year. They **take** their dogs **regularly** for check up by, the vet, Dr. **Saunders**. Everybody **likes** him. Nobody **says** anything negative about him. One of the dogs which **visit** him very often is our **neighbour's** dog, **Scooby**.

Ex 5.27

- 1) he
- 2) his
- 3) her
- 4) his
- 5) his
- 6) has
- 7) is
- 8) he
- 9) Has, his
- 10) Has, his

Ex 5.28

- 1) lie
- 2) laying
- 3) lie
- 4) lay
- 5) laid
- 6) lying
- 7) lied
- 8) lie
- 9) lay
- 10) laid

Ex 5.29

- 1) laid

- 2) laying
- 3) lay
- 4) laying
- 5) lying
- 6) laying
- 7) lay
- 8) lied
- 9) lay
- 10) lie
- 11) lay
- 12) lied
- 13) lay
- 14) lying
- 15) laid
- 16) lied

Ex 5.30

- 1) enjoys
- 2) listen
- 3) is held
- 4) displays
- 5) take
- 6) work
- 7) takes
- 8) eats
- 9) exercise
- 10) stand
- 11) enjoys
- 12) are

Ex 5.31

- 1) run
- 2) is
- 3) gather
- 4) were
- 5) participate
- 6) sell
- 7) are
- 8) costs
- 9) was
- 10) is
- 11) is

- 12) appeals
- 13) work
- 14) was
- 15) is
- 16) live
- 17) sleeps
- 18) were
- 19) have
- 20) clean

Ex 5.32 TO FIX

At home nobody **likes** to do chores except my mother. My mother **does** all the washing and cooking. Neither my father nor my brother **likes** to cook. Neither of my sisters **cleans**. My two sisters **enjoy** reading magazines. During Christmas time, everyone **helps** to decorate the Christmas tree. They **love** to decorate. My mother, as well as my sisters, **buys** gifts for everyone. My mother **prepares** a delicious turkey for Christmas. Nobody **wants** to miss out on a fantastic Christmas. Everyone **loves** Christmas since it is a time for loving and giving.

Ex 5.33

- 1) wants
- 2) is
- 3) enjoys
- 4) is
- 5) enjoys
- 6) was
- 7) has
- 8) is playing
- 9) has
- 10) perform
- 11) does
- 12) are
- 13) sing
- 14) does
- 15) has

Ex 5.34

Everyone **was** at the hospital. There was chaos as Mack **fell** into a manhole in the road and had to be **rescued**. The fire fighters came and **saved** him. They had to rush him to the hospital. He had to get **medical** attention **immediately**. Since he was **unconscious** he had to stay at the hospital for several days to undergo many tests. Everybody **was** happy when they **heard** he had **gained** consciousness.

Ex 5.35

All the **firemen** jumped on the fire truck as the alarm went off. Mr. **Collin's** house **was** on fire. His neighbour **called** the fire station since he **wasn't** at home. When they **arrived** on the scene, they **realised** that his dog was **trapped** in the garage. They **did** their best to rescue the dog. After an hour of extinguishing the fire, they **saved** the dog, **Spotty**.

Ex 6.1

- 1) with
- 2) towards
- 3) between
- 4) for
- 5) among
- 6) past
- 7) from
- 8) in, behind
- 9) with
- 10) beside
- 11) to, during
- 12) beyond
- 13) towards
- 14) behind
- 15) off
- 16) over
- 17) on
- 18) for
- 19) without
- 20) over

Ex 6.2

- 1) between
- 2) past
- 3) around
- 4) with
- 5) against
- 6) to

Ex 6.3

- 1) among
- 2) besides
- 3) between
- 4) into
- 5) past
- 6) beside
- 7) except
- 8) into
- 9) among
- 10) in

Ex 6.4

- 1) into
- 2) around
- 3) to
- 4) from
- 5) with
- 6) of
- 7) from
- 8) with
- 9) in
- 10) of

Ex 6.5

- 1) to
- 2) with
- 3) with
- 4) from
- 5) with
- 6) at
- 7) to
- 8) from

Ex 6.6

- 1) to
- 2) for
- 3) by
- 4) for
- 5) with
- 6) with
- 7) at
- 8) into
- 9) between
- 10) of
- 11) by, with
- 12) of
- 13) with
- 14) from
- 15) of
- 16) in

Ex 6.7

Since William was suffering **from** kidney failure, he had to get dialysis three times a week. He agrees **with** his doctor that he had to be careful. He was familiar **with** the procedure of dialysis. The workers at the dialysis centre were employed **by** the government. He eventually died **of** a heart attack. His family was disappoint **in** the service he was given.

CHAPTER 7

Ex 7.1

- 1) she
- 2) we, her
- 3) him
- 4) them
- 5) you
- 6) them
- 7) he
- 8) him
- 9) us
- 10) ours
- 11) his

- 12) we, them
- 13) she, him
- 14) they, him

Ex 7.2

- 1) She
- 2) They
- 3) It
- 4) We
- 5) They
- 6) They
- 7) Her
- 8) He
- 9) her
- 10) We
- 11) They
- 12) They

Ex 7.3

- 1) Us, him
- 2) We, her
- 3) You
- 4) He, me
- 5) I, her
- 6) You, her
- 7) You, me, I
- 8) You, me
- 9) You, me
- 10) Me
- 11) She, it, me
- 12) They, him
- 13) We
- 14) You
- 15) I
- 16) You, I
- 17) Them
- 18) I, her

Ex 7.4

- 1) Six **Quantitative**
- 2) these **Demonstrative**
- 3) those **Demonstrative**

- 4) this **Demonstrative**
- 5) these **Demonstrative**
- 6) that **Demonstrative**
- 7) three **Quantitative**
- 8) one **Quantitative**
- 9) those **Demonstrative**
- 10) that **Demonstrative**
- 11) eight **Quantitative**
- 12) these **Demonstrative**

Ex 7.5

- 1) yours **Possessive**
- 2) his **Possessive**
- 3) someone **Distributive**
- 4) everyone **Distributive**
- 5) his **Possessive**
- 6) yours, mine **Possessive**
- 7) theirs **Possessive**
- 8) neither **Distributive**
- 9) ours **Possessive**
- 10) its **Possessive**
- 11) anyone **Distributive**
- 12) someone **Distributive**
- 13) hers **Possessive**
- 14) anybody **Distributive**
- 15) theirs **Possessive**
- 16) his **Possessive**
- 17) hers **Possessive**
- 18) none **Distributive**
- 19) everyone **Distributive**
- 20) neither **Distributive**

Ex 7.6

- 1) mine
- 2) yours
- 3) his
- 4) hers
- 5) theirs
- 6) ours
- 7) yours
- 8) his
- 9) ours

- 10) mine
- 11) hers
- 12) hers
- 13) ours
- 14) his
- 15) theirs

Ex 7.7

- 1) What **Interrogative**
- 2) Both **Indefinite**
- 3) Several **Indefinite**
- 4) Who **Interrogative**
- 5) Which **Interrogative**
- 6) Some **Indefinite**
- 7) few **Indefinite**
- 8) whom **Interrogative**
- 9) what **Interrogative**
- 10) nothing **Indefinite**
- 11) many **Indefinite**
- 12) everyone **Indefinite**
- 13) whose **Interrogative**
- 14) anyone **Indefinite**

Ex 7.8

- 1) Who
- 2) What
- 3) Which
- 4) What
- 5) Who
- 6) Which
- 7) What
- 8) What
- 9) Who
- 10) Who, What

Ex 7.9

- 1) himself
- 2) myself
- 3) himself
- 4) myself
- 5) herself
- 6) themselves

- 7) yourself, yourselves
- 8) yourself
- 9) themselves
- 10) himself, herself
- 11) himself
- 12) ourselves
- 13) themselves
- 14) herself
- 15) himself

Ex 7.10

When Mark fell **into** the manhole, the fire fighters gave **him** a rope to grab. He pulled **himself** up on the rope and he came out of the well. The fire fighters gave **us** a lecture about being careful on the road when we are walking. Betty, a fire fighter wanted to save Mark by **herself** but she couldn't.

Ex 7.11

- 1) them
- 2) you
- 3) I
- 4) I
- 5) You
- 6) they, we
- 7) It
- 8) They, we
- 9) I, we, they
- 10) I

Ex 7.12

- 1) He
- 2) We
- 3) They
- 4) I
- 5) She, I
- 6) We
- 7) He
- 8) She, I
- 9) She
- 10) we

Ex 7.13

- 1) He
- 2) They
- 3) They
- 4) They
- 5) We
- 6) They
- 7) She
- 8) I
- 9) She
- 10) He
- 11) She
- 12) They
- 13) He
- 14) They
- 15) she

Ex 7.14

- 1) you, she, he, they
- 2) you, she, he, they
- 3) I, you, they
- 4) You, we, I
- 5) you, she, they, I
- 6) you, she, they, I
- 7) you, she, he, they
- 8) you, he, they
- 9) you, she, he, they
- 10) you, he, they

Ex 7.15

- 1) he
- 2) she
- 3) I
- 4) She
- 5) I
- 6) They
- 7) we
- 8) they

Ex 7.16

- 1) him
- 2) her
- 3) us

- 4) him
- 5) them
- 6) him
- 7) me
- 8) her
- 9) them
- 10) her
- 11) them
- 12) him
- 13) me
- 14) me
- 15) him

Ex 7.17

- 1) me
- 2) her
- 3) us
- 4) me
- 5) her, me
- 6) me
- 7) her, me

Ex 7.18

- 1) I, we, they
- 2) Me
- 3) Me
- 4) I
- 5) Me
- 6) Me
- 7) I, we, they
- 8) I
- 9) Me
- 10) Me

Ex 7.19

- 1) He and **I** are going to the cinema.
- 2) Sandra and **he** are in the same class.
- 3) Our neighbour gave **us** some ripe mangoes yesterday.
- 4) Father bought a computer for my sister and **me**.
- 5) We saw **her** and her cousin on the beach.
- 6) **They** and **we** live on the same street.

- 7) Sally's sister is not as brilliant as **she**.
- 8) We shared the cake between **him** and **her**.
- 9) It was **I** who came last.
- 10) She is almost as tall as **I**.
- 11) Neither of **them** wants to go.
- 12) They and **we** went to the pool.
- 13) What is **her** name?
- 14) This matter is between Joan and **me**.
- 15) Everyone except **her** did the homework.
- 16) If you sit next to **us**, we will be happy.
- 17) Besides you and **me** no one knew the answer.
- 18) She will have to come with them and **us**.
- 19) They appeared very powerful to **them**.
- 20) I thought the pigeon might swoop down on **me**.
- 21) I ask you to sit beside **her**.
- 22) She is smarter than **he**.
- 23) It was **she** we saw at the mall yesterday.
- 24) This problem is between Adil and **me**.
- 25) He is older than **I**.

Ex 7.20

Edward and **I** are in the same class. He is as smart as **I**. He and **I** live on the same street. He and **I** decided to go to the cinema. We **decided** he would buy the snacks and share with **me**. Then we changed **our** plan. He and **I** decided to go to mall. We **invited our** friend Kyle. He is as clever as **we**.

Ex 7.21

Since it was **my** birthday, my aunt sent **I** a gift. My uncle always gives **us** toys for **our** birthday. He makes us share the toys **among** the six of **us**. He also gives my mother and **me** special presents for **our** birthday. Since Mike and **I** like sports, he **buy** two tennis rackets for **us**. My sister and **I** love our uncle a lot.

Ex 7.22

- 1) which/cake
- 2) who/boy
- 3) whose/lady
- 4) which/parrot

- 5) whom/lady
- 6) who/girl
- 7) whom/boy
- 8) who/lady
- 9) whose/friend
- 10) whose/boy
- 11) which/chair
- 12) which/book
- 13) whom/guest
- 14) which/pen
- 15) whom/people
- 16) that/mango
- 17) which/purse
- 18) that/wallet
- 19) which/house
- 20) that/plums

Ex 7.23

- 1) pear which/that
- 2) pen that/which
- 3) aunt who
- 4) people whom
- 5) pencil which
- 6) man whom
- 7) necklace that/which
- 8) rosebush which/that
- 9) movie which/that
- 10) office which/that
- 11) girl whom
- 12) house which/that
- 13) boy whom
- 14) kite which/that
- 15) bicycle that/which
- 16) book which/which
- 17) watch that/which
- 18) dress that/which
- 19) bed which/which
- 20) cake which/that

Ex 7.24

Nisha invited Leela and **me** to her birthday party. I gave **her** a lovely blouse and Leela

bought **her** an expensive purse. Her mother gave **us** a warm hug when we **arrived** at her house. They served us **our** favourite snacks. She baked **Nisha's** favourite cake by **herself**. We ate the cake **which** she gave us. Everyone **who** was invited came to the party. Nisha played with all of **us** at the party.

Ex 7.25

- 1) I know the girl **who** owns this doll.
- 2) This is the man **who** looks after the sheep.
- 3) This is the child **who** drank all the juice.
- 4) I met the man **who** got shot.
- 5) I am the gardener **who** planted those roses.
- 6) This is the boy **who** took my cell phone.
- 7) These are the students **who** did the work.
- 8) This is the girl **who** came to school late.
- 9) This is Mr. Ali **who** bought the house next to us.
- 10) This is Mrs. Maharaj **who** taught me in school.
- 11) Shane is my friend **who** visits me.
- 12) This is the girl **who** borrowed my book.
- 13) I know the lady **who** owns this shop.
- 14) I saw the old lady **who** was lost.
- 15) This is the man **who** cuts our lawn.
- 16) I know the lady **who** owns this shop.
- 17) This is the mischievous boy **who** stole the oranges.
- 18) Jerry is the person **who** picked the mangoes.
- 19) Mandy is a kind girl **who** likes to help people.
- 20) He is a principal **who** cares for children.

Ex 7.26

- 1) Who
- 2) Who
- 3) Who
- 4) Who
- 5) Who
- 6) Who
- 7) Who
- 8) Who
- 9) Who
- 10) Who

Ex 7.27

I know the old lady **who** lives in the huge house on **our** street. I usually go and visit **her**. I carry fresh bread for **her** when my mother bakes. She lives by **herself**. The old lady **who** lives there is a very kind and caring person. She helps the poor children **who** live in the community. She buys books and uniforms for **them**. The villagers and **they** admire **her**.

Ex 7.28

- 1) Whom
- 2) Whom
- 3) Whom
- 4) Who
- 5) Who
- 6) Whom
- 7) Who
- 8) Who
- 9) Whom
- 10) Whom
- 11) Who
- 12) Whom
- 13) Who
- 14) Whom
- 15) Whom
- 16) Who
- 17) Whom
- 18) whom

Ex 7.29

- 1) That
- 2) Which/that
- 3) That/which
- 4) That/which
- 5) Who
- 6) Which
- 7) Who
- 8) Who
- 9) Which

Ex 7.30

- 1) Whom

- 2) Whom
- 3) Us, them
- 4) Me
- 5) It's
- 6) I
- 7) Us, them
- 8) Me
- 9) Whom
- 10) they

Ex 7.31

- 1) I
- 2) Us
- 3) Whom
- 4) Us
- 5) She
- 6) Me
- 7) She, I
- 8) Us
- 9) She
- 10) He
- 11) Us
- 12) she

Ex 7.32

One day **Tom's** mother sent him to the store. His pet followed **him** but he didn't know. As he **entered** the store, he met a lady **who** he knew. She was the same lady **whom** he met at the mall the day before. She bought a gift for **him**. She told him it was an **appreciation** for helping her carry her bags. He thanked **her** for the gift.

Ex 7.33

- 1) Sam is the boy **who** took the man's wallet.
- 2) This is the house **which/ that** the carpenter built.
- 3) This is the doctor **whom** I met at the hospital.
- 4) This is the child **who** was crying.
- 5) I know the man **who** owns this bicycle.
- 6) That is the boy **who** stole my watch.
- 7) We found the cat **that/ which** was lost.

- 8) I am the teacher **who teaches** you every day.
- 9) This is the man **whom** I met at the park.
- 10) This is the lady **whose** purse was stolen.
- 11) That is the lady **whom we** met her last week.
- 12) That is the boy **who** purchased lunch for me.
- 13) I know the boy **who** owns this pen.
- 14) This is the cat **which/that** ate the fish.
- 15) I have found the dog **that /which** lost the dog.

Ex 7.34

My brother and **I** went to the cinema while my mother and her sister **Mandy** went to the market. Quickly, we ran **into** the mall. We met **our** neighbour, Mr. **Ramroop**, and **he** brother at the mall. His brother was older than **he**. They bought a chocolate for **us**. We had to share it **between** the two of **us**. The shoppers and **they** were happy at the mall.

Ex 7.35

The man **whom** we met at the party was a wealthy business man. He owns a car **which** is worth six hundred thousand dollars. He gave **us** a speech about how he became rich. Between you and **me** he seems to be a good person. Three days later, we heard he had **passed** away and had left his wealth to be shared **among** his three brothers.

CHAPTER 8

Ex 8.1

- 1) Mischievous **Descriptive**
- 2) Jamaican, **Proper** /enjoyable **Descriptive**
- 3) Big, white **Descriptive**
- 4) Hindu **Proper**
- 5) Cautious **Descriptive**
- 6) Guyanese, **Proper** /hospitable **Descriptive**
- 7) Faithful **Descriptive**
- 8) Mexican **Proper**
- 9) Dangerous **Descriptive**
- 10) Swiss, tasty **Descriptive**
- 11) Barbadian **Proper**

- 12) Spanish, **Proper** /interesting **Descriptive**
 13) Trinidadian, Tobagonian **Proper**/ entertaining
Descriptive
 14) Mexican, **Proper**/ hot **Descriptive**
 15) Japanese, **Proper** /unusual **Descriptive**
 16) French, **Proper** /funny **Descriptive**

Ex 8.2

- 1) His **possessive**
- 2) My **possessive**
- 3) That **demonstrative**
- 4) Those **demonstrative**
- 5) Her **possessive**
- 6) His **possessive**
- 7) That **demonstrative**
- 8) Those **demonstrative**
- 9) These **demonstrative**
- 10) This **demonstrative**
- 11) Her **possessive**
- 12) Those **demonstrative**
- 13) These **demonstrative**
- 14) His **possessive**
- 15) These **demonstrative**
- 16) That **demonstrative**
- 17) Their **demonstrative**
- 18) These **demonstrative**
- 19) Our **possessive**
- 20) my **possessive**

Ex 8.3

- 1) Whose
- 2) Which
- 3) What
- 4) Whose, Which
- 5) Which, Whose
- 6) Whose
- 7) Which
- 8) Whose
- 9) Which
- 10) What

Ex 8.4

- 1) Three
- 2) Eight
- 3) Nine
- 4) Six
- 5) Ten
- 6) Seven
- 7) Three
- 8) Ten
- 9) Twelve
- 10) two

Ex 8.5

- 1) many **indefinite**
- 2) every **distributive**
- 3) some **indefinite**
- 4) every **distributive**
- 5) every **distributive**
- 6) several **indefinite**
- 7) each **distributive**
- 8) neither **distributive**
- 9) some **indefinite**
- 10) little **indefinite**
- 11) few **indefinite**
- 12) many **indefinite**
- 13) some **indefinite**
- 14) all **indefinite**
- 15) a few **indefinite**
- 16) most **indefinite**
- 17) neither **distributive**
- 18) none **distributive**
- 19) each **distributive**
- 20) every **distributive**

Ex 8.6

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
1) weak	weaker	weakest
2) late	later	latest
3) cold	colder	coldest
4) ripe	riper	ripest
5) great	greater	greatest
6) fast	faster	fastest

Answer Key // A Process of Learning Language Arts - Level 4 and 5

7) fierce	fiercer	fiercest
8) nice	nicer	nicest
9) safe	safer	safest
10) dark	darker	darkest

Ex 8.7

- 1) shorter
- 2) bravest
- 3) highest
- 4) riper
- 5) later
- 6) fiercest
- 7) sweeter
- 8) safer
- 9) fastest
- 10) softer
- 11) coldest
- 12) neatest

Ex 8.8

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
1) pretty	prettier	prettiest
2) slim	slimmer	slimmest
3) big	bigger	biggest
4) healthy	healthier	healthiest
5) red	redder	reddest
6) wealthy	wealthier	wealthiest
7) sad	sadder	saddest
8) heavy	heavier	heaviest
9) hungry	hungrier	hungriest
10) easy	easier	easiest
11) ugly	uglier	ugliest
12) clumsy	clumsier	clumsiest
13) hot	hotter	hottest
14) lovely	lovelier	loveliest
15) thin	thinner	thinnest

Ex 8.9

- 1) lazier
- 2) thinnest
- 3) friendliest
- 4) wetter
- 5) slimmer

- 6) holiest
- 7) hottest
- 8) healthier
- 9) busiest
- 10) easier
- 11) silliest
- 12) fatter
- 13) clumsier
- 14) noisier
- 15) ugliest

Ex 8.10

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
1) careful	more careful	most careful
2) gracious	more gracious	most gracious
3) famous	more famous	most famous
4) generous	more generous	most generous
5) furious	more furious	most furious
6) beautiful	more beautiful	most beautiful
7) grateful	more grateful	most grateful
8) wonderful	more wonderful	most wonderful
9) enjoyable	more enjoyable	most enjoyable
10) intelligent	more intelligent	most intelligent
11) pleasant	more pleasant	most pleasant
12) cheerful	more cheerful	most cheerful

Ex 8.11

- 1) most comfortable
- 2) more brilliant
- 3) more careful
- 4) more popular
- 5) most difficult
- 6) more handsome
- 7) most mischievous
- 8) more intelligent
- 9) most ignorant
- 10) less beautiful
- 11) most cheerful
- 12) more wonderful

Ex 8.12

Machel Mantano is one of the **most** popular calypsonian in the country. Carnival is the **busiest** time of the year for calypsonians. Some of them sing the **funniest calyos** you will ever hear. At this time, you see the **most** beautiful costumes. It is the **jolliest** and **happiest** time for some people. It is the **most** enjoyable for many people. Sometimes the **worst** crimes happen around this time. The **most** popular band becomes band of the year.

Ex 8.13

- 1) worst
- 2) better
- 3) more
- 4) least
- 5) more
- 6) farthest
- 7) worst
- 8) more
- 9) more
- 10) best

Ex 8.14

- 1) This is the **worst** experience I have ever had.
- 2) I am the **best** student in the class.
- 3) She lives the **farthest** from the park.
- 4) The tea has **less** sugar than the juice.
- 5) I had the **most** fun in my life today.
- 6) Her dress is **more beautiful** than mine.
- 7) He is the **most helpful** boy in the neighbourhood.
- 8) My uncle is the **most handsome** person in the family.
- 9) My sandwich is **more** delicious than yours.
- 10) Ria writes **worse** than Leela.
- 11) She is **taller** than her sister.
- 12) I am **fatter** than she.

Ex 8.15

- 1) most mischievous
- 2) worst

- 3) hottest
- 4) best
- 5) least
- 6) most
- 7) less
- 8) most generous
- 9) busiest
- 10) farthest
- 11) simpler
- 12) cleverest
- 13) easier
- 14) kindest
- 15) greatest

Ex 8.16

Jordan and his friends **were** drinking juice. He had the **least** amount of juice left in his glass. He was the **most** popular person in the class. He was the **wealthiest** and the **least boastful** person. He was also the **cleverest** boy. He was the **jolliest** and the **healthiest** person in the school. He was **tallest** and the **most** popular boy in class. Everyone **admires** him in class.

Ex 8.17

Since yesterday was the **wettest** day of the week, everyone had to stay inside. They **played** many board games. It was the **happiest** day of their life. They **ate** many snacks and **made** many jokes. Fred made the **silliest** jokes. Brian ate the **least** amount of ice-cream **among** everyone.

Ex 8.18

salty
dirty
rusty
cloudy
wealthy
healthy
roomy
stormy
hairly
dusty

salty
rainy
windy

Ex 8.19

stony
wavy
nosy
smoky
breezy
tasty
greasy
juicy
shady
hazy

Ex 8.20

sunny
muddy
starry
funny
witty
knotty
gritty
furry
baggy

Ex 8.21

- 1) luxurious
- 2) valuable
- 3) mischievous
- 4) energetic
- 5) starry
- 6) humorous
- 7) angelic
- 8) central
- 9) poisonous
- 10) sensible/senseless
- 11) deadly
- 12) woollen
- 13) golden
- 14) wooden
- 15) playful
- 16) helpful

- 17) graceful
- 18) heroic
- 19) famous
- 20) knowledgeable
- 21) spiteful
- 22) productive
- 23) scandalous
- 24) memorable
- 25) financial
- 26) picturesque
- 27) successful
- 28) deserted
- 29) violent
- 30) imaginative

Ex 8.22

Dona is wearing a **woollen** skirt. She makes **humorous** joke. She is a very **mischievous** girl. She is also a **graceful** dancer. She has an **angelic** face. Although she is **mischievous** she is a **sensible** girl. She has always been **successful** in her studies. She was rewarded for her **heroic** action when she prevented a little boy from falling down the stairs.

Ex 8.23

- 1) a pen
- 2) a book
- 3) aman
- 4) an onion
- 5) a flower
- 6) a uniform
- 7) an oxen
- 8) a universe
- 9) a unit
- 10) a bowl
- 11) a cup
- 12) an honest person
- 13) an hour's work
- 14) an era of change
- 15) an earthquake
- 16) a volcano
- 17) a hurricane

- 18) a flood
- 19) a tsunami
- 20) an ocean
- 21) a continent
- 22) an explosion
- 23) an eruption
- 24) an experience
- 25) a hotel
- 26) a guest
- 27) a menu
- 28) a restaurant
- 29) an entertainer
- 30) a host

Ex 8.24

One **Saturday**, Mrs. **Wilson** went to the super market. She bought **an** apple, **an** orange and a bottle of jam. She also bought **an** egg, a juice and a mango. Suddenly, there was **an explosion** and the **shelves** started to shake. "Oh! God! It's **an** earthquake", she screamed.

CHAPTER 9

Ex 9.1

- 1) gingerly
- 2) stealthily
- 3) happily
- 4) heatedly
- 5) hurriedly
- 6) accidentally
- 7) greedily
- 8) willingly
- 9) beautifully
- 10) patiently
- 11) regularly
- 12) seriously
- 13) carelessly
- 14) gleefully
- 15) attentively

Ex 9.2

- 1) tomorrow
- 2) yesterday
- 3) recently
- 4) lately
- 5) early
- 6) sometimes
- 7) morning
- 8) afterwards
- 9) now
- 10) frequently
- 11) next
- 12) after
- 13) since
- 14) lately
- 15) before
- 16) soon
- 17) today
- 18) always
- 19) next
- 20) afternoon

Ex 9.3

- 1) outside
- 2) anywhere
- 3) inside
- 4) below
- 5) away
- 6) upstairs
- 7) there
- 8) here
- 9) everywhere
- 10) near
- 11) near
- 12) far
- 13) where
- 14) nowhere
- 15) everywhere
- 16) somewhere
- 17) about
- 18) nowhere
- 19) here

20) anywhere

Ex 9.4

- 1) almost
- 2) extremely
- 3) very
- 4) rather
- 5) very, neatly
- 6) almost
- 7) exceedingly
- 8) very
- 9) too
- 10) just
- 11) quite
- 12) rather
- 13) very
- 14) very
- 15) almost
- 16) rather
- 17) very
- 18) quite
- 19) very
- 20) rather

Ex 9.5

One **Friday** evening, it began to rain **heavily**. **Suddenly**, the wind began to blow **viciously**. Everyone **quickly** ran for shelter. Everyone became **extremely** scared. They thought a storm was approaching. **Quickly**, they rushed home. They made **themselves** a hot cup of tea but not **too** hot. They **hurriedly** put on their **radios** and listened to the news **attentively**.

Ex 9.6

- 1) regularly
- 2) never
- 3) always
- 4) frequently
- 5) once
- 6) seldom
- 7) sometimes

- 8) often
- 9) twice
- 10) rarely
- 11) frequently
- 12) seldom
- 13) never, there
- 14) sometimes
- 15) twice
- 16) seldom
- 17) always
- 18) twice
- 19) seldom
- 20) once

Ex 9.7

- 1) Where
- 2) Not
- 3) Yes
- 4) No
- 5) Certainly
- 6) How
- 7) Never
- 8) When
- 9) Not
- 10) Never
- 11) Yes
- 12) No
- 13) When
- 14) Where
- 15) Where

Ex 9.8

- 1) willingly
- 2) bravely
- 3) proudly
- 4) horribly
- 5) noisily
- 6) sensibly
- 7) poorly
- 8) wearily
- 9) fairly
- 10) gently

- 11) luckily
- 12) suddenly
- 13) hopefully
- 14) haughtily
- 15) anxiously
- 16) lazily
- 17) patiently
- 18) gladly
- 19) hurriedly
- 20) sleepily
- 21) steadily
- 22) simply
- 23) happily
- 24) carefully
- 25) suitably
- 26) skilfully
- 27) accidentally
- 28) distinctly

Ex 9.9

The principal left his office **hurriedly** when he heard the news. Edward was injured **badly** on the playfield. He was screaming **loudly** in pain. His head was bleeding **profusely**. The first aid teacher, Mr. **Cooper** came **quickly** and **began** to attend to his injury. The principal **called** his parents **immediately**. They arrived within minutes. **Luckily**, he wasn't injured **seriously**.

Ex 9.10

- 1) hurriedly
- 2) peacefully
- 3) patiently
- 4) mentally
- 5) proudly
- 6) easily
- 7) accidentally
- 8) slowly
- 9) daily
- 10) cheerfully
- 11) loudly
- 12) softly, silently

- 13) elegantly
- 14) immediately
- 15) gently
- 16) cautiously
- 17) carefully
- 18) rapidly
- 19) harshly
- 20) frantically
- 21) calmly
- 22) gently
- 23) clumsily
- 24) speedily

Ex 9.11

- 1) most bitterly
- 2) faster
- 3) more frequently
- 4) most loudly
- 5) worst
- 6) farthest
- 7) more carefully
- 8) more sweetly
- 9) faster/slower
- 10) most seriously
- 11) satisfactorily
- 12) best
- 13) fairly
- 14) faster/later
- 15) better

Ex 9.12

- 1) more carefully
- 2) most greedily
- 3) worst
- 4) better
- 5) more gently
- 6) more legibly
- 7) most
- 8) more cautiously
- 9) more seriously
- 10) more willingly

Ex 9.13

Both Mary and Helen **like** sport **tremendously**. Mary said that she **wants** to be a famous swimmer when she **grows** up. She **hopes** to enter the Olympics one day. Mary can swim **well** but Helen can play tennis **better**. Helen **used** to practice **frequently** but **lately** she hardly **goes** for practice. Helen also does art **well** in school. She **received** many awards for her art. Both girls also **take** their studies **seriously**. They plan their extra curriculum activities **carefully**.

CHAPTER 10

Ex 10.1

- 1) and
- 2) or
- 3) because
- 4) but
- 5) and
- 6) where
- 7) until
- 8) although

Ex 10.2

- 1) and
- 2) if
- 3) although
- 4) since
- 5) than
- 6) until
- 7) although
- 8) why
- 9) when
- 10) where
- 11) when
- 12) as

Ex 10.3

- 1) He owns a puppy **which** is cute.
- 2) Sally found the book **that** was lost.
- 3) Fred bought a pair of sock **which** was black.
- 4) She is a person **who** is helpful.
- 5) The boy ate the mangoes **which** was sweet.
- 6) Jenny knows the boy who is clever.
- 7) Rico has a pencil **which** is green.
- 8) I met the man who is famous.

Ex 10.4

- 1) so
- 2) after
- 3) but
- 4) but
- 5) as/because
- 6) as/when
- 7) or
- 8) if
- 9) until
- 10) but

Ex 10.5

- 1) while/when
- 2) since/because
- 3) but
- 4) until
- 5) since
- 6) although
- 7) when/after
- 8) as/because
- 9) as/when
- 10) but
- 11) after
- 12) although

Ex 10.6

Wendy **and** Marsha wanted to go to the circus. They both **like** the circus. They enjoy going to the circus **because** they get to buy popcorn and cotton candy. Among all the acts they like the trapeze the **best**. Marsha likes to look at the performance of the

tigers **although** Wendy doesn't like to see the tigers she still watches their act. **Since** the circus was in town for one day, they made sure and got tickets early.

Ex 10.7

- 1) nor
- 2) nor
- 3) as long as
- 4) Even if
- 5) As well as
- 6) In order to
- 7) Nor
- 8) So that
- 9) As far as
- 10) nor

Ex 10.8

- 1) so
- 2) yet
- 3) for
- 4) so
- 5) or
- 6) but
- 7) if
- 8) when
- 9) or

Ex 10.9

- 1) Help! Help!
- 2) Oh!
- 3) Ah!
- 4) Hurrah!
- 5) Dear me!
- 6) Oh dear!
- 7) At last!
- 8) Hush!
- 9) Bravo!
- 10) Good grief!
- 11) Alas!
- 12) No! No!
- 13) Hello! Hello!

- 14) Hey!
- 15) Ouch!

Ex 10.10

“Oh! How beautiful” screamed Mrs. Yacob when she saw the lovely bunch of flowers. **Oh!** I wish I could purchase those flowers **but** I can't afford them. **Sadly,** she turned around and left. An hour later, her door bell rang. As she opened the door, she screamed, **“Oh! How lovely!”** It was the lovely bunch of flowers that she had saw at the store. **“Oh dear!** Thank you”, she said to the little boy.

CHAPTER 11

Ex 11.1

- 1) There'll
- 2) Isn't
- 3) I'll
- 4) I'd
- 5) Who's
- 6) Aren't
- 7) Wouldn't
- 8) Who'd
- 9) They're
- 10) Shan't
- 11) Don't, I'll
- 12) She'd

Ex 11.2

- 1) He has
- 2) I would
- 3) They would
- 4) Cannot
- 5) Will not
- 6) They have
- 7) You had
- 8) Do not, We would
- 9) Will not
- 10) Must have
- 11) It has
- 12) Where would

- 13) She has
- 14) There is
- 15) Might not

Ex 11.3

Zara said she **can't** attend the party. She said she **isn't** feeling well so she **won't** be able to attend. She has the cold and she **doesn't** want anyone to catch the cold from her (**since or because**) cold is contagious. **She's** very sorry that **she'll** be missing the party. She **hasn't** gone to a party in a long while and **she'd** have really like to attend.

Ex 11.4

- 1) We did not receive anything.
- 2) Nobody was at home.
- 3) They have not seen anyone.
- 4) My aunt did not give us any lunch today.
- 5) He doesn't want any one's money.
- 6) Jamie could not play any of the games.
- 7) They hardly knew anybody at the wedding.
- 8) We couldn't find the book anywhere.
- 9) There isn't any cake left.
- 10) I could not work any of the sums.
- 11) Sara didn't clean any of the room.
- 12) Sometimes, I don't feel to do anything.
- 13) Peter doesn't play with anybody.
- 14) Hasn't anyone seen my pen?
- 15) The children didn't have any recess today.
- 16) They hardly knew anybody at the wedding.

Ex 11.5

- 1) I am not learning to speak Spanish.
- 2) We do not write neatly.
- 3) She did not do her homework.
- 4) They do not sing very well.
- 5) He and his friends do not go there every day.
- 6) We do not have to go to church on Sunday.
- 7) I did not celebrate my anniversary last month.
- 8) The boys do not wish to play cricket now.
- 9) I do not study regularly.
- 10) Amrit has not gone to see the movie already.

- 11) The vendors do not sell vegetables.
- 12) The maid will not clean the house.

Ex 11.6

- 1) Have you finished studying?
- 2) Are they going to school?
- 3) Is the stove working?
- 4) Is the teacher looking at the student?
- 5) Has she gone to school?
- 6) Have they gone to visit their aunt?
- 7) Have you read the book 'Harry Potter'?
- 8) Are you going swimming tomorrow?
- 9) Have the boys ridden their bicycles?
- 10) Has Henry written the test?
- 11) Is the man cutting the lawn?
- 12) Is she correcting the test?

CHAPTER 12

Ex 12 .1

- 1) Mike invited brad to go with him to the beach.
- 2) The Blue Mountain can be found in Jamaica.
- 3) Eid-ul-fitr is a Muslim Festival.
- 4) How many plums did you eat?
- 5) I am going to the zoo on Sunday.
- 6) When are you going to Maracas?
- 7) I live in King Street in Pincas Town.
- 8) Kim had a brilliant idea but Ann stole it.
- 9) On Monday the children will be going Africa.
- 10) Hush! The baby is sleeping.
- 11) My sister lives in New York.
- 12) My friend visited Port of Spain.

Ex 12.2

- 1) In fact, I was hungry, tired and frightened.
- 2) No, I did not clean my room.
- 3) After a little while, the children went home.
- 4) Yes, I will be going to the party.
- 5) Immediately, the dogs began to bark.
- 6) When I saw the teacher I became scared.
- 7) Anna, my friend, is a very pretty girl.
- 8) While writing, I made many mistakes.

- 9) Since I am going that way, I'll take you with me.
- 10) No, Shiva is not with us.
- 11) Well, I'll see you tomorrow.
- 12) Before going to bed, I brush my teeth.

Ex 12.3

- 1) On the table there are: books, pens, pencils and folders.
- 2) My mother-in-law is ill.
- 3) My favourite hobbies are: swimming, reading and baking.
- 4) One -third of my salary is spent on groceries.
- 5) The passers- by are very noisy.
- 6) I need to reach home 9:30 a.m.
- 7) On my way to school, I'll visit you.
- 8) In the basket there are: eggs, bananas, apples and oranges.
- 9) The girl- guides are having a meeting today.
- 10) My mother said that she needed: flour, sugar, rice and milk from the supermarket.

Ex 12.4

- 1) Fishermen need the following items: hooks, nets and baits.
- 2) Mr. Brian' s yard was littered with leaves.
- 3) He's going to the mall with my sister's friend.
- 4) These are the games we play: netball, cricket and football.
- 5) My father- in- law's was stolen.
- 6) Chris' brother didn' t help us much.
- 7) Mr.Brown, the manager, has retired.
- 8) "Where were you last night?" asked the policeman.
- 9) Harry went to the bedroom to collect his father' s keys.
- 10) Please buy me the following: milk, cheese and bread.
- 11) Who stole my brother in-law's bag?
- 12) Eric, the supervisor, speaks softly to his workers.
- 13) It's raining very heavily outside.
- 14) "How long is the trip?" asked the tourist.

- 15) "Wow it's already ten o' clock!" shouted the boy.
- 16) Several children, together with their parents, were asked to leave the compound.
- 17) I enjoyed the movie 'Star Trek'.
- 18) Aren 't you attending the function this afternoon?

Ex 12.5

The children **were** elated when they heard they were going on a fieldtrip. **Wow!** They screamed as they spotted the giraffe in the zoo. Mr. **Wilson**, their teacher, told them that they had to follow the rules of the zoo which were: **don't** feed the animals , **don't** touch the animals, **don't** stand near the cage and **don't** litter.

Ex 12.6

Come here now ! Why are you talking? "**Didn' t** I say, no talking during the test," shouted the Mrs. Chin. The other children looked on frightfully. They knew **Mike** was going to get punish for disobeying the rules. "How should I punish you Mr. **Ramroop?**" muttered to himself . After a few seconds, he sent him to the principal 's office.

Ex 12.7

That day, the wind howled, the trees swayed, the loose house tops sheets clattered and clanged. Helter-skelter the parents ran. The little children ran home quickly before the rain came down. "Where have you been, you naughty boy?" the parents asked. The children can feel nothing but joy, for they love the approach of rain.

Ex 12.8

"Did everyone do the project?" asked Mr. **Hosein**. To his surprise, the entire class

admitted that they **hadn't** completed it because it was difficult. Very calmly, **Mr.** Hosein showed them a documentary about "Wetlands." When they were finished watching the film, they understood exactly what they had to do. What a great teacher!

Ex 12.9

The **Caribbean** is known worldwide for its distinct unique foods. Our rich history of **European** colonization and **West African, East Indian, Chinese and Portuguese** labour lend for a little bit of everything from everywhere. Our best meals come from roadside vendors, beach bars and casual creole restaurants scattered all over the islands. Some of their special dishes are: pelau, crab and dumplings and calao. "What fantastic dishes!" visitors exclaimed when they visit.

Ex 12.10

- 1) My mother ordered, "Take out the garbage."
- 2) "Where will I find a rabbit?" wondered Sue.
- 3) "I can run faster than you," boasted Charlie.
- 4) The child cried, "Why can't I go?"
- 5) "Let's ask Aunt Jane," remarked the visitor.
- 6) "Did you see the class play?" she asked.
- 7) "We caught two birds!" Billy announced.
- 8) "I saw a monkey on Sunday," Nancy reported.
- 9) "Let's visit the farm," begged the twins.
- 10) "What a funny story!" laughed Joe.
- 11) "I placed first in test," boasted Frank.
- 12) "We are hungry," said the children.
- 13) "How are you?" asked the teacher.
- 14) The girl whispered, "I am scared."
- 15) The man shouted, "Leave now!"
- 16) Tom asked Alice, "Will you go with me?"
- 17) "Did you read the book?" asked Dick.
- 18) "We are going to the mall," said the children.
- 19) "Today is fine," said my neighbour.
- 20) "How is your mother?" asked my uncle.

Ex 12.11

- 1) The girl said that she was twelve years old.
- 2) The man said that their building was colossal.
- 3) The boy shouted that he was elated.
- 4) The children said that they were ecstatic.
- 5) The people whispered that they were worried.

Ex 12.12

- 1) Richard exclaimed, "I want to study."
- 2) Edward shouted, "I do not know the answer."
- 3) Ravi said, "My car is expensive."
- 4) My mother said, "My chain is valuable."
- 5) My father said, "Our house needs renovating."
- 6) Sally said, "I am nervous."
- 7) The boys boasted, "We are winners."
- 8) The policeman warned them, "Do not drink and drive."
- 9) Jamie told me, "I am excited about the fieldtrip."
- 10) Amrit complained, "The food is spoilt."

Ex 12.13

- 1) "I am going to work," said the man.
- 2) The lady said, "I am cooking."
- 3) "We are studying," said the children.
- 4) My neighbour said, "Sandy is cleaning the house."
- 5) "The boy is climbing the tree," said the man.
- 6) "We are going to play in the park," said the children.
- 7) "Water is dripping from the tap," said the plumber.
- 8) "The man is fixing the window," said the lady.
- 9) The girl said, "I am writing a letter."
- 10) The boys said, "We are fixing the car."
- 11) My uncle announced, "I am going to Japan."
- 12) Terry told Paul, "I am going to play cricket."
- 13) Sally exclaimed, "I am going to the museum!"
- 14) The children announced, "We are organizing the party."
- 15) The girl said, "I am revising for my test."

CHAPTER 13

Ex 13.1

- 1) unbearable
- 2) impure
- 3) impatient
- 4) impassable
- 5) unsuccessful
- 6) irregular
- 7) irreversible
- 8) discontinue
- 9) impossible
- 10) underpaid
- 11) unsure
- 12) semi-circle
- 13) illegal
- 14) underweight
- 15) unequal
- 16) unaware
- 17) outgrown
- 18) biannual
- 19) under-populated
- 20) non-perishable

Ex 13.2

- 1) indistinct
- 2) inattentive
- 3) disobedient
- 4) unimportant
- 5) unarmed
- 6) unconscious
- 7) disagree
- 8) disallowed
- 9) unsuitable
- 10) incapable
- 11) disconnected
- 12) misconduct
- 13) unwilling
- 14) irrelevant
- 15) illegible

Ex 13.3

- 1) prepaid, post paid
- 2) sub-divided
- 3) premature
- 4) precaution
- 5) under-estimate
- 6) under-current
- 7) overtime
- 8) undergo
- 9) outnumbered
- 10) overweight
- 11) foretell
- 12) illegible
- 13) super-powers
- 14) disarray
- 15) unsuitable
- 16) insufficient
- 17) unskilled
- 18) discontented
- 19) Non-hindus
- 20) Non-profitable

Ex 13.4

- 1) displaced
- 2) non-residents
- 3) non-fictions
- 4) replay
- 5) Disrespectful
- 6) Disarranged
- 7) Inaudible
- 8) Discourteous
- 9) Overripe
- 10) Overgrown
- 11) Incurable
- 12) Non-existent
- 13) Unpunctual

Ex 13.5

careful
amazement
hopeful, less
achievement
extremely
advertisement

careful

encouragement
tasteful, less
spiteful
separately
blameless
commencement
management
respectful

Ex 13.6

Words

changeable
courageous
traceable
noticeable
gracious
manageable
advantageous
serviceable
spacious
outrageous

Ex 13.7 STOP

dancing

bluish
courageous
manageable
noticeable
serving
desirous
smoking
loving
observing

Ex 13.8

Words

beginning
robbed, robbing
labelled, labelling
travelled, travelling
admitted, admitting
stopped, stopping

Ex 13.9

- 1) riping
- 2) attentively
- 3) childish
- 4) attendance
- 5) wisdom
- 6) growth
- 7) careless
- 8) assured
- 9) pronunciation
- 10) encouragement
- 11) ignorance
- 12) widest
- 13) hardship
- 14) resemblance
- 15) perilous
- 16) restless
- 17) truly
- 18) description
- 19) quicken
- 20) purify

Ex 13.10

- 1) endurance
- 2) sincerity
- 3) restriction
- 4) disregarded
- 5) encouragement
- 6) attendance
- 7) polluting
- 8) excessive
- 9) favourite
- 10) sensible
- 11) effective
- 12) customary

Ex 13.11

- 1) defiance
- 2) resemblance
- 3) persuasion
- 4) qualification
- 5) sympathetic

- 6) magically
- 7) permission
- 8) comparison
- 9) resignation
- 10) accidentally
- 11) gently
- 12) conversation
- 13) inadequate
- 14) description
- 15) disembark

Ex 13.12

The boy's **curiosity** got the better of him. He needed to gather **information** for his project. He did his research and got **valuable** facts. His parents were **proud** of him. He got **valuable** information. He received a lot of **attention** and **applause** for his **presentation**. His teacher was very **satisfied**.

Ex 13.13

The trip up the mountain was very **perilous**. We were asked to be **careful**. We were very **nervous**. We walked **steadily** up the mountain. The **scenery** from the summit of the mountain was **beautiful**. The birds were chirping **melodiously** on the trees. We were **ecstatic**.

Ex 13.14

Mike received a **national** award because of his **heroic action**. He was **elected** by the members of his community. He had a nice **personality**. He was admired for his **honesty** and **bravery**. He never did any **illegal** activities he was a law abiding citizen.

Ex 13.15

- 1) careful
- 2) coffee
- 3) collect
- 4) castle
- 5) electric

- 6) calendar
- 7) circus
- 8) doctor
- 9) cold
- 10) octopus
- 11) hibiscus
- 12) Mexico
- 13) coach

Ex 13.16

- 1) decide
- 2) celery
- 3) cereal
- 4) cities
- 5) cinema

Ex 13.17

- 1) hinge
- 2) stage
- 3) gym
- 4) gel
- 5) giant
- 6) general
- 7) ginger
- 8) age
- 9) bandage
- 10) gentle
- 11) package
- 12) cage
- 13) orange
- 14) germ
- 15) page
- 16) damage
- 17) change

Ex 13.18

- 1) goddess
- 2) gum
- 3) gaze
- 4) gap
- 5) game
- 6) garbage

- 7) gather
- 8) goat
- 9) gas
- 10) ghost
- 11) geese
- 12) goose
- 13) gutter
- 14) hog
- 15) get
- 16) gauze
- 17) gang
- 18) guard

Ex 13.19

On Christmas Day, **businesses** are closed. People are truly happy on this day. They are really **ecstatic**. They **receive** many gifts. People use many colourful **decorations**. A lot of **foreigners** visit the **Caribbean** for the Christmas **vacation**. There is a lot of **laughter** and **happiness** at this time of the year.

Ex 13.20

On Mrs. Watson's **gate**, she has the sign **beware** of the dogs. So the **passers-by** are very **cautious** when they are **passing** in front of her house. People make **sure** and ask for **permission** before they enter her yard. Her **neighbours** are very scared of her dogs **because** they are very **vicious** and **fierce**.

Ex 13.21

It was my parents' **thirtieth** wedding **anniversary**. We were only able to **accommodate** fifty of our relatives. They were excited about **coming** to the **celebration**. We **catered** all our parents' **favourite** dishes. We **decorated** the **hall** beautifully.

Ex 13.22

The sun was **shining brilliantly**. The **ladies** were sitting on two **benches** in the park **happily**. The **leaves** of the trees were making the place **shady**. The breeze was blowing **gently**. The birds were chirping **merrily** on the many **branches** of the trees.

Ex 13.23

Tom had to **accompany** his teacher to the **concert**. He **knew** the **address** of the place well. **Forty** students from **our** school were going to perform. The audience was **surprised** at the **performance** of the children. At the end of the **programme**, the children were given **dessert**.

Ex 13.24

When the accident **occurred**, the driver of the car lay **unconscious** in his car until the **ambulance** arrived on the **scene**. People quickly gathered to see the **commotion**. When the paramedics arrived, they quickly took the driver to the **hospital**. **There** they took him to the **emergency** room and attended to him **immediately**.

CHAPTER 14

Ex 14.1

- 1) present
- 2) scattered
- 3) smooth
- 4) vaguely
- 5) deny
- 6) retreating
- 7) refused
- 8) disagree
- 9) modern
- 10) genuine
- 11) reckless
- 12) freed
- 13) descended

Answer Key // A Process of Learning Language Arts - Level 4 and 5

- 14) assemble
- 15) destroyed
- 16) cowardly
- 17) timid
- 18) released
- 19) tip
- 20) scarcity

Ex 14.2

- 1) seldom
- 2) majority
- 3) interior
- 4) voluntary
- 5) rare
- 6) revealed
- 7) inferior
- 8) contract, cold
- 9) local
- 10) transparent
- 11) accepted
- 12) weak, feeble
- 13) allowed
- 14) shortage
- 15) former
- 16) moving
- 17) temporary
- 18) spendthrift
- 19) ancient
- 20) reluctant

Ex 14.3

- 1) obvious
- 2) calamity
- 3) industrious
- 4) reasonable
- 5) handle, operate
- 6) robust
- 7) maximum
- 8) scolded
- 9) serious
- 10) unwilling
- 11) elated

- 12) strange
- 13) suggestion
- 14) darted
- 15) convince
- 16) admitted
- 17) substitute
- 18) hungry
- 19) specimens
- 20) cut off, sever

Ex 14.4

- 1) sat
- 2) useless
- 3) find
- 4) strong, obstinate
- 5) scorn
- 6) hold
- 7) mock, imitate
- 8) peak
- 9) freed
- 10) sever, cut off
- 11) rude
- 12) bad
- 13) created
- 14) put in
- 15) faithful
- 16) told, guided
- 17) reflection
- 18) thrown, scattered
- 19) tied
- 20) adjust

Ex 14.5

- 1) tasty
- 2) effort, attempts
- 3) hard working
- 4) active
- 5) exhausted
- 6) fierce, vicious
- 7) insolent
- 8) goal, plan, wish
- 9) lubricated

- 10) wet
- 11) minimum
- 12) strange, weird
- 13) happy, excited, ecstatic
- 14) raise
- 15) fat, corpulent

Ex 14.6

- 1) controlled
- 2) city, town
- 3) join
- 4) quiet, peaceful
- 5) cut, separated
- 6) stole
- 7) obtained
- 8) chased
- 9) leave
- 10) soaked
- 11) follow, stick
- 12) confusion, mayhem
- 13) tell, reveal
- 14) pierce
- 15) opponent, foe
- 16) convinced
- 17) great
- 18) change
- 19) chaos
- 20) ends

Ex 14.7

- 1) hungry
- 2) begged
- 3) sad
- 4) stubborn
- 5) height
- 6) dug
- 7) well-known
- 8) lazy
- 9) rich, wealthy
- 10) peak
- 11) cloudy
- 12) recovering

- 13) unwillingness
- 14) important
- 15) continuous
- 16) alert, watchful
- 17) aid
- 18) goal, dream
- 19) bravery
- 20) happy, excited

Ex 14.8

- 1) watchful, vigilant
- 2) hated
- 3) unbelievable
- 4) revealed
- 5) repair
- 6) fired
- 7) forbidden
- 8) lucky
- 9) feeling
- 10) trick
- 11) pretended
- 12) drank
- 13) word
- 14) blamed
- 15) large

Ex 14.9

The children were **excited, elated, ecstatic** when they saw the clown came on stage to perform. The crowd **applauded** after his performance. He did many **foolish** tricks. The children **purchased** many snacks. They **consumed** the snacks greedily. He had a **assistance** with him. Suddenly, a lion **run away, fled** from its cage and there was **confusion**.

Ex 14.10

The **interior** of the **home** was beautifully decorated. The **industrious** decorators **started** working from early in the morning. The walls were in a **bad** state and had to be repainted. They spent a **great** amount

of money on the decorations. They had to **change** a lot of furniture in the room.

Ex 14.11

- 1) pair
- 2) sum
- 3) fair
- 4) hear
- 5) know
- 6) tale
- 7) formally
- 8) missed
- 9) weight
- 10) wood
- 11) weak
- 12) heal
- 13) knot
- 14) meet
- 15) heel
- 16) sun
- 17) stationery
- 18) launch
- 19) cheque
- 20) bored
- 21) currant
- 22) sent
- 23) vein
- 24) course
- 25) ceiling

Ex 14.12

The **sun** was shining brightly. Alex **made** a kite and went in the park to fly it. **Some** people **were** there already flying **their** kites. Alex was hoping to **meet** his friend Simon there. Vendors were there **selling** delicious snow-cone and ice-cream. Since the wind was very strong, the kites **soared** high in the ear. The kites had a long **tails**. Suddenly, **one** got caught on a **tree**. They had to **send** for help to get the kite down.

Ex 14.13

- 1) flea
- 2) loan
- 3) sole
- 4) gait
- 5) hail
- 6) alter
- 7) whose
- 8) cheque
- 9) through
- 10) male
- 11) waste
- 12) plane
- 13) fowl
- 14) sell
- 15) horse

Ex 14.14

- 1) bow
- 2) bare
- 3) deer
- 4) fare
- 5) pain
- 6) pail
- 7) creek
- 8) rites
- 9) golf
- 10) paw
- 11) wait
- 12) peal
- 13) piece
- 14) dew
- 15) break
- 16) steak
- 17) steal
- 18) beat
- 19) pour
- 20) stare

Ex 14.15

- 1) suite
- 2) rap

- 3) too
- 4) stairs
- 5) site
- 6) wring
- 7) rowed
- 8) dye
- 9) foul
- 10) loose
- 11) Humane
- 12) Where
- 13) Lightning
- 14) Principal's
- 15) Weather
- 16) Hoarse
- 17) Sole
- 18) Born
- 19) Allowed
- 20) Sore
- 21) Role
- 22) Borne
- 23) Urn
- 24) Brake
- 25) die

Ex 14.16

The children stood at the **stairs** and **bawled** at the top of their voice. They **were** watching their kites **soar** into the **air**. The **weather** was fine to fly kites. The **principal** came to **see** what was happening. At the **sight** of him, they ran away. The children had a **fear for** him. They **knew** they were in trouble because they were not **allowed** to fly kites on the **stairs**.

<p style="text-align: center;">CHAPTER 15 STUDY SKILLS</p>
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STUDY SKILL 1

- 1) Channel 6
- 2) Home Improvement
- 3) Wild Animals
- 4) Fit for life

- 5) Fit for life
- 6) 45 minutes
- 7) To tell what is showing and at what time
- 8) It gives you information about what is happening around the world/communication. It provides people with leisure time or entertainment

STUDY SKILL 2

- 1) Go riding, homework
- 2) Wendy
- 3) Tennis, watch t.v
- 4) a) Swim, watch t.v b) Monday, Saturday
- 5) Wendy. She spends more hours studying because she wants to do well in her school work. Wants to make sure she passes her exams
- 6) Yes, having a diary is important. It helps you to remember things you have to do and things you have done.

STUDY SKILL 3

- 1) 6 clubs
- 2) Football
- 3) Tennis
- 4) Shiva
- 5) Aleem, Winston
- 6) 6
- 7) Amy, Dexter, Aruna, Winston
- 8) Yes. It helps students to relax, destress/ They get to socialize/Students learnt something different from academic

STUDY SKILL 4

- 1) Hats
- 2) C
- 3) E
- 4) D, F
- 5) F
- 6) A
- 7)
 - a) Garment-clothes
 - b) Manufacture- make

- 8) Blenders, refrigerator, stove
- 9) Table, chairs, bed, shelves

STUDY SKILL 5

- 1) Thursday
- 2) 34 oC, 29 oC
- 3) 9:27 a.m
- 4) The lowest temperature
- 5) 3:38 a.m. ; 5:49 p.m.
- 6) Wednesday.
- 7) It is sunny
- 8) You can plan your activities to suit the weather
- 9) Forecast -to tell
- 10) Means when the sun will hardly be seen/go when the sun is going down

STUDY SKILL 6

- 1) A lost pet
- 2) Friday August 29th
- 3) White with black tail, answer to the name pie
- 4) Reward of \$500, no question asked
- 5) Calling 650-1214, Email: sam@dotmail.net
- 6) At the park, because most people there would have seen him or would be familiar with him. They would have seen something
- 7) Pet
- 8) Get my friends to help, put up posters of him, give a reward

STUDY SKILL 7

- 1) Sept, Dec
- 2) 4000
- 3) August
- 4) Have a sale, have treats that will attract children (snacks, toys, stickers)
- 5) School reopen, Christmas
- 6) 2000
- 7) To gain knowledge, for leisure, to develop their writing skills
- 8) Yes. It shows/displays information in a very simple way for people to read and understand.

STUDY SKILL 8

- 1) Books
- 2) A coupon, 1 hr free internet
- 3) Learn about your past, gain knowledge
- 4) To attract readers that they have the latest books
- 5) Telephone: 276-4011
 - a) Email: cindysbooks@yahoo.com
- 6) a) address
 - b) to know the distance if it is worth going there
- 7) affordable - reasonable, cheap/purchase - buy/ coupon - ticket, slip, voucher, token, form

COMPREHENSION PASSAGES

PASSAGE 1

- 1) Genoa in Italy
- 2) he learnt to read, write and draw maps and charts
- 3) so that they will know exactly they will be going, to chart their journey to avoid rocky areas where their ships could be damaged and how long the voyage will take
- 4) ruined, destroyed
- 5) he lived near the sea, talked to many sailors about their adventurous
- 6) He thought the world was round and not flat
- 7) To find the lands of Cathay (China) and Cipango (Japan)
- 8) The King and Queen of Spain provided Columbus with three ships; The **Santa Maria**, **The Pinta** and **The Niña**, a crew and provisions.
- 9) Yes. He learnt to read, write and draw maps and charts and he was inquisitive. He didn't believe what people said. He wanted to find out for himself

PASSAGE 2

- 1) He crossed the Atlantic Ocean and came into the New World.
- 2) The Caribs

- 3) The Caribs were good hunters and also good craftsmen. The Arawak were good farmers and excellent craftsmen
- 4) made of mud and carat roofs
- 5) trade means to buy and sell
- 6) The leader of the Caribs and Arawak
- 7) Canoes made from the trunks of trees
- 8) Free Response/Felt disappointed because he thought he would have been the first

PASSAGE 3

- 1) Muslims, Hindus and Christians
- 2) Diwali
- 3) Because the moon does not rise and darkness is spread is spread all around
- 4) the triumph of light over darkness and good over evil
- 5) Meaning
 - a) triumph - victory
 - b) significance -importance
 - c) auspicious - favourable, lucky
 - d) enhance - to improve
 - e) splendour - magnificence , brilliance, glory
- 6) Prosperity and Wealth
- 7) To honour Mata Lakshmi with great hope that she showers her blessing on their lives.
- 8) Ravana was the king of Lanka.
- 9) Rangoli is a beautiful art work made at the doorsteps on the floor.
- 10) To honour the return of Ram and Sita , triumph of light over darkness

PASSAGE 4

- 1) The digestive system is the pathway by which we obtain nutrients from our food
- 2) The teeth tear, grip and grind the food.
- 3) It gathers small amounts of food together and rolls it into tiny balls called **bolus**.
- 4) It is a long muscular, narrow pathway
- 5) The function of the stomach
- 6) The duodenum is the first part of the small intestines.

- 7) Bile is secreted from the liver to neutralise the acid from the stomach present in the food, as well as, break down any fatty food particles.
- 8) Meaning
 - a) occurs - happens
 - b) contract- get smaller
 - c) absorption - to soak in
 - d) ascended - to go up
 - e) extracted- to take out
- 9) The rectum is a controlled, muscular door which when activated sends the brain a message saying that the person needs to use the toilet.
- 10) The solid waste that is removed

PASSAGE 5

- 1) In a vineyard
- 2) He saw bunches of juicy grapes
- 3) free response (A place where grapes are grown)
- 4) To make sure no one was watching
- 5) Juice, wine
- 6) Failed
- 7) He jumped upwards, he took some running steps and leapt into the air towards the grapes.
- 8) It was getting dark, he was hungry his legs were hurting
- 9) When someone can't have something, they say something negative about it to console themselves

PASSAGE 6

- 1) The light from the sun is absorbed by the earth's surface, some is trapped by the earth's atmosphere some is reflected back to the earth's surface while some is sent back into space.
- 2) It helps to make earth liveable for organisms
- 3) These gases, absorb the escaping heat, and send it back to the earth's surface, causing a warming effect
- 4) converting
- 5) the melting of the polar ice caps, rising sea levels, climate changes

- 6) meaning
 - a) susceptible- prone, liable, subject
 - b) vanishing-disappearing
- 7) means coral reefs flourish or grow well in shallow, warm water
- 8) By reducing the use of fossil fuels

PASSAGE 7

- 1) Pollution is the contamination of the physical environment through the introduction of harmful substances.
- 2) It occurs when factories or industrial areas release harmful chemicals such as; carbon monoxide, sulphur dioxide, chlorofluorocarbons and nitrogen oxides into the atmosphere
- 3) Carbon monoxide,
- 4) It causes buildings to corrode and destruction of ecosystems
- 5) Sewage covers and coats corals, suffocating and killing them.
Plastic items are swallowed by sea turtles and dolphins which can lead to death.
- 6) Meaning
 - a) Corrode-rust, destroy
 - b) Destination-end
- 7) accumulation
- 8) Pesticides and chemicals used in agriculture run off in ocean, People dump their household garbage, by untreated chemicals and domestic wastes
- 9) Free response (stop burning garbage, dispose of garbage properly)
- 10) Man

PASSAGE 8

- 1) Deforestation is the clearing of the Earth's forests on a massive scale
- 2) Forests are cut down for agriculture .Farmers remove trees for land to plant crops or graze livestock. For wood and paper products.
- 3) **“slash and burn”** is the cutting down trees and burning of trees on a large scale

- 4) Trees are used for wood and to make paper, for habitat for animals
- 5) Meaning
 - a) Urban-town
 - b) Impact-influence, impression
 - c) Massive-huge
- 6) No. It can be caused by natural factors like wildfires.
- 7) A major negative effect of deforestation is the loss of habitat for millions of species
- 8) Free response (plant a tree, stop cutting down the trees)

POEMS

POEM 1

- 1) Two examples of personification are: kindest thing I know, To touch the beams of morning sun, They do no harm
- 2) Because trees don't really don't do harm. They only do good things for people and animals.
- 3) Sight:
 - a) the beams of morning sun.
 - b) to hold the light
 - c) evening changes into night
- 4) glides-floats
- 5) boughs-branches
- 6) They provide food for us and home for animals
- 7) In Spring new plants begin to grow
- 8) The branches provide shades for the cows to sleep

POEM 2

- 1) From down the hills
- 2) They were walking with swinging hips, and steady stride
- 3) To supply food for the people
- 4) **Cared for**- tended
- 5) The sun and rain have helped the crops to grow well
- 6) Yes they were important. For if they didn't plant crops there would be a shortage of food for the people in the town./ or no food

- 7) Meaning:
 - a) Stride- step, walk, pace
 - b) Reaped- harvested, picked
- 8) They dug and turned up the soil and placed the seeds in the soil to grow
- 9) The line :And in the rain and sunshine
- 10) They were hard working. They hoed, and dug and reaped
- 11) Yes. They come, bearing fruits
- 12) Market Women

POEM 3

- 1) Hearing: The squalling cat, the squeaking mouse, The howling dog
- 2) The moon has a face like the clock
- 3) A quay is a platform that runs along the edge of a port or harbour, where boats are loaded and unloaded
- 4) All the things that move about in the day go to sleep in the night and is out of the way
- 5) The bat comes out by the light of the moon.
- 6) Flowers and children go to sleep and wake up when the sun rises
- 7) Snuggle-cuddle
- 8) The moon shines on thieves, on streets and fields and harbour quays
- 9) Mood - Peaceful
Example - Flowers and children close their eyes
Cuddle to sleep to be out of her way

POEM 4

- 1) To show respect because she was not neatly dressed.
- 2) Sight: more fair than words can say, Bare footed, poor attire was seen, As shines the moon in clouded skies
- 3) Promised- oath
- 4) She was compared to the moon in clouded skies
- 5) One refers to the Lord
- 6) The beggar maid was the most beautiful woman in the land

- 7) The King made a promise that he will make the Beggar become his queen
- 8) Meaning
 - a) Praised-compliment, admire
 - b) Attire- clothes
- 9)

Person	How they were dressed
King	robe and crown
Beggar maid	poor attire, bare footed

POEM 5

- 1) Sight: little black dog, A fly on a fence, a bird on the wing, a leaf on the tree, a kite in the sky
- 2) Sounds: She grumbles, bellows
- 3) Hurrying-scurrying
- 4) He like to bark at every tiny thing, he likes o chew on shoes
- 5) Mood Funny
- 6) He does everything he is not supposed
- 7) They wanted a watch dog they got one but it didn't do the things it was supposed to do. It chewed on their shoes and cushions instead.
- 8) No he wasn't doing his job because they said he will watch for letters, books
He barks at every ting thing but watch for a stranger No, not she! Which shows she is not a watch dog
- 9) Scurrying means hurrying/ moving quickly
- 10) The playful little dog/The naughty little dog

POEM 6

- 1) She yawns
- 2) She was probably sitting for a long time.
- 3) Stretches her legs
And shows her claws
Then she gets up
And stands on four
Long still legs,
- 4) Gentle -delicate
- 5) Sight - free response
- 6) Cat yawns, stretches her legs, arches her back

- 7) Particular- specific, exact
- 8) Arches- curves
- 9) She takes her time and let her body down/ she carefully let herself down/ And pads away with her tail in the air
- 10) Peaceful/ calmness

- 14) since
- 15) began
- 16) when
- 17) medication
- 18) carries

TESTS

TEST 1

- 1) shelves
- 2) boxes
- 3) ladies
- 4) chatted
- 5) checked
- 6) cashier
- 7) Queen's
- 8) England.
- 9) countries:
- 10) While
- 11) Gayle
- 12) Gayle!
- 13) Mary's
- 14) stopped
- 15) children's
- 16) Mr. Charles'
- 17) when, as
- 18) Amy's

TEST 2

- 1) beaches
- 2) rolling
- 3) whether
- 4) simply
- 5) famous
- 6) accessible
- 7) Devils'
- 8) there?
- 9) said,
- 10) its
- 11) Amerindian
- 12) Earth"
- 13) grows

TEST 3

- 1) devotion
- 2) benches
- 3) prayer
- 4) mediation
- 5) stories
- 6) nuisance
- 7) Flying
- 8) awesome!
- 9) Cou.
- 10) following:
- 11) There
- 12) Barbados?
- 13) obtained
- 14) from
- 15) raised
- 16) more food
- 17) of
- 18) production, produce

TEST 4

- 1) folklore
- 2) baptized
- 3) fact
- 4) conical
- 5) horrible.
- 6) lead
- 7) Bois?
- 8) Lucia.
- 9) Diabliesse
- 10) deer's
- 11) cow's
- 12) hunters".
- 13) most famous
- 14) grown
- 15) childhood

- 16) playing
- 17) has
- 18) unites

TEST 5

- 1) contaminated
- 2) processing
- 3) germs
- 4) utensils
- 5) raw
- 6) bacteria
- 7) you're
- 8) exception.
- 9) world,
- 10) you'll
- 11) it's
- 12) think?
- 13) Is
- 14) which/that
- 15) as/since
- 16) wonders
- 17) take
- 18) importance

TEST 6

- 1) through
- 2) increasing
- 3) modern
- 4) sustainable
- 5) approach
- 6) encourages
- 7) "My
- 8) Soucouyant?
- 9) skin,
- 10) She
- 11) keyholes.
- 12) I'm
- 13) lay
- 14) that/ which
- 15) gracefully
- 16) through
- 17) violently

- 18) so

TEST 7

- 1) physical
- 2) contamination
- 3) storage
- 4) moisture
- 5) for
- 6) plastics
- 7) regret"
- 8) scientists,
- 9) It
- 10) environment.
- 11) following:
- 12) Amerindian
- 13) orphanage
- 14) paid
- 15) grew
- 16) was
- 17) most popular
- 18) admiration

TEST 8

- 1) millions
- 2) environment
- 3) new
- 4) recyclable
- 5) impact
- 6) waste
- 7) Duoen?
- 8) Tobago's
- 9) children.
- 10) Oh!
- 11) Mike
- 12) lost"
- 13) goes
- 14) were
- 15) since
- 16) arrangement
- 17) themselves
- 18) would

